

UNIT 1

Section B Using language

英语





内容索引

课前篇 自主预习

课堂篇 互动探究



课前篇 自主预习

I. 知识体系图解

重点词汇

写作词汇

1. duty *n.* 职责, 义务; 责任
2. accident *n.* 意外事件, 偶然因素
3. core *adj.* 核心的(课程、团体等)
4. ensure *v.* 确保, 保证

阅读词汇

5.complexity *n.* 复杂性,错综复杂

6.forgive *v.* 原谅,宽恕

7.criticise *v.* 批评,指责

8.embarrassment *n.* 尴尬,难为情

9.boxing *n.* 拳击(运动)

拓展词汇

10. annoyed *adj.* 恼怒的,烦恼的→annoying *adj.* 使烦恼的

11. adjust *v.* 适应,(使)习惯→adjustment *n.* 调整,调节

重点短语

1. by accident 偶然,意外地
2. be satisfied with 对.....感到满足/满意
3. look down on 看不起,蔑视
4. keep silent 保持沉默
5. adjust to 适应
6. worry about 担心
7. get along with 与.....相处
8. take the lead 带头,率先
9. run away from 逃离,逃出
10. settle down 定居,安顿下来

II. 释义匹配

- 1.annoyed A.to stop feeling angry with sb who has done sth to harm you
- 2.adjust B.to be certain to do something
- 3.ensure C.the state of being complicated
- 4.complexity D.slightly angry
- 5.forgive E.to get used to new or different conditions

答案 1.D 2.E 3.B 4.C 5.A

III. 找出句子中画线词的逻辑主语

1. Seen from the top of the hill, the park looks more beautiful. the park
2. Born in a poor family, Jane had only two years of schooling. Jane
3. The cup fell down to the ground, broken. The cup
4. Given more time, he can do it better. he
5. Explained to a hundred times, he still can't understand it. he
6. Supported by the nurse, the patient got off the bed. the patient
7. The hunter walked slowly into the forest, followed by his dog. The hunter
8. When given a medical examination, you should keep calm. you



课堂篇 互动探究

重点词汇

1 They would **look down on** her. (教材P5) 他们会看不起她。

◆ look down on 看不起, 轻视, 蔑视

You shouldn't **look down on** someone else because he is poor.

你不要因为别人穷而看不起他。

【词汇拓展】

look up to 敬仰,钦佩,仰慕

look after 照顾,照料

look ahead 向前看,着眼未来

look around/about 四处看看,四下环顾

look at 看

look back 回头看;回顾过去

look forward to 盼望,期待

look into 观察;调查

look on 旁观,观望

look on...as... 把.....看作.....

look out 当心,小心,留神

look through 浏览,快速查看;透过.....看

look up 查寻,查阅;抬头看

You' re a popular girl,Grace,and a lot of the younger ones **look up to** you.

你很受大家欢迎,格雷丝,很多比你小的孩子都很崇拜你。

If you **look back**,you will think about lots of things that happened in the past.

如果你回顾过去,你就会想到很多发生在过去的事情。

【迁移应用】

用适当的介/副词填空

(1) I can look after myself.

(2) You shouldn't look down on the poor.

(3) We're looking forward to hearing from you.

(4) She looked through her note before the examination.

2 When Riley moves to a new city, she has a hard time **adjusting** to her new surroundings. (教材P5)

当莱莉搬到新的城市的时候,她很难使自己适应新的环境。

◆ **adjust** *v.* 适应;(使)习惯 *vt.* 调整,调节

Watch out for sharp bends and **adjust** your speed accordingly.

当心急转弯并相应调整车速。

【词汇拓展】

adjust to (doing) sth 适应(做)某事

adjust oneself (to) sth (使)适应

well-adjusted *adj.* 完全适应环境的

adjustable *adj.* 可调整的,可调节的

adjustment *n.* 调整,调节;适应

You' ll quickly **adjust yourself to** student life.

你将很快适应学生生活。

After a while his eyes **adjusted to** the dark.

过了一会儿他的眼睛习惯了黑暗。

Spray systems are **adjustable** and can cover areas anywhere from one foot to fifteen.

喷雾系统可调节并可以任意覆盖1—15英尺的区域。

He will have to make major **adjustments** to his thinking.

他必须在思想观念上做出重大的转变。

★易混辨析

adjust/fit/adapt

adjust	多指机械或仪器方面的严格调整,借正确的判断或熟练的技术使两者相配合;也可指“调整”、“调节”使之适应
fit	多指某物的形状、大小、尺寸适合某人或某物,常与in,into 连用
adapt	意为“(使)适合,(使)适应”,强调修改或改变以适应新的情况;常与介词for,to 连用;adapt也有“改编,改写;改变……以适合”的意思

【迁移应用】

选词填空(adjust/adapt/ fit)

(1)The book is adapted for beginners.

(2)This pair of trousers doesn't fit me well.

(3) It took several seconds for his eyes to adjust to the dark.

3 Sadness wants to do her duty but by **accident** causes the loss of Riley's happy core memories with Joy.(教材P5)

悲伤想履行自己的职责,却意外地让莱莉失去了与快乐的核心记忆。

◆ **accident** *n.* 事故,意外事件,偶然因素

She was involved in a serious car **accident** last week.

她上个星期卷入了一场严重的车祸。

【词汇拓展】

accidental *adj.* 意外的;偶然的;附属的

without accident 平安无事地

by accident 偶然,意外地

It is no accident that...绝非偶然。

I found it **by accident**.

我是无意中找到它的。

That night passed **without accident**.

那夜平安无事地过去了。

It is no accident that men fill most of the top jobs.

大多数高级职位由男性担任绝非偶然。

★ 易混辨析

accident/incident/event

accident 指事故,意外事件。

incident 一般指小事件、小事故。

event 一般指大的事件、活动或大型运动项目。

【迁移应用】

选词填空(accident/incident/event)

(1) 5,000 people die every year because of accidents in the home.

(2) This was one of the strangest incidents in my life.

(3) Greenpeace refused to call off the event.

4 Worried about her, Joy and Sadness try to work together to **ensure** she gets her core memories back.(教材P5)

快乐和悲伤非常担心她,试图齐心协力确保她把核心记忆找回来。

◆ **ensure** v. 确保, 保证

In order to **ensure** success we must have a complete and thorough plan.

为了保证成功,我们必须要有有一个完整并周密的计划。

We must **ensure** that all patients have access to high quality care.

我们必须确保所有的病人都能够得到高质量的护理。

★ 易混辨析

assure/ensure/insure

(1) assure 表示向某人保证某事一定会发生(内含有让某人放心之意,以消除疑虑)。

assure sb of sth 使某人对某事物确信无疑

assure sb that...向某人保证.....

(2) ensure 意为“确定,保证”,确保某种行为一定会发生。

ensure sth /ensure that...确保/保证.....

(3)insure指为防不测,向保险公司付钱投保。

He **assured** us **of** his ability to solve the problem.

他向我们保证他有能力解决这个问题。

I will **ensure that** the car arrives by six o' clock.

我保证汽车六点钟以前到。

My house is **insured** against fire.

我的房子投保了火险。

【迁移应用】

选词填空(ensure/assure/insure)

(1) We have insured our house, our car and our business.

(2) The unions assured the new owners of the workers' loyalty to the company.

(3) This means they can ensure high levels of efficiency.

5 Try to **forgive** someone when they apologise. (教材P6) 当他们道歉的时候尽量原谅他们。

◆ forgive v. 原谅, 宽恕

Forgive me. I don't mean to insult you.

请原谅我, 我不是有意侮辱你。

I **forgave** her a long time ago.

我早已原谅她了。

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