Articles

定冠词和不定冠词

Warm up

Presentation I

Presentation II

Presentation III

Practice

Production

Presentation I → **Look and Say**



Presentation I — Sentences

朗读句子,找出句中的不定冠词a或an。

e.g. There are 12 months in a year.

An orange? But I want a pear.

A bird can fly.

An elephant has a long trunk.

His father is a doctor.

Presentation I → Sentences

I work in a primary school in Beijing.

a few

have a look

have a cold

in aword

Presentation I → **Grammar Box**

不定冠词

不定冠词的用法:

a和an用在单数可数名词前,表示泛指,相当于汉语中的"一"。a用在以辅音音素开头的单词前; an用在以元音音素开头的单词前。e.g. a ruler/a boy/an eraser/an egg/an hour/a university/an umbrella不定冠词的意义:

1 a/an表示一类人或一类事物。 A dolphin is very cute. 海豚很可爱。

in a hurry 匆匆忙忙

- 2) a/an表示数量"一"。
 There is an old photo on the wall. 墙上有一张旧照片。
- 3) a/an用在表示时间或度量单位的名词前,表示"每一"。 I exercise twice a week. 我每周锻炼两次。
- 4) a/an用于初次提及某人或某物。
 I met an old friend on my way home. 我在回家的路上遇到了一位老朋友。
- 5) a/an用在某些固定短语中。
 have a look 看一看 have a cold 感冒 have a fever 发烧
 have a rest 休息一下 have a talk 谈话 in a word 总而言之

Presentation II → Sentences

读一读下列句子,请圈出定冠词。

I bought a dictionary yesterday. The dictionary is very useful.

Open the door, please.

Do you know the boy in blue?

We should help the poor.

Tom is the tallest boy in our class.

Presentation II → Sentences

- I live on the second floor.
- The sun rises in the east every day.
 - I have been to the Summer Palace before.
- The Smiths visited Beijing last week.
- I can play the guitar.
- My mother gets up very early in the morning.

Presentation II --- Sentences

in the end 终于 in the morning 在上午

by the way 顺便说一下

in the daytime 在白天

at the beginning 在开始

in the east 在东方 on the left 在左边

Presentation II — Grammar Box

定冠词

定冠词的用法:定冠词the表示特定的人或物,用于可数名词单数、复数前和不可数名词前。意思是"这个,这些,那个,那些"。the用在以元音音素开头的单词前读/ðə/。 定冠词的意义:

- 1 表示前面提到过的人或物。
 I bought a dictionary yesterday. The dictionary is very useful. 我昨天买了本词典,这本词典很有用。
- 表示说话双方都知道的人或物。
 Open the door, please. 请开门。
- 3 表示特指某些人或事物。
 Do you know the boy in blue? 你认识穿蓝衣服的男孩吗?
- 4 用在形容词前表示一类人。
 We should help the poor. 我们应该帮助贫困的人。

Presentation II →Grammar Box

- 5 用在形容词最高级和序数词前。 Tom is the tallest boy in our class. 汤姆是我们班个子最高的男孩。 I live on the second floor. 我住在二楼。
- 6 用于地球上独一无二的事物名词前。
 The sun rises in the east every day. 太阳每天从东方升起。
- 7 用于由普通名词构成的专有名词前。
 I have been to the Summer Palace before. 我曾经去过颐和园。

Presentation II ──Grammar Box

- 8 用于姓氏的复数形式前,表示全家人或夫妇二人。
 The Smiths visited Beijing last week. 斯密斯夫妇上周去了北京。
- 9 用于表示乐器的名词前。 I can play the guitar. 我会弹吉他。
- 10 用于表示地点、方位和时间的名词前。
 My mother gets up very early in the morning. 我妈妈早上起得很早。
- 11) 含有the的常用短语。
 in the end 终于,最后 on the left 在左边 in the morning 在上午 by the way 顺便说一下 in the daytime 在白天 in the east 在东方 at the beginning 在……开始的时候

Presentation III —Sentences

阅读下列短语或句子, 思考为什么定冠词不见了?

Pandas are shy. 熊猫很害羞。

Lucy lives in New York. 露西住在纽约。

These books are cheap. 这些书很便宜。

I love that book. 我喜欢那本书。

Lucy wants some pens. 露西想买一些钢笔。

Presentation III --- Sentences

They play soccer after school.

他们放学后踢足球。

We have lunch at school.

我们在学校吃午饭。

She was born on Sunday, September 1st. 她出生在9月1日,星期日。

Presentation III — Sentences

Children's Day is on June 1st. 儿童节在6月1日。

We made Andy monitor of our class. 我们选安迪当我们班的班长。

by bus/car/train/taxi 乘坐公交车/小汽车/火车/出租车

watch TV 看电视

Presentation → **Grammar Box**

不用冠词(零冠词)的情况:

- 表示泛指的复数名词前。
 Pandas are shy. 熊猫很害羞。
- 2 在抽象名词、物质名词和专有名词前。 Lucy lives in New York,露西住在纽约。
- 3 名词前有物主代词(my, your, her, his, our, their), 指示代词(this, that, these, those), 不定代词(some, any, many, every, other, little)或名词所有格修饰时。
 These books are cheap. 这些书很便宜。
 I love that book. 我喜欢那本书。

Presentation → **Grammar Box**

Lucy wants some pens. 露西想买一些钢笔。 Mary's ruler is on the desk. 玛丽的格尺在桌子上。

- 4 球类运动、棋类运动、三餐、学科名词前。
 They play soccer after school. 他们放学后踢足球。
 We have lunch at school. 我们在学校吃午饭。
- 5) 月份、星期几、假日、季节前。
 She was born on Sunday, September 1st. 她出生在9月1日,星期日。
 Children's Day is on June 1st. 儿童节在6月1日。
- 6) 表示职位、头衔等的名词前。
 We made Andy monitor of our class. 我们选安迪当我们班的班长。
- 7 在某些固定短语中不用冠词。 by bus/car/train/taxi 乘坐公交车/小汽车/火车/出租车 watch TV 看电视

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