

《高中英语单词串记法》40 篇英语短文语法填空题 (1)

Fall in Love with English

1 (hide) behind the loose dusty curtain, a teenager packed up his overcoat into the suitcase. He planned to leave home at dusk

2 there was thunder and lightning outdoors. He had got to do this

3 he was tired of his parents' nagging about his English study and did not want to go

4 it any longer. He couldn't get

5 well with English and

6 (dislike) joining in English classes because he thought his teacher

7 him on purpose. As a result, his score in each exam never added up

8 over 60.

His partner was concerned 9 _him very much. She understood exactly 10 he was 11 from, but entirely 12 with his idea. In order to calm him 13 and 14 ___ his problem, she talked with him face to face and swapped a series of learning tips with him. The items she set 15 __ helped him find the highway to 16 (study) English well.

The teenager was 17 and got great power 18 _his friend's words. Now, he has 19 __ from being upset and has 20 __ in love with English.

有个少年躲在积满灰尘的松散窗帘后把大衣装入手提箱。尽管外面正打雷闪电，他仍计划在黄昏时分离家出走。他不得不这样做是因为厌倦了父母对他英语学习的唠叨，不想再忍受下去了。他的英语学习总是无法取得进展，而且不喜欢参加英语课的学习，因为他以为老

师有意忽视他。结果，他每次考试的分数合计从未超过 60。

他的搭档很关心他，也确切地理解他遭受的折磨，但却完全不同意他的想法。为了使他冷静下来好好解决问题，她和他面对面地交谈，并交换了一系列的学习心得技巧。她写下来的条款帮助他找到了学好英语的最佳捷径。

这个少年很感激，并从朋友的话里获得极大的动力。现在，他已经从沮丧中恢复过来，真正爱上了英语。

Different Countries Have Different Kinds of Englishes

Voysages of people from England play an important part in 1 the English language. At present, English is frequently spoken as an official or common language in many countries, such as America, Singapore, Malaysia and some African countries. All 2 on British English, the English spoken in these countries can be well 3 by native English speakers. But actually, these Englishes have been gradually 4 in accents, spellings, expressions and the 5 of vocabulary.

Because of this fact, you can make use of the differences to tell 6 country the foreigners of your block are from. For example, if a boss fluently 7 his driver, “Come up straight 8 to my apartment by elevator and take some gas 8 my trucks and cabs”, instead of 9, “Please come to my flat by lift and take some petrol for my lorries and taxis”, you can recognize his American identity, 10 the latter suggests that he is British.

英国人的 11 在英语的传播中扮演了重要的角色。目前，英语在许多国家被作为官方语言或通用语言 12 使用，例如美国、新加坡、马来西亚和一些非洲的国家。这些国家的英语都以英式英语为基础，能很好地为以英语为____13____所理解。但是实际上，这些英语在 14、拼写、 15 和词汇的使用方面都在逐渐变化。

因为这一情况的存在，你就可以利用这些英语之间的区别说出你们 16 的外国人是哪个国家来的了。例如，如果有个老板流利地命令他

的司机：直接搭电梯到我 17 上来拿卡车和出租车的汽油”，而不是要求说，请直接搭电梯到我公寓上来拿卡车和出租车的汽油”，你就可以轻易地 18 他的美国人 19，而 20 却暗示着那是一位英国人。

A Hard Trip

My sister 1 traveling. Ever since graduating, she
_2_____

to organize a trip to an old temple. Since transporting fare was expensive, she decided

to use a bicycle to cycle there not 3 _about the disadvantages. Her stubborn attitude was always her shortcoming. Once she 4 _____ to do something, no

one could 5 ___her to change her mind. 6 , we gave in as usual though we 7 ___ take a train. After we prepared everything, including the schedule, 8 (rely) weather forecast and the insurance, we began our trip.

Our journey was along a river 9 ___ from a high altitude. Our pace was slow because the river frequently had many sharp bends through deep valleys, 10

the water seemed to boil. Just as I recorded in my journal, it was really a hard journey.

But we also enjoyed great views. One night, I put my head on my pillow — parcel of wool coats, and 11 ___ the stars. When the flame in front of our cave 12

at midnight, I found the sky so beautiful!

我的妹妹很喜欢旅行。自从毕业以来，她就下定决心要组织一次往一座古庙

的旅行。因为 13 昂贵，她决定骑自行车去，毫不担心其中的不利情况。

14 态度一直都是她的缺点，一旦她下定决心要做的事，就没有人能说服她改

变主意。最后，我们像往常一样 15 __，尽管我们更喜欢乘火车去。
我们

准备好了所有东西，包括时间表、可靠的天气预报，还有 16，就
开始

了旅程。

我们的旅程沿着一条从高 17 流下来的河流前行。但我们的 18 很
慢，因为当流经深深的峡谷时，这条河流急转弯很多，急湍的河水都
似乎沸腾

起来。正如我在 19_____里记录的那样，这真是一次艰苦的
旅行。但是我们

也欣赏到了美丽的景色。一天晚上，我把头枕在一包羊毛衣服做
的枕头上，躺在

星空下，当岩洞前的 20 在午夜熄灭时，我发现夜空是如此的美丽！

A Horrible Earthquake

Dirty water 1 in wells and canals before the earthquake. But
no one 2 that an earthquake was coming. Suddenly, everything
shook. It seemed 3 the world was at an end. Millions of brick
houses and a number of dams were 4 . Railway tracks became
useless bars. Pipes in mines burst and 5 smelly steam. Huge
cracks 6 cyclists everywhere.

The next day, this event was the headline or main title of all
newspapers. With the reporters 7 an outline of the disaster, the
whole nation was shocked by the damage and the victim's
extreme 8 . People were moved when they read that the survivors
9 each other by saying "Congratulations! You survived!" So
they not only expressed 8 sympathy 10 , but also organized
together to help the victims right away. The injured were 11 and
the dead were buried. The 12 survivors were dug out from under
the ruins and were offered 13 , fresh water and electricity. Thanks
to peo ple's help, the loss was minimized.

地震前， 14 和运河里的污水都涨涌起来。但是却没人判断出地震即将来临。霎那间，一切都在摇晃，似乎整个世界就要 15。数以百万的砖房和许多水坝遭到破坏；铁路轨道都变成无用的铁条；煤矿管道纷纷 16，发出有臭味的蒸汽；到处都有骑车的人被巨大的裂缝陷住。

第二天，所有报纸都纷纷以 17 或主要标题报道了这一事件。记者们描述了灾难的大概情况，全国都被地震的破坏和灾民们极度的苦难所震惊。当人们读到幸存者以“恭喜啊，你还活着。”来互相安慰时，都被感动了。人们不仅衷心地表达了他们的 18，而且还立刻组织起来帮助灾民。伤员被救助了，死者被埋葬了，吓坏的幸存者被从 19 中挖出来了，栖身处、净水和电力也很快得到提供。多亏了人们的帮助，灾区的损失 20。

The Great President

As the 1 of the republic, the president had many good 2. Before coming to power, he was a 3 ___ lawyer. He was willing to selflessly help everyone who 4 him. He accepted no fee to offer legal 5 and opinions to those who were out of work or uneducated. Later, 6 ____ all mankind to be equal, he devoted himself to 7 the unfair anti-black laws. He 8 the Black Youth League and was voted to be the leader. However, though he kept peaceful 9 without 10 and terror, his mean enemies still blew up his house and attacked his relatives, and he himself couldn't 11 being sentenced to 30 years in prison.

Not 12 of the prison guards' cruelty, he kept ac _____ tive and 13 no mercy from them. 14, he was always hopeful and never lost heart during the stage even though he was 15.

Finally, people rewarded him 16 the leader's position and a gold blanket.

作为共和国的创始人，这位总统具备许多的优秀品质。还在 17 之前，他就是一位慷慨的律师。他愿意 18 帮助那些向他求助的人。他免费为失业的，或没有受过教育的人提供法律指导和意见。后来，因为

相信所有人类都是生来平等，他全身心投入到废除不平等的反黑人法律工作中。他建立了黑人青年团并被选为领袖。然而，尽管他坚持没有暴力没有 19 的和平原则，

20 敌人还是 21 了他的家、袭击了他的亲属，他自己也无法逃脱 22 30 年徒刑的遭遇。

在狱中，他毫不畏惧狱警的 23 ，始终保持积极的态度，不向他们乞求怜悯。实际上，他在任何一个困境时期都充满着希望，从未 24 。

最后，人们以领袖的职位和一块金毯子 25 他的贡献。

A Brave Maid

A wooden vase from the Ming Dynasty 1 the entrance of the reception hall

___2 everyone. The artists designed it in a rare style and selected valuable jewels to 3 it. People ___4 its fancy colour of honey and the beautiful paintings on it.

The vase used to 5 a former castle. But when the country was 6 , the enemy troops exploded the castle. Debates on how the vase

7 went on and on. In order to

8 people's doubt, a team of no less than 20 people carried out an informal investigation. The evidences they found showed that a maid took the vase

9 and asked a sailor to sink it in a local well. She never 10 the secret even under the cruel trial of the enemies who were 11 treasures.

It is ___12 this brave maid a fortune 13 .

接待大厅入口处的明朝木制花瓶使每个人都惊奇不已。艺术家以一种 14 风格设计它，并挑选了贵重的珠宝装饰它。人们高度赞赏它那蜂蜜般的 15 颜

色，还有上面绘制的绘画。

这个花瓶曾经属于一座从前的城堡，但在战争期间，敌人的军队

16 城堡，

于是关于这个花瓶是如何幸存下来的争论就一直在持续着。为了解开人们的疑问，

一个由不少于 20 人的调查队开展了一次非正式的调查。他们找到的证据表明，有

个 17 把花瓶拆开，然后让一名水手把它 18 当地的一个水井里。她

从来没有泄露这个秘密，即使是在搜寻财宝的敌人残酷的 19 。

这位女仆真是值得给予 20 作为对她的回报。

A Fair Competition

Swifter, Higher and Stronger ___1 the spirit of the Olympics.

But 2 is the basis of this motto. Only when you win fairly will you and your homeland ___3 the great glory. But ___4 , unlike the ancient honest slave 5 , some hopeless athletes who can't bear the pain of training cheat when 6 games. Medals seem to have magical power ___7 them to cheat, and the prize money has 8 the motto as their only goal.

So, in the gymnastics event _9_ in our city next month, one of the host's ___10___ is to keep competitions 11 . They advertised on posters outside the stadium to promise that every competitor is to have a regular physical examination in a gymnasium one after another. No one can bargain on this. The volunteers 12 will be very strict. It is 13 to cheat because they will not be 14 to compete and will even be fined as well.

“15 ! 更高! 更强!” 代表着奥运精神。但是公平却是这一 16 的基础。只有当你公平地赢得比赛，你和你的祖国才会承受这样的 17 。但如今，不像古代那些诚实的奴隶参赛者，有些没有希望的运动员无法承受训练的痛苦，于是在参加比赛时作假。奖牌似乎有某种 18 使他们作假，奖金也已经代替了奥运格言成为了他们唯一的目标。

因此，在我们市下个月即将举行的一场体操赛事中，主办方的其

中一项责任就是要确保比赛的公平。他们在体育场外的 19 做广告，承诺说每个参赛者都将在 20 一个一个地参加常规的 21 检查。对此没有人可以 22 。负责此事的志愿者将非常严格。作假是很愚蠢的，因为他们将不被允许去竞赛，甚至还将被 23 。

Computers

The goal of early calculating machines was to _1 difficult sums. But with the help of new 2 , electronic chips replaced tubes and a revolution of artificial intelligence has 3 . From then on, the 4 of computers totally changed our lives. They can not only 5 information from the web when __6 by the network or mobile phone signals, but also solve different types of logical problems. With 7 as their coaches, they can even control rockets to ___8 the moon and instruct androids with the human race's 9 to mop floors and watch over your naughty niece. Anyhow, computers are so helpful 10___ they do bring 11 .

However, computers are easily attacked by viruses. This __12 has become a hard-to-deal with-problem. As a result, computers are dangerous in a way. So, 13 , I worry about their universal 14 in some fields, such as finance.

早期 15 机器的目的是简化比较难的计算。但是在新技术的帮助下，电子芯片代替了电子管，一场 16 革命由此掀起。从那时起，电脑的出现完全改变了我们的生活，它们不仅能在网络或移动电话信号的连接下从网上下载信息，而且可以解决各种类型的 17 问题。在操作员的教练下，它们甚至还可以控制火箭探索月球，指导具有人类性格的机器 18 地板和照顾你 19 侄女。20 ，电脑都是如此的有用，以致的确给人们带来了快乐。

然而，电脑很容易受到 21 的攻击，这一现实已经成为一个难以处理的难题，结果，电脑在某种程度上是很危险的。因此，就个人而言，我很担心电脑在某些领域，例如金融方面的 22 应用。

9. Wildlife Protection

Dinosaurs died out because of an 1 incident. But wildlife today 2 or is in danger just because humans do 3 to it. For example, tigers are 4 fur to make carpets so that they can only live in 5 reserves; grassland is 6 without mercy so that dust storms come into being 7 distant cities.

Last year, scientists saw some monkeys _8_ themselves with a certain kind of insects to protect themselves from fierce mosquitoes 9 . 10 the result of the inspection, they found that the insect contains a powerful drug, so local farmers were 11 to catch the insects. The ending was _12_ the insects disappeared from the whole zone. When _13_ that it was a loss to humans, the farmers burst into laughter and 14 , “our real 15 is our decreasing income.”

We should 16 the natural balance and 17 the importance of wildlife 18 . Not until we 19 letting wildlife live in peace, 20 .

恐龙因一次意外事件而 21 ，但是今天的野生动植物却是因为人类的伤害而消失或处在危险中。例如，老虎被猎杀以获取做地毯的皮毛，以致它们只能生活在安全的 22 里；草地被 23 破坏，以致沙尘暴 24 影响遥远的城市。

去年，科学家观察到猴子在身上擦某种 25 来保护自己不受 26 蚊子的叮咬。根据 27 的结果，他们发现这种昆虫含有一种具有强大效力的药物，于是，当地的农民都被雇来抓虫子。28 是，这种昆虫从这整个地区都消失了。当被告知说这是整个人类的损失时，农民们都 29 着回应道：“我们减少的收入才是我们真正的损失呢！”

我们应该意识到 30 的重要，更加注意野生动植物的保护。直到我们成功让野生动植物安详平静地生活，我们自己才能如释重负地笑开颜。

10. My First Band

I was very sensitive 1 music. Just 2___ (dip) into the music books briefly, I could sing or play well. 3 , I always ___4 (dream) of

my

6 .

I formed my first band 7 (call) “Rolling Frog”. At the beginning, we

8 performing on instruments in pubs or to passers by to earn extra money in cash. Then we wore false beards to 9 to be the musicians ___10 people were familiar with. 11 , we attached humorous acts to our performances and played jokes 12 each other. Soon, our “funny jazz” became famous and invitations 13 for broadcast stations began to come. Afterwards, we sorted out attractive music and made a 14 in a studio.

A million or so ___15 (copy) were sold and we became millionaires.

16 was painful that the band broke up finally. But above all, I 17 my dream 18 a musician.

我对音乐很 19 ，只要 20 浏览一下乐谱，我就能演唱或演奏得很好。说实话，我一直都梦想着能成为出名的 21 ，自信的我从未减少过热爱。

我组成的第一支乐队叫做“摇滚蛙”。开始，我们依靠在酒吧里或向路人表演 22 来挣些零花的现金。然后我们带上 23 胡子假扮人们熟悉的音乐家，除此之外，我们在表演中 24 幽默的动作，互相开着玩笑。很快，我们的“滑稽爵士乐”出了名，到广播电台表演的邀请开始多起来。随后，我们把我们吸引人的音乐做了 25 ，在一间音乐工作室录制了 1 张唱片，26 卖出了 100 万张，这使我们都成了 27 。

乐队最终的 28 让我很心痛，但 29 ，我实现了自己当音乐家的梦想。

11. An Interesting Festival

The Agricultural Feast 1 after the Independence Day. It is not

a

3 for its religious origin.

Long ago, humans' ancestors were bad. They fooled and played tricks on each other and never 4 . So God 5 and drowned all their crops. Humans starved day and night, 6 (weep). In order to gain God's

7 , a woman poet set off to see God. She admired God and kept

8 . God was 9 (move). With his 10 , humans finally had good harvests again. So, to wipe sadness and 11 themselves of the belief in God, people began the festival.

__12__ the festival, people gather in open air, such as playgrounds or parking lots, and 13 (energetic) have 14 with each other all night long, as though they __15 __ (be) never tired. When a beauty __16 __ (dress) up in lovely clothing reads poems 17 the poet, everyone holds their breath. Then, it is the custom __18 __ the bone of a rooster head is given to her as an award.

19 , the story is not true, __20__ the festival is interesting.

21 在独立日后举行。它不是一个世界性的庆典，由于它的 22 ，只有墨西哥的基督徒才盼着节日的到来：

很久以前，人类的 23 很坏，他们互相欺骗，耍诡计，从不遵守诺言。于是，上帝出现了， 24 了他们所有的作物。人们日夜 25 ，哭泣着。为了获得上帝的原谅，一位女诗人 26 去见上帝。她对上帝的 27 和怀有的歉意感动了上帝，有了他的允许，人类终于又获得了 28 。因此，为了 29 忧伤并提醒自己对上帝的 30 ，人们开始举办这个节日。

在节日那天，人们 31 在露天场所，例如操场或 32 ，通宵达旦地玩得非常开心，精力充沛的人们似乎不知疲倦。当一位用可爱的衣服盛装打扮的 33 朗读诗歌以纪念那位诗人时，在场的每个人都 34 ，然后，按照风俗，将奖励给她一只 35 的头骨。

12. Balanced Diet

Wang Peng 1 his living by 2 a barbecue restaurant, __3__ served delicious bacon, fried chicken breast and mutton roasted with pepper and garlic. __4__ his food and discount5 fewer and fewer customers. Finally, he was 6 . Yong Hui's slimming restaurant served fresh peas, carrots, eggplants, and raw

7 vinegar. As the hostess, she said fibres 8 customers' digestion the most. In order 9 let Yong Hui get away with 10 lies, Wang Peng spied on Yong Hui 11 her glare. But he was surprised that she __12__ (lose) her customers, too.

__13__ drove Wang Peng to 14 an expert. The expert sighed and said, “__15__ of you r menus have 16 and limited strength. Your customers put on weight too easily, __17__ Yong Hui's lose weight too quickly. 18 , Wang Peng, cut down the fat of your food and increase vegetables and fruits, __19__ nuts, beans, mushrooms, peaches and lemons. You ought to 20 the two menus and provide a __21__ diet.”

Before long, Wang Peng 22 his customers back.

王鹏经营一家 23 来谋生，他的餐厅 24 美味的腊肉、油炸的鸡胸，还有用辣椒和大蒜一起 25 的羊肉。但是，他的食物和 26 吸引的顾客越来越少，最后是他负债累累。永慧的 27 供应的是新鲜的豌豆、红萝卜、28 和醋腌的生黄瓜。作为老板娘（女主人），她总是说食物纤维才最有利于顾客的 29 。为了不让永慧说了谎 30 ，王鹏不顾她的怒视，前去 31 个究竟。但是让他惊奇的是，永慧的顾客也在严重地流失。

好奇心 32 王鹏去咨询专家。那位专家 33 着说：“你们俩的菜单都缺点明显、34 有限。你的顾客很容易就 35 ，而永慧的顾客体重却减轻得太快。所以嘛，王鹏，你要 36 你的食物中的脂肪含量，增加蔬菜和水果，例如坚果、豆类、蘑菇、桃子和柠檬之类。你应该把两份

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