

38 主将从现

备战 2023 年英语中考（名校预测+中考真题）新题分类专练

一、单项选择

1. (2022·重庆九龙坡·校联考模拟预测) —Will your parents attend your graduation ceremony next week?

—If they _____ free, they will be pleased to come.

A. were B. are C. will be D. have been

2. (2022·甘肃陇南·统考一模) If we _____ take environmental problems seriously, the earth _____ worse and worse.

A. don't; will be B. won't; isn't C. won't; is D. don't; won't be

3. (2022·黑龙江哈尔滨·哈尔滨工业大学附属中学校校考模拟预测) Love should often be expressed. If you _____ your parents, please speak out.

A. will love B. love C. are loving

4. (2022·安徽芜湖·统考三模) —I nearly give up. All methods didn't work.

—Well, you may get a surprise if you _____ to think outside the box.

A. try B. tried C. will try D. are trying

5. (2022·黑龙江哈尔滨·统考一模) —Do you find it hard for us to become even better when we are already good at something?

—It's normal. We are in our "comfort zones" (舒适区). If we _____ out, we can make big improvement and become happier.

A. got B. get C. will get

6. (2022·辽宁鞍山·统考二模) My hometown has changed a lot in the past few years. You _____ the changes if you come.

A. see B. saw C. will see D. have seen

7. (2022·湖北黄冈·校考三模) I don't know if Lucy _____ to Jack's party next Sunday. If she _____, so will I.

A. goes; goes B. will go; will go C. goes; will go D. will go; goes

8. (2022·四川广元·统考二模) —Will you go to Lisa's housewarming party next Sunday?

—Well, if I _____, I will go on time.

- A. invite B. will invite C. am invited D. will be invited

9. (2022 贵州铜仁 统考一模) —I wonder if Li Hua _____ to the hospital to receive COVID-19 vaccinations (疫苗接种).

—I'm sure he will if he _____ time.

- A. goes; will have B. will go; has C. will go; will have D. goes; has

10. (2022 吉林长春 统考一模) —I will go swimming this afternoon, Daming.

—If you go, so _____ I.

- A. will B. do C. am D. have

11. (2022 山东滨州 校考一模) If everyone puts in more effort, the tasks _____ in five days.

- A. were finished B. are finished
C. have been finished D. will be finished

12. (2022 甘肃武威 统考一模) I don't know if he _____ tomorrow. If he _____, I will call you.

- A. will come, comes B. comes, will come
C. comes, comes D. will come, will come

13. (2022 广西百色 统考二模) There _____ a basketball game next Monday. If it _____, we'll have to put it off.

- A. is going to have; will rain B. is going to have; rains
C. is going to be; rains D. is going to be; will rain

14. (2022 湖北武汉 模拟预测) Harry will work in the north of Canada after he _____ from PHD in UBC.

- A. will graduate B. graduate C. graduates D. graduated

15. (2022 江苏宿迁 统考一模) I don't know if Nancy _____ to the mountains tomorrow. If she doesn't, _____.

- A. goes; neither I will B. will go; neither will I C. goes; neither I do D. will go; neither do I

16. (2022 天津 模拟预测) Mary asks me if I _____ to the zoo with her next Sunday. If it _____, I will go with her.

- A. goes; is rainy B. will go; doesn't rain C. will go; will rain D. goes; will be rainy

17. (2022 上海 模拟预测) I _____ to good friends or reliable adults for help if I get myself in trouble.

A. have turned B. will turn C. turned D. am turning

18. (2022 江苏徐州 校联考一模) —Mr. White, when shall I hand in my report?

—As soon as it _____ tomorrow.

A. finishes B. will finish C. will be finished D. is finished

19. (2022 河北 模拟预测) If you take the train, you _____ in Beijing in five hours.

A. arrive B. will arrive C. arrived D. has arrived

20. (2022 河北 模拟预测) We _____ the new words if we don't review them in time.

A. forget B. will forget C. forgot D. is forgetting

21. (2022 江苏苏州 苏州市振华中学校校考模拟预测) Tom and I belong to a team. If he doesn't agree on the plan, _____.

A. neither do I B. neither I will C. nor do I D. neither will I

22. (2022 辽宁营口 校考模拟预测) —Excuse me, could you call me when my friend _____ here?

—Of course. But I am still not sure when your friend _____ here.

A. comes; will come B. comes; comes C. will come; comes D. will come; will come

23. (2022 江苏徐州 模拟预测) —Have you finished your report, Jim?

—Not yet. I will make it if I _____ two more days.

A. give B. will give C. am given D. will be given

24. (2022 贵州铜仁 统考三模) —I will go to Guangdong for my summer holidays, mom.

—I will meet you when you _____ the airport.

A. will reach B. reaches C. reached D. reach

25. (2022 北京顺义 校考模拟预测) If you follow my advice, you _____ great progress.

A. will make B. have made C. made D. make

26. (2022 湖北黄石 校考模拟预测) I won't go to the party unless my best friend Mary _____ too.

A. will invite B. invites C. is invited D. will be invite

27. (2022 天津 统考一模) If everyone starts to do something for the earth, the world _____.

A. will save B. will be saved C. is saving D. is saved

28. (2022 北京 模拟预测) If she _____ to Beijing, I'll show her around the city.

A. comes B. came C. was coming D. has come

29. (2022 山东青岛 青岛大学附属中学校考二模) — I think the plan is just a waste of time.

— Well, if you don't support it, _____.

- A. so will they B. so do they C. neither will they D. neither do they

30. (2022 江苏常州 校联考一模) — Will you go to the party with us tonight?

— I'm not sure. If Sandy doesn't go, _____.

- A. so do I B. neither will I C. So will I D. neither do I

31. (2022 山东济南 模拟预测) If he _____ hard, he _____ his exams.

- A. works; will fail B. doesn't work; will fail
C. will work; fails D. is working; won't fail

32. (2022 北京海淀 · 10中学校考模拟预测) If I _____ do it now, I will never do it.

- A. am not B. won't C. didn't D. don't

33. (2022 吉林长春 校考模拟预测) —Have you finished your project?

—Not yet. I'll finish it if I _____ ten more minutes.

- A. give B. am given
C. will give D. will be given

34. (2022 江苏南京 统考一模) —Will you please tell Robin to come early to help us get ready for the party?

—All right. I'll tell him at once _____.

- A. if I see him B. if I'll see him C. until I see him D. until I'll see him

35. (2022 江苏盐城 校考三模) —Music and Art enter the Entrance Examination for the high school, is it true?

—Yes. But don't worry. Nothing will be difficult if more attention _____ to them.

- A. will pay B. will be paid C. pays D. is paid

36. (2022 北京 统考中考真题) Don't lose heart. If you keep working hard, you _____ some day.

- A. will succeed B. succeed C. succeeded D. have succeeded

37. (2022 广西百色 中考真题) I don't know if it _____ tomorrow, but if it _____, I'll stay at home.

- A. will rain; rains B. will rain; will rain C. rains; will rain D. rains; rains

38. (2022 辽宁盘锦 统考中考真题) The little boy won't go to sleep unless his mom _____ him a story.

- A. tells B. told C. is telling D. will tell

39. (2022 贵州铜仁 统考中考真题) —Your son's dream will come true as long as _____.

—I hope so.

- A. he will study hard B. she will study hard

C. he studies hard

D. she studies hard

40. (2022 · 广西桂林 · 统考中考真题) If you _____ along this road, you will find a park.

A. go

B. went

C. goes

二、用所给单词的正确形式填空

1. (2022 · 江苏无锡 · 校联考一模) — Excuse me, when can we play tennis at the court?

— Not until it _____ (repair) this weekend.

2. (2022 · 上海 · 模拟预测) — What do you think of Tom?

— He is a serious boy. Whenever he _____ (give) the tasks, he will try his best to finish them well.

3. (2022 · 江苏无锡 · 无锡市蠡园中学校考二模) My boss won't allow me to have two days off unless my work _____ (complete) tomorrow.

4. (2022 · 江苏无锡 · 模拟预测) — Daniel, do you think the rain forests will disappear from the earth one day?

— Unless humans _____ (stop) from cutting down trees from now on.

5. (2022 · 江苏无锡 · 统考二模) If they _____, the machines of the future will have longer and healthier lives. (success)

6. (2022 · 江苏南京 · 模拟预测) According to the traffic law, you _____ (fine) if you fail to wear a seat belt in the back seat.

7. (2022 · 西藏拉萨 · 校考模拟预测) I'll tell him the news as soon as he _____ (come) back.

8. (2022 · 江苏泰州 · 统考二模) I will feel very honored if I _____ (choose) to be our team leader.

9. (2022 · 江苏泰州 · 统考二模) — When will we go out to buy some vegetables?

— Dear, as soon as my work _____ (do).

10. (2022 · 湖南常德 · 统考中考真题) — I am going to the party.

— If you do, you _____ (have) a great time.

三、完成句子

1. (2022 · 天津 · 模拟预测) 当主人不在的时候, 宠物们能在这得到照顾吗?

_____ the pets _____ here when their owners are away?

2. (2021 · 广东深圳 · 模拟预测) 她做完作业才会睡觉。

She _____ to bed _____ she finishes her homework.

3. (2022·江苏无锡·宜兴市树人中学校考一模) 如果你不再与你的朋友相处融洽, 为何不与她聊一聊。

If you _____ your friend, why not have a talk with her?

4. (2021·广东广州·广州市第一中学校考一模) 如果明天下雨, 我们就不打排球了。

_____ it _____ tomorrow, we _____ volleyball.

5. (2022·辽宁铁岭·校考一模) 无论何时他回首往日, 他都能为自己感到骄傲。

Whenever he _____ old days, he can be proud of himself.

6. (2022·广东广州·执信中学校考三模) 如果你足够细心, 就不会犯错。

_____ you're careful enough, you _____.

7. (2022·广东广州·模拟预测) 快点! 除非我们5点前到达车站, 否则我们就会错过这趟火车。

Hurry up! _____ we _____ at the station before 5 o'clock, we _____ the train.

8. (2020·四川乐山·统考一模) 随着时间的消逝, 你将会懂得独立的重要性。

As time _____, you will realize the importance of independence.

9. (2022·广东广州·统考一模) 露西一收到你的电子邮件, 她就会动身。

Lucy will set off _____ she _____ your email.

10. (2022·广东广州·华南师大附中校考三模) 梅梅要等到雨停后才会离开这儿。

Meimei _____ here _____ the rain _____.

11. (2021·内蒙古赤峰·统考中考真题) 你长大以后想做什么?

What are you going to be when _____?

12. (2021·辽宁朝阳·统考中考真题) 如果汤姆下周来, 我将带他在我们城市转一转。

_____ Tom _____ next week, I will show him around our city.

13. (2022·新疆·统考中考真题) 如果乘公交车去机场的话, 我会错过我的航班。

If I _____ the bus to the airport, I'll _____ my flight.

14. (2021·江苏淮安·统考中考真题) 如果你在森林里迷路, 你可以沿着河流找到出路。

If you _____ in the forest, you can _____ along the river.

15. (2021·新疆·统考中考真题) 如果我们齐心协力, 就能改善环境。

If all of us _____, we are able to improve the environment.

16. (2022·重庆·统考中考真题) 你长大后打算干什么?(完成译句)

What are you going to be when you _____?

17. (2022·江苏常州·统考中考真题) 如果你放弃, 你就会落后。

You _____.

18. (2022 • 湖北黄石 • 统考中考真题) 人们直到失去健康之后才意识到它的重要性。

People _____ the importance of _____ they _____ it.

19. (2022 • 辽宁丹东 • 统考中考真题) 如果你需要, 我很乐意帮助你。

If you need, I _____ to help you.

20. (2022 • 辽宁抚顺 • 统考一模) 研究表明, 如果你对某事感兴趣, 你的大脑就更活跃。

Studies show that if you _____ something, your brain is more active.

四、根据汉语提示填空

1. (2022 • 新疆乌鲁木齐 • 乌市八中校考一模) If you practice over and over again, you' ll _____ (成功) in getting your driver' s license.

2. (2022 • 山东济宁 • 统考二模) If you _____ (招待) your guests with a big delicious meal, they will give you more.

3. (2021 • 江苏盐城 • 景山中学校考一模) If kids are _____ (表扬) in different ways, they will open their hearts to you.

4. (2022 • 江苏连云港 • 统考二模) If you keep on training, you _____ (成为一名……成员) the school team

5. (2020 • 江苏南京 • 统考二模) If we _____ (增加) some salt to the soup, it will taste better.

6. (2022 • 四川乐山 • 统考一模) He will stay at home if it _____ (下雨) tomorrow.

7. (2020 • 江苏扬州 • 统考一模) I' ll make a call to you when she _____ the airport. (到达)

8. (2021 • 云南文山 • 统考一模) If you _____ in the exam, you will get good grades. (保持冷静)

9. (2020 • 山东日照 • 统考三模) The rainforest will _____ (消失) one day if humans continue to do harm to the environment.

10. (2022 • 贵州铜仁 • 统考中考真题) Remember to turn off the lights when you _____ (离开) the classroom.

五、同义句转化

1. (2021 • 上海嘉定 • 统考一模) Chris will feel unhappy if he doesn' t get on well with his classmates at school.
(保持句意不变)

Chris will feel unhappy _____ he _____ on well with his classmates at school.

2. (2022 • 上海青浦 • 统考一模) If you don' t express your opinions, people won' t know what you think. (保

持句意基本不变)

People won't know what you think _____ you _____ your opinions.

3. (2022 • 重庆璧山 • 统考一模) We'll go bike riding if it doesn't rain tomorrow. (同义句转换)

We'll go bike riding _____ it _____ tomorrow.

4. (2021 • 上海长宁 • 统考一模) Put the milk into the fridge, or it will go bad. (保持句意基本不变)

The milk will go bad _____ you _____ put it into the fridge.

5. (2021 • 上海杨浦 • 统考一模) I won't talk to her if she doesn't apologize to me. (保持句意基本不变)

I won't talk to her _____ she _____ to me.

6. (2022 • 上海松江 • 统考二模) Unless you improve your pronunciation, you won't pass the oral test. (保持句意基本不变)

_____ you _____ improve your pronunciation, you won't pass the oral test.

7. (2020 • 江苏南通 • 统考一模) Don't touch the machine if the teacher doesn't allow you to. (保持句意基本不变)

Don't touch the machine _____ the teacher _____ you to.

8. (2022 • 上海虹口 • 统考二模) The open-air concert will be put off if there is a typhoon. (保持句意基本不变)

The open-air concert _____ be held as scheduled _____ there is a typhoon.

9. (2020 • 上海奉贤 • 统考二模) Be strict with yourself or you will fall behind. (保持句意基本不变)

You will fall behind _____ you _____ strict with yourself.

10. (2020 • 山东济南 • 统考一模) If you don't accept Dave's invitation, he'll feel sad. (改写句子, 句意不变)

If you _____ Dave's invitation, he'll feel sad.

六、汉译英

1. (2021 • 江苏苏州 • 苏州市平江中学校校考二模) 如果人们不把废弃物分类, 他们将会受到惩罚。

2. (2021 • 山东滨州 • 校考一模) 如果你坚持运动, 你将变得越来越强壮。(比较级+and+比较级...) (汉译英)

3. (2021 • 辽宁大连 • 统考中考真题) 如果你坚持训练, 你将很有可能成为校队的一员。

4.（2017·辽宁朝阳·统考中考真题）只要明天不下雨，我们就去参观长城。

5.（2022·山东威海·中考真题）如果你足球踢得够好，就会入选学校足球队

6.（2022·辽宁朝阳·统考中考真题）如果你亲自来朝阳，你就会爱上这座城市。

7.（2017·辽宁营口·统考中考真题）假期一开始，我就去某个有趣的地方。

8.（2017·四川内江·统考中考真题）如果你更加努力学习英语的话，你会取得更大的进步。

9.（2020·四川内江·统考中考真题）我一到内江就给你打电话。

10.（2017·辽宁阜新·统考中考真题）如果你去参加聚会，你会玩的愉快。

一、单项选择题

1. B

【解析】句意：——下周你父母会参加你的毕业典礼吗？——如果他们有空，他们会很高兴来。

考查条件状语从句。根据句意可以，本句为 if 引导的条件状语从句，时态为主将从现，主语 they 是第三人称复数，谓语动词用复数 are。故选 B。

2. A

【解析】句意：如果我们不认真对待环境问题，地球将会变得越来越糟。

本题考查主将从现。在含有 if 引导的条件状语从句的主从复合句中，主句用一般将来时，从句用一般现在时表示将来。由常识知若不认真对待环境问题，地球应该会变得越来越糟。故选 A。

3. B

【解析】句意：爱应该经常表达出来。如果你爱你的父母亲，请说出来。

考查 if 条件状语从句。根据题干 “ If you... your parents , please speak out.” 可知是 if 引导的条件状语从句，主句为祈使句，if 从句要用一般现在时。故选 B。

4. A

【解析】句意：——我几乎放弃。所有的方法都不起作用。——嗯，如果你尽量跳出框架思考，也许会让你惊喜。

考查条件状语从句的时态。根据 “if” 可知此句是含有条件状语从句的复合句，而由 “you may get a surprise” 可知主句含有情态动词，从句应用一般现在时， 故选 A。

5. B

【解析】句意：——当我们已经擅长某件事时，你觉得我们很难变得更好吗？——这很正常。我们处于 “舒适区”。如果我们走出去，我们可以取得很大的进步，变得更快乐。

考查动词时态。get out “退出”，if “如果” 引导的条件状语从句，遵循 “主将从现” 原则，从句用一般现在时。故选 B。

6. C

【解析】句意：在过去的几年里，我的家乡已经发生了很大的变化。如果你来的话，你就会看到这些变化。

考查时态。if 引导的条件状语从句，遵从主将从现原则，即主句用一般将来时，从句用一般现在时表示一般将来时。故选 C。

7. D

考查动词时态。第一个句子 表示“是否”，引导宾语从句，根据“next Sunday”可知，从句要用一般将来时 **will do** 的结构。第二个句子 **if** 表示“如果”，引导条件状语从句，遵循“主将从现”，从句用一般现在时，主语 **she** 是第三人称，动词用三单形式，故选 **D**。

8. C

【解析】句意：——下星期天你会去丽莎的乔迁派对吗？——嗯，如果我被邀请，我会准时去的。

考查被动语态。**invite** 邀请，动词原形；**will invite** 动词一般将来形式；**am invited** 一般现在时的被动语态；**will be invited** 一般将来时的被动语态。根据空前主语 **I** 与选项动词 **invite**，结合语境可知，主语 **I** 和选项动词 **invite** 之间是被动关系，表示“被邀请”，因此用被动语态；**if** 引导的条件状语从句，遵循主将从现的原则，主句一般将来时，从句一般现在时，因此从句用一般现在时的被动语态，其构成是 **am/is/are done**，主语是 **I**，所以此处用 **am invited**。故选 **C**。

9. B

【解析】句意：——我想知道李华是否会去医院接种 COVID-19 疫苗。——我相信他会去的，如果他有时间的话。

考查时态辨析。第一句中 **if** 引导宾语从句，表示对将来是否会发生某事的不确定，从句用一般将来时，其结构为 **will do**；第二句中 **if** 引导条件状语从句，遵循主将从现原则，从句用一般现在时，主语“**he**”后接动词的第三人称单数形式 **has**。故选 **B**。

10. A

【解析】句意：——大明，我今天下午要去游泳。——如果你去，我也去。

考查时态和助动词。**if** 引导的条件状语从句用一般现在时，主句用一般将来时，所以此处用助动词 **will**，故选 **A**。

11. D

【解析】句意：如果每个人都更加努力，任务将在五天内完成。

考查一般将来时的被动语态。**finish**“完成”，根据 **if** 引导的条件状语从句遵循“主将从现”原则以及主语“**the tasks**”和动词“**finish**”是被动关系可知，空缺处应该用一般将来时的被动语态，故选 **D**。

12. A

【解析】句意：我不知道他明天是否来。如果他来，我会打电话给你。

考查时态。第一空位于宾语从句中，根据时间状语“**tomorrow**”可知，用一般将来时；在时间或条件状语从句中，可以用一般现在时代替将来时。第二空考查主句是一般将来时，**if** 条件句应用一般现在时态表将来。

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13. C

【解析】句意：下周一有篮球比赛，如果下雨，我们将推迟。

考查 **there be** 句型以及动词的时态。**there be**+名词的结构采取就近原则，**be** 与最近的名词的单复数一致，根据 **a basketball game** 可知是单数，根据 **next Monday** 可知是一般将来时，用 **there is going to be**。**there be** 句型不能与 **have** 同时使用，排除 A 和 B 选项。**will rain** 动词的一般将来时；**rains** 动词的一般现在时的第三人称单数。**if** 引导的条件状语从句，主句是一般将来时，从句用一般现在时表示将来，从句主语是 **it**，从句的谓语动词用一般现在时的第三人称单数 **rains**。故选 C。

14. C

【解析】句意：从哥伦比亚大学哲学博士毕业后，哈利将在加拿大北部工作。

考查时间状语从句。**after** 用作连词引导时间状语从句时注意遵循“主将从现”，本句中主句使用一般将来时，从句使用一般现在时即可，主语为 **he**，注意保持主谓一致，故选 C。

15. B

【解析】句意：我不知道南希明天是否会去爬山。如果她不去，我也不去。

考查动词时态和倒装句。第一空所在句是 **if** 引导的宾语从句，根据“主现从不限”原则可知，从句时态不受限制，由“**tomorrow**”可知，从句用一般将来时，排除 A、C；第二空所在句是 **if** 引导的条件状语从句，遵循“主将从现”原则，且第二空表示上面的情况同样适用于另一主语，表“……也不”，因此用 **neither will I**，意为“我也不去”。故选 B。

16. B

【解析】句意：玛丽问我下周日是否和她一起去动物园。如果不下雨，我将和她一起去。

考查时态。结合语境，第一句中“**if**”意为“是否”，引导宾语从句，主句是一般现在时，从句结合实际选择时态，根据“**next Sunday**”可知，第一空应使用一般将来时 **will do**，排除选项 A 和 D；第二句“**if**”意为“如果”，引导条件状语从句，遵循“主将从现”的规则，因此从句使用一般现在时。故选 B。

17. B

【解析】句意：如果我遇到麻烦，我会向好朋友或可靠的成年人求助。

考查时态。此句是 **if** 引导的条件状语从句，遵循主将从现原则，主句用一般将来时。故选 B。

18. D

【解析】句意：——怀特先生，我什么时候交报告？——明天一完成就交。

考查一般现在时的被动语态。**finish** 完成。**finishes** 动词的第三人称单数形式；**will finish** 一般将来时；**will be**

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