

UNIT 4 学业质量检测

(时间: 120 分钟 满分: 150 分)

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Who graduated from Nanjing Normal University? _____

A. Nancy's mother.

B. The woman.

C. The man.

2. Why did the accident happen? _____

A. One of the drivers drove after drinking.

B. The traffic signal stopped working.

C. The drivers didn't keep to the speed limit.

3. What is the man's opinion about his Arabic class? _____

A. Arabic grammar is beyond his comprehension.

B. His Arabic teacher is difficult to deal with.

C. He needs time to digest the new knowledge.

4. What will Jack do next? _____

A. Get some ingredients.

B. Cook a meal.

C. Walk the dog.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about? _____

A. Clothes.

B. A plant.

C. A season.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟;

听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where are the speakers? _____

A. In Janice's apartment.

B. In a movie theater.

C. In a bookstore.

7. What do we know about Janice? _____

A. She is hopeful about her future.

B. She hasn't finished her novel.

C. She has been rejected by ten publishers.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. When does the woman probably get up on working days? _____

A. At 6 : 00 a. m.

B. At 7: 10 a. m.

C. At 8: 20 a. m.

9. What does the woman usually have for lunch on working days? _____

A. Mushrooms or tomatoes.

B. Bacon or eggs.

C. Salad or sandwiches.

10. Who is in charge of evening meals on working days? _____

A. The woman's husband.

B. The woman's father.

C. The woman.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Why does Bruce come to Gloria? _____

A. To issue an invitation.

B. To help her organize a school dance.

C. To inquire about studying abroad.

12. Where will Gloria be on Saturday night? _____

A. In a restaurant.

B. In a dance studio.

C. At her cousin's house.

13. What does Gloria advise Bruce to do?

A. Practice tennis with her.

B. Get in touch with Alice.

C. Search for information online.

听第 9 段材料， 回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. How does the woman feel in Kids N Clay? _____

A. Fairly tired.

B. A bit disappointed.

C. Quite pleased.

15. What quality can kids develop by working with clay according to Kevin? _____

A. Being organized.

B. Being concentrated.

C. Being patient.

16. Which of the following is of considerable importance to Kevin's career path? _____

A. Specialized training.

B. Practical experience.

C. Degrees and certificates.

17. What is the secret of Kevin's teaching? _____

A. Showing kids every step clearly.

B. Offering kids incredible ideas.

C. Encouraging kids to release their creativity.

听第 10 段材料， 回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. When did Albert Bierstadt move to America? _____

A. In 1830.

B. In 1831.

C. In 1832.

19. What did Albert Bierstadt do in 1854? _____

A. He focused on improving his drawing skills.

B. He held exhibitions in different countries.

C. He started to work as an art teacher.

20. Why did Albert Bierstadt go to the Bahamas yearly in his old age? _____

- A. To visit his sick family member.
- B. To get inspiration for his paintings.
- C. To engage in environmental protection.

答案: 1—5 ABCAC 6—10 BABCC

11—15 ACBCB 16—20 BCBA

听力原文

Text 1

W: Michael, your daughter Nancy has gained admission to Nanjing Normal University, right?

M: Yes. Word gets around fast!

W: If I remember correctly, it's also your old school.

M: Actually, it's my wife's.

Text 2

M: So what was the cause of the crash? Was it due to drink-driving or speeding?

W: Neither. A signal failure was being blamed for the crash according to the investigation.

Text 3

W: How's your Arabic class going? It is said that Arabic grammar is fairly difficult to learn.

M: Hmm... The grammar isn't beyond my comprehension, but it does require a large amount of time to absorb all the things I have been taught.

Text 4

W: Jack, can you go and buy a bottle of olive oil and some garlic? They feature significantly in today's recipes.

M: Okay. Anything else?

W: Yes, take the puppy for a walk when you get back.

Text 5

M: It's only 13 degrees Celsius. You'd better wear long-sleeve clothes.

W: Okay. Oh, look, the maple leaves have turned red! And some of the trees are already beginning to drop their leaves.

M: Yes, falling leaves are the first sign of autumn.

Text 6

M: Hey, Janice! I haven't seen you for ages since you moved out of the apartment. Fancy

meeting you here in the cinema! How's everything going?

W: Not bad.I think I have almost achieved my dream.

M: What do you mean by “almost”?

W: I've finished my novel and I've submitted it to ten publishers.I believe good luck will come upon me soon.

M: That's great to hear! I'll keep my fingers crossed for you.

Text 7

M: Can you tell me something about your typical working day?

W: Sure.I get up between 7 : 00 a. m.and 7 : 20 a. m.My dad makes a pretty good breakfast for my husband and me every day.

M: What do you usually have for a pretty good breakfast?

W: We have mushrooms, tomatoes, bacon and eggs.After breakfast, I walk to my office and begin work at 9 : 00 a. m.At noon, I return home for lunch prepared by my husband—typically sandwiches or salad.I then continue working from 2 : 00 p. m.to 5 : 00 p. m.Then I come home again, make supper and then go to bed after the meal.That's it.

Text 8

M: Hey, Gloria, have you heard about the school dance this weekend?

W: Yes, Bruce.What's up?

M: Hmm...Have you had a date? I wonder if you'd like to go with me.

W: I'd love to, Bruce, but I have a family reunion on Saturday night at my cousin's house.She will study abroad soon.We will have a big family dinner, and I need to prepare a gift for her.

M: That's totally fine, Gloria.I guess I might go alone.

W: Well, when I played tennis with Alice yesterday, she mentioned she wanted to go to the dance party, but she couldn't find anyone to pair up with.You may try asking her.

M: Oh really? Thanks for the information.

Text 9

W: Kevin, you are one of the most gifted children's art teachers in the Bay Area.Students stay in your program for years.It is very exciting to walk into Kids N Clay and observe it.What's the secret of your success?

M: I just work with clay as a medium.I think clay is an underestimated art medium.Clay inspires the creativity with few boundaries.You can see it when the kids get lost in a piece.When

they are working, they get so absorbed that they can't even hear you.

W: That's amazing. What made you start teaching?

M: I had been working with clay for around ten years when I went to a workshop at Idyllwild. A couple of women told me about an after-school program. I thought, "Wouldn't it be fun to give what I know to kids?" But no one would give me a job. I don't have a degree or any certificate. The women suggested I bring in the neighborhood kids. I went home and opened my studio to the neighborhood. That's how my program started. I always tell kids they can create anything they want. When they come up with an incredible idea, my assistant and I will figure out a way for them to realize it.

W: Your devotion and passion are truly remarkable, Kevin. Thank you for sharing your inspiring journey with us.

Text 10

W: Albert Bierstadt was born on January 7th, 1830, in Prussia, Germany. His family moved to New Bedford, Massachusetts, the US when Albert was just one year old.

Little is known about his early life, but his skill at drawing led him to become an art teacher at age 20. Then, in 1853, he went to Germany, studying with experienced artists and drawing across Germany, Switzerland and Italy for 4 years. He grew up as an artist. Once back in New Bedford, he began to exhibit his European works, gaining recognition for his use of light and color that produced peaceful and gentle landscapes. For the next several decades, Albert took his place as one of the nation's most honored landscape artists. His paintings of tropical environments are generally considered to be of equal quality to his paintings of the American West.

In his later years, he spent part of every year in the Bahamas, where his wife had moved for medical reasons.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

(2024·重庆市黔江中学高二月考)

Discover how you can help endangered species! Volunteer to help conserve endangered species around the world with GoEco.

Sea turtles, Sri Lanka

The species is threatened by human hunters. The Sri Lankan government has approved the

creation of hatcheries(孵化场) in order to protect this species.Volunteers on this program spend 60% of their time working in the hatchery and the other 40% is spent on activities such as beach cleanups and creating awareness within the local community.

Program Fees: \$1,280 for 2 weeks and \$1,680 per month for volunteers.

Wildlife Rescue, Western Australia

Adult kangaroos and wallabies are hunted for food, leaving thousands of their babies without parents.Many are killed or injured in road accidents.At the wildlife rescue center in Perth, Western Australia, volunteers live and help in the bushland caring for sick, injured, and displaced animals.

Program Fee : \$2,095 for four weeks.Volunteers stay on-site in a small room.Due to very limited space, applications must be sent at least 9-12 months in advance.

Endangered Species Reserve, South Africa

The project will give you an incredible wildlife experience while learning about conservation efforts.For the rest of the time between monitoring sessions, volunteers are required to enter all the data that they have collected into our databases.At times, volunteers need to operate on night shifts.We also give lectures and presentations over the lunch period.

Program Fee: \$1,750 for 2 weeks

Big Cat Refuge, South Africa

As a volunteer on this project, you will be involved in a wide variety of activities.Volunteer's work ranges from enrichment activities, such as toy-making and farm work, to educating the visitors.Volunteers will also directly care for the cats by preparing food or feeding them as well as maintaining their living space.

Program Fee: \$1,450 for 2 weeks

语篇解读: 本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了四项世界上不同地方保护动物的志愿活动。

21.What is the monthly project fee for volunteers in Sri Lanka? _____

- A. \$1,280.
- B. \$1,680.
- C. \$2,560.
- D. \$2,960.

解析: B 细节理解题。根据 **Sea turtles, Sri Lanka** 部分中的 “Program Fees: \$1,280 for 2 weeks and \$1,680 per month for volunteers.(项目费用: 2 周 1,280 美元, 志愿者每月 1,680 美元。)” 可知, 在斯里兰卡做志愿者每月需支付的费用是\$1,680。故选 B。

22.What is required of volunteers for the project in Western Australia? _____

- A. Having previous experience.
- B. Working night shifts sometimes.

- C. Applying for the project in advance.
- D. Having a good knowledge of wildlife.

解析：C 细节理解题。根据 **Wildlife Rescue, Western Australia** 部分中的 “Due to very limited space, applications must be sent at least 9-12 months in advance.(由于空间有限，申请必须至少提前 9—12 个月提交。)” 可知，志愿者要想参与在西澳大利亚的项目需要提前申请。故选 C。

23.What can volunteers do for the project Big Cat Refuge? _____

- A. Study the habits of big cats.
- B. Help to sell some toys about cats.
- C. Guide visitors to the habitat of the cats.
- D. Do daily routines in the cats' living space.

解析：D 细节理解题。根据 **Big Cat Refuge, South Africa** 部分中的 “Volunteers will also directly care for the cats by preparing food or feeding them as well as maintaining their living space.(志愿者还将直接照顾猫，为它们准备食物或喂食，以及维护它们的生活空间。)” 可知，该项目的志愿者要在猫科动物生活的地方做一些照顾它们的日常工作。故选 D。

B

(2024·江西省部分学校高二月考)

I can't miss the little old lady with her kerchief(方头巾) on her head, a black umbrella blowing all over.I can tell she is freezing.She is standing at a bus stop, and I'm driving by, late for my early morning shift.I decide to stop and offer her a ride.

Of course, she declines, but when I ask again and insist, finally, she gets in the car.I take her to her destination, and by the time she gets out of my car, she is smiling and thanks me.

I was late for work that day, but I was so glad that I stopped.That was 40 years ago, and the beginning of a new habit, one that continues when I'm out driving in bad weather.

If there's someone at a bus stop, especially if it's an elderly person waiting at off hours and in bad weather, I will pull over and ask if they need a ride.

Once, a young doctor jumped in.She had finished a long shift and had been waiting and waiting at the bus stop.She had no hesitation and, for the first time, I was able to help someone who performs miracles(奇迹) on a daily basis.That felt good.

But the best part of my ride offers is the conversation.I do tend to ask a lot of questions: where are you from, where are you going, family, background, pets and whatever else comes to

mind.Surprisingly, everyone wants to chat.We are usually laughing by the time the ride is over. “What a shame!” I often think when they hop out, as the stories were just getting started.

Now as retirement approaches, I believe I have found my calling.I will be happy to join a community driving program to take people to one appointment or another—or perhaps just to the coffee shop to sit and listen for an hour.

As the years pass, perhaps I will be the one standing at the bus stop.Perhaps there will be somebody who rolls down a window and offers me a seat for a little ride.I will continue to take that leap of faith in the kindness of strangers.

语篇解读: 本文是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了我在恶劣的天气里开车时, 会让在寒风冷雨中等车的人们搭便车。喜欢与他们之间的谈话, 随着岁月流逝, 也许站在公交车站的人会是我, 当有人摇下车窗时, 我会继续相信陌生人的善良。

24.What are the first three paragraphs mainly about? _____

- A. How the author started offering rides.
- B. The value of the author's actions.
- C. An old lady who impressed the author.
- D. An accident that happened 40 years ago.

解析: A 主旨大意题。根据第一段 “I decide to stop and offer her a ride.(我决定停下来载她一程。)", 第二段 “Of course, she declines, but when I ask again and insist, finally, she gets in the car.(当然, 她拒绝了, 但当我再次询问并坚持时, 她终于上车了。)" 和第三段 “I was late for work that day, but I was so glad that I stopped.That was 40 years ago, and the beginning of a new habit, one that continues when I'm out driving in bad weather.(那天我上班迟到了, 但我很高兴我停下来了。那是 40 年前的事了, 一个新习惯的开始, 当我在恶劣的天气里开车时, 这个习惯还会继续。)" 可知, 前三段主要讲的是作者是如何开始提供搭车服务的。故选 A。

25.What does the author like most about her ride offers? _____

- A. Helping people who contribute to society.
- B. People accepting her offer without hesitation.
- C. Chatting with her passengers.
- D. Making friends with her passengers.

解析: C 细节理解题。根据倒数第三段 “But the best part of my ride offers is the conversation.(但我提供的乘车服务中最棒的部分是我们之间的对话。)" 可知, 在行车过程中, 作者最喜欢的是与乘客聊天。故选 C。

26.What does the author plan to do? _____

- A. Become a taxi driver after retirement.
- B. Continue driving people to their destinations.
- C. Wait to be offered a ride at a bus stop.
- D. Share her stories with more people.

解析：B 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的 “I will be happy to join a community driving program to take people to one appointment or another—or perhaps just to the coffee shop to sit and listen for an hour.(我将很乐意参加一个社区驾驶项目，带人们去赴约——或者只是去咖啡店坐下来听一个小时。)” 可知，作者打算继续把人们送到目的地。故选 B。

27.What message does the author want to convey? _____

- A. Elderly people need more care and support.
- B. It is important to find a purpose in life.
- C. Offering rides to strangers involves risks.
- D. Always believe in the goodness in people.

解析：D 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的 “I will continue to take that leap of faith in the kindness of strangers.(我将继续相信陌生人的善意。)” 可知，作者想要传达的信息是：相信陌生人的善意。故选 D。

C

(2024·辽南协作校高三月考)

The National Health Service (NHS) in England is to pay for 10 people, to whom a “bionic eye” will be implanted(植入). It is a pioneering technology that can help those who have been blind for years to gain some sight.

Only a small number of people have received surgery in trials so far to equip them to use Argus II, which uses a camera fixed in a pair of glasses and a tiny computer to send signals directly to the nerves(神经) controlling sight.Those who will get the equipment can currently see nothing more than the difference between daylight and darkness.The system allows the brain to decode(解读) flashes of light, so that they can learn to see movement.

One of three patients who have had the implant into the retina(视网膜) in trials at Manchester Royal Eye Hospital is Keith Hayman, 68, from Lancashire, who has five grandchildren.He was blind in his 20s.The disease causes cells in the retina gradually to stop working and die.Hayman was forced to give up his work. “Having spent half my life in darkness, I can now tell when my

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