

## 专题 S302-完形填空 春季高考 题型特训 (广东省专用)

## 能力提升之完形填空 15 篇

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## 考查要点

在广东省春季高考的完形填空考查中, 学生的必备知识和能力:

## 必备知识

- **丰富的词汇储备:** 要掌握《普通高中英语课程标准》要求的词汇量, 并且不仅仅是记住单词的拼写和基本释义, 还要深入了解词汇的多种含义、用法以及常见的搭配。可以通过阅读英语文章、背诵词汇例句、使用词汇学习工具等方式来加深对词汇的理解和记忆。
- **良好的阅读能力:** 具备一定的阅读速度和理解能力是关键。能够快速浏览文章, 抓住关键信息, 理解文章的主旨大意和细节内容。平时可以通过多读英语原著、报纸杂志、英语短文等材料来提高阅读能力, 同时要注意培养阅读技巧, 如略读、扫读、精读等, 根据不同的阅读目的选择合适的阅读方法。
- **对固定搭配和习惯用法的熟悉:** 熟悉常见的固定搭配、短语和习惯用法, 这对于在完形填空中准确选择答案至关重要。可以专门整理和背诵一些常见的固定搭配, 同时在阅读和练习中不断积累和巩固。
- **一定的文化背景知识:** 了解英语国家的文化背景、风俗习惯、社会生活等方面的知识, 有助于更好地理解文章内容, 特别是在一些涉及文化背景的语境中, 能够更准确地推断出合适的词汇或表达。可以通过观看英语电影、电视剧、阅读文化类书籍等方式来拓宽文化视野。

## 历年真题再现

2021 年 1 月

## II. 完形填空(共 15 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 45 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项。

Once there was a small boy named Bob. He came from a 21 family, struggling with life every day. One day, he was crossing the forest carrying some 22. He saw an old man who was very 23. Bob wanted to give the old man some food, but he did not have any. So he 24 walking. A few minutes later, he saw a deer who was very thirsty. He was eager to 25 him, but he did not have water. So he went on his way ahead.

Then he saw a man who wanted to make a 26 to keep warm, but he did not have wood. Bob 27 some wood to him. In return, he gave Bob some food and water. Then Bob went back to help the old man and the deer, who were very 28.

One day Bob fell down from the 29. He couldn't move because he was 30, but no one was there to help him. 31, the old man whom he had helped before saw him. He quickly came and pulled him up the hill. Bob had many 32 on his legs. The deer whom Bob had helped saw them and 33 to the forest and brought some herbs(草药). Soon Bob 34. All of them were very 35 that they could help each other.

- |                  |                |              |                |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 21. A. cheerful  | B. traditional | C. poor      | D. single      |
| 22. A. wood      | B. food        | C. water     | D. medicine    |
| 23. A. thirsty   | B. hungry      | C. sad       | D. angry       |
| 24. A. preferred | B. stopped     | C. began     | D. kept        |
| 25. A. help      | B. leave       | C. cure      | D. hug         |
| 26. A. cage      | B. box         | C. fire      | D. flat        |
| 27. A. threw     | B. sold        | C. lent      | D. offered     |
| 28. A. helpful   | B. kind        | C. brave     | D. thankful    |
| 29. A. hill      | B. roof        | C. bed       | D. rope        |
| 30. A. annoyed   | B. injured     | C. tired     | D. frightened  |
| 31. A. Obviously | B. Gradually   | C. Strangely | D. Fortunately |
| 32. A. insects   | B. leaves      | C. wounds    | D. hairs       |
| 33. A. climbed   | B. dropped     | C. flew      | D. hurried     |
| 34. A. recovered | B. cried       | C. slept     | D. regretted   |
| 35. A. doubtful  | B. happy       | C. anxious   | D. curious     |

2020年1月

## III. 形填空(共15小题; 每小题2分, 满分30分)

Tom was on his way to the campsite. He sat at the back of his father's car in (21) \_\_\_\_\_. Besides, his own (22) \_\_\_\_\_, his aunt, uncle and two cousins were also going.

Before long, they arrived at the (23) \_\_\_\_\_. Tom's relatives were already there. He waved to them (24) \_\_\_\_\_. After removing the stuff from the cars, his father and uncle tried to put up (25) \_\_\_\_\_ before night fell. While his mother and aunt were (26) \_\_\_\_\_ dinner, the three boys gathered firewood in the (27) \_\_\_\_\_ nearby.

By six o'clock in the evening, the three tents were up and a pot of soup was boiling over the campfire. Everyone sat around the fire, (28) \_\_\_\_\_ happily and drinking the soup. Time seemed to pass (29) \_\_\_\_\_ in such a quiet place. The children cleared up after dinner. Then everyone (30) \_\_\_\_\_ songs and played games. After that, they went to sleep.

The sky was clear the next (31) \_\_\_\_\_. After a simple breakfast, they decided to (32) \_\_\_\_\_ in the river before their adventure in the woods. Then, after walking for three (33) \_\_\_\_\_ in the forest, they stopped for lunch. With the birds singing around them, they (34) \_\_\_\_\_ plans for the rest of the week as they enjoyed the (35) \_\_\_\_\_ sandwiches.

- |                  |                |               |                  |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 21. A. anger     | B. horror      | C. excitement | D. embarrassment |
| 22. A. family    | B. pet         | C. children   | D. friends       |
| 23. A. school    | B. campsite    | C. office     | D. building      |
| 24. A. slowly    | B. happily     | C. anxiously  | D. proudly       |
| 25. A. buildings | B. flags       | C. notices    | D. tents         |
| 26. A. preparing | B. enjoying    | C. exchanging | D. expecting     |
| 27. A. river     | B. kitchen     | C. forest     | D. farmhouse     |
| 28. A. running   | B. chatting    | C. shouting   | D. jumping       |
| 29. A. quickly   | B. immediately | C. suddenly   | D. hurriedly     |
| 30. A. wrote     | B. recited     | C. sang       | D. recorded      |
| 31. A. evening   | B. night       | C. afternoon  | D. morning       |
| 32. A. swim      | B. eat         | C. dance      | D. walk          |

- |              |           |          |             |
|--------------|-----------|----------|-------------|
| 33.A.minutes | B.hours   | C.days   | D.weeks     |
| 34.A.refused | B.praised | C.forgot | D.discussed |
| 35.A.strange | B.new     | C.cheap  | D.delicious |

## 题型特训-2

### Passage 1

My grandfather is 65 years old. He has short white \_\_\_\_\_. He often wears a cap. Now, he is kind of \_\_\_\_\_, but I think he is a good-looking man. Here is a photo \_\_\_\_\_ him from 1972. Look! How simple(朴素的) he is! In the \_\_\_\_\_, he is only 16 years old. He's a little short. He has short straight black hair. He wears a pair of \_\_\_\_\_. He wears blue pants, black shoes and a blue shirt \_\_\_\_\_ the word "WORK".

I'm \_\_\_\_\_ 16 years old now. But we're quite \_\_\_\_\_. I'm 178cm tall. My hair is \_\_\_\_\_ and long. My grandfather it's ugly(丑陋的) to have long blond hair, but I think I'm \_\_\_\_\_. I wear a pair of glasses, too, but my glasses are \_\_\_\_\_. I like that color, but my grandfather doesn't. I \_\_\_\_\_ wear blue pants. I always wear big yellow pants and long red T-shirts. There are pictures of my favorite rock bands(摇滚乐队) on most of my T-shirts. My grandfather often says to me, "I don't know why you like that kind of \_\_\_\_\_."

Oh, my name is Wang Feng. I am a middle school student. \_\_\_\_\_ do you think of my appearance(外表)?

- |                 |                |              |              |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. A. eyes      | B. legs        | C. mouth     | D. hair      |
| 2. A. old       | B. young       | C. new       | D. bad       |
| 3. A. under     | B. of          | C. in        | D. at        |
| 4. A. card      | B. photo       | C. office    | D. newspaper |
| 5. A. hats      | B. pants       | C. glasses   | D. shoes     |
| 6. A. down      | B. to          | C. with      | D. off       |
| 7. A. still     | B. also        | C. again     | D. back      |
| 8. A. thin      | B. heavy       | C. real      | D. different |
| 9. A. red       | B. white       | C. blond     | D. black     |
| 10. A. enjoys   | B. watches     | C. looks     | D. thinks    |
| 11. A. handsome | B. interesting | C. important | D. friendly  |
| 12. A. funny    | B. small       | C. big       | D. red       |
| 13. A. never    | B. always      | C. usually   | D. sometimes |
| 14. A. places   | B. clothes     | C. games     | D. dreams    |
| 15. A. When     | B. Why         | C. What      | D. Where     |

### Passage 2

Dear Kate,

Thank you for your email. In your email, you tell me something \_\_\_\_\_ your school in America. And I \_\_\_\_\_ a lot about you and your school. Now let me tell you something about me and my \_\_\_\_\_.

I am a(an) \_\_\_\_\_ boy. I come from Nanjing, Jiangsu. I am twelve years old. I am \_\_\_\_\_ Grade Seven at Jinling High School. It \_\_\_\_\_ me about fifteen minutes to get to the school. I often go to school \_\_\_\_\_. But I don't walk to school when it rains. I take a bus. My school is big and beautiful. In my class, there \_\_\_\_\_ many students, thirty boys and twenty-three \_\_\_\_\_. My teachers say all the \_\_\_\_\_ students are good. They like us very much.

This is my \_\_\_\_\_. My mother is a \_\_\_\_\_. She works in Xuanwu Hospital. I have a sister. She is very \_\_\_\_\_. But I am tall. We are in the same school. My father is a \_\_\_\_\_. He teaches English. All students like his subject and are \_\_\_\_\_ at English too.

I am happy in my family and I am happy at school too.

Write back.

Yours

Han Mei

- |                  |                 |             |                |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 16. A. at        | B. with         | C. about    | D. in          |
| 17. A. know      | B. watch        | C. hope     | D. like        |
| 18. A. class     | B. grade        | C. school   | D. office      |
| 19. A. American  | B. Chinese      | C. English  | D. Japanese    |
| 20. A. on        | B. for          | C. at       | D. in          |
| 21. A. takes     | B. spends       | C. walks    | D. travels     |
| 22. A. by bus    | B. by bike      | C. by train | D. on foot     |
| 23. A. is        | B. are          | C. has      | D. have        |
| 24. A. men       | B. children     | C. girls    | D. women       |
| 25. A. thirty    | B. twenty-three | C. fifty    | D. fifty-three |
| 26. A. school    | B. family       | C. friends  | D. classmates  |
| 27. A. doctor    | B. teacher      | C. driver   | D. farmer      |
| 28. A. thin      | B. strong       | C. cute     | D. short       |
| 29. A. policeman | B. player       | C. teacher  | D. cook        |
| 30. A. good      | B. well         | C. fine     | D. bad         |

### Passage 3

When I was twenty-eight years old, I left my hometown and went to another city. There I found my first \_\_\_\_\_. I worked \_\_\_\_\_ a dentist in a hospital.

It was cloudy yesterday. I got up early, had a breakfast and went to work. When I was \_\_\_\_\_, it started to rain. I was very sad because I found I \_\_\_\_\_ to take my umbrella. So I had to run to the \_\_\_\_\_. When I got there, my clothes were all \_\_\_\_\_. It was getting colder and colder. I \_\_\_\_\_ for about half an hour, but there weren't any buses coming. Just then a car \_\_\_\_\_ behind me. The woman in the car rolled (摇) down the window and asked if I \_\_\_\_\_ a ride (便车). I remembered my mother told \_\_\_\_\_ not to take rides from strangers (陌生人). So I said, "No, thanks." \_\_\_\_\_ she still asked me to get into her car. I looked at her \_\_\_\_\_ and she looked like a kind woman. So I \_\_\_\_\_ in and she took me all the way to my house. I thanked her and wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ her some money. She refused (拒绝) and left I could ask for her name.

I was really lucky to meet such a kind woman in the strange city.

- |                       |             |                    |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 31. A. woman          | B. job      | C. dentist         |
| 32. A. like           | B. of       | C. as              |
| 33. A. at the station | B. at home  | C. in the hospital |
| 34. A. remembered     | B. wanted   | C. forgot          |
| 35. A. hospital       | B. bus stop | C. home            |
| 36. A. dry            | B. over     | C. wet             |

37. A. cried                      B. looked                      C. waited  
 38. A. stopped                    B. drove                      C. went  
 39. A. came                      B. bought                    C. needed  
 40. A. me                         B. him                         C. her  
 41. A. If                         B. So                         C. But  
 42. A. happily                    B. carefully                    C. sadly  
 43. A. walked                    B. got                         C. climbed  
 44. A. give                        B. have                        C. share  
 45. A. before                    B. after                        C. when

#### Passage 4

David Smith, 12, usually gets up at about 7:40 a.m. He goes to bed \_\_\_\_\_ and only gets about seven hours of sleep each night. \_\_\_\_\_ waking up in the morning isn't easy for him. "I often feel \_\_\_\_\_ in class," David says.

Children from 5 to 12 years old \_\_\_\_\_ at least ten hours of sleep each night. But scientists say that a lot of children across the US don't get \_\_\_\_\_ sleep. Some of them even sleep for \_\_\_\_\_ than eight hours every day.

What is keeping children \_\_\_\_\_ at night? We made a survey in David's school. We collected (收集) the answers of all the students \_\_\_\_\_ this question. The answers show that the big sleep stealer (偷窃者) is the \_\_\_\_\_. 68% of the students in this school said they went online before \_\_\_\_\_. Most boys and girls said they used the \_\_\_\_\_ to chat (交谈) with friends.

Scientists say if a person has a good sleep, he or she will \_\_\_\_\_ well the next day. If students sleep well at night, \_\_\_\_\_ will do better in math and writing tests.

It's \_\_\_\_\_ too late to change your sleeping habits. Go to bed early and keep doing that for a week. Then see you feel. You will find you become different.

46. A. early                      B. late                        C. again                      D. soon  
 47. A. So                         B. Because                    C. If                         D. When  
 48. A. excited                    B. happy                      C. luck                        D. tired  
 49. A. do                         B. decide                      C. need                        D. seem  
 50. A. popular                    B. healthy                    C. wonderful                    D. enough  
 51. A. more                      B. less                        C. lest                        D. good  
 52. A. getting up                B. cutting up                C. waking up                D. staying up  
 53. A. of                         B. with                        C. to                         D. by  
 54. A. computer                B. dictionary                C. magazine                D. television  
 55. A. going home              B. going to school            C. going shopping            D. going to bed  
 56. A. e-mail                    B. telephone                C. bicycle                    D. Internet  
 57. A. dance                    B. learn                      C. sing                        D. jump  
 58. A. they                      B. he                         C. she                        D. we  
 59. A. always                    B. never                      C. often                      D. ever  
 60. A. what                      B. when                      C. how                        D. where

#### Passage 5

These days computer games have become more and more popular in many cities and towns. A lot of small shops along busy \_\_\_\_\_ have changed into computer game houses to get more \_\_\_\_\_. These places are always crowded(拥挤的)with people.

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