

2024 年永吉县初中毕业年级第一次教学质量检测

英语试卷 (笔试部分)

(答题时间：90 分钟 分值：90 分)

注：听力口语测试，分值 30 分 (线上进行)。

一、语言知识运用 (共 35 分)

I、单项选择 从每小题所给的三个选项中，选出一个正确答案。(10 分)

1. Making friends is _____ important task for young people.

A. a

B. an

C. the

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：交朋友是年轻人的一项重要任务。

考查冠词。此处泛指“一项重要的任务”，important 以元音音素开头，用不定冠词 an。故选 B。

2. I left my lunch at home. Luckily, Simon is happy to share _____ with me.

A. yours

B. her

C. his

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：我把午饭忘在家里了。幸运的是，Simon 很乐意与我分享他的午餐。

考查词义辨析。yours 你（们）的，名词性物主代词；her 她的，形容词性物主代词；his 他的，名词性物主代词。此处指代 Simon 的午餐，应用 his 指代。故选 C。

3. One expert and one scientist _____ coming to speak to us about science and technology tomorrow.

A. is

B. are

C. were

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：明天，一位专家和一位科学家将向我们介绍科学技术。

考查主谓一致。is 是，一般现在时，主语是第三人称单数；are 是，一般现在时，主语是第二人称或复数；were 是，are 的过去式。根据时间状语 tomorrow 可知，该句是一般将来时，此处是现在进行时表将来，结构为“am/is/are+动词现在分词”，该句主语为“One expert and one scientist”，be 动词应用 are，故选 B。

4. I go to bed early every day. It helps me keep in good _____ .

A. health

B. touch

C. time

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：我每天早睡。它帮助我保持健康。

考查名词辨析。health 健康；touch 触摸；time 时间。根据“I go to bed early every day. It helps me keep in good”可知早睡有助于保持健康。故选 A。

5. My father always gets up early _____ the first bus to go to work.

A. to catch

B. catching

C. catch

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：我父亲总是早起赶第一班去上班的公共汽车。

考查非谓语动词。根据“gets up early...the first bus to go to work”可知，是指早起是为了赶第一班去上班的公共汽车，应用动词不定式表目的，故选 A。

6. Internet users under 16 are not allowed to go to internet cafes _____ they are with a teacher or parent.

A. since

B. though

C. unless

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：16 岁以下的互联网用户不被允许去网吧，除非他们和老师或家长在一起。

考查从属连词辨析。since 自从；though 尽管；unless 除非。结合句意，“they are with a teacher or parent”是“Internet users under 16 are not allowed to go to internet cafes”的否定条件，所以用 unless 引导条件状语从句，故选 C。

7. The boy _____ be Tom. I saw him reading in the library just now.

A. mustn't

B. can't

C. needn't

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：这个男孩不可能是汤姆。我刚才看到他在图书馆看书。

考查情态动词。mustn't 禁止；can't 不可能；needn't 没有必要。根据“I saw him reading in the library just now.”可知，这个男孩不可能是汤姆，故选 B。

8. Liu Cixin—the author of the science fiction *The Three Body Problem*—is one of the most _____ known Chinese sci-fi writers.

A. widely

B. correctly

C. perfectly

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：科幻小说《三体》的作者刘慈欣是中国最著名的科幻作家之一。

考查副词辨析。widely 广泛地；correctly 正确地；perfectly 完美地。根据“is one of the most...known Chinese sci-fi writers”可知是一个广为人知的作家，widely 符合语境。故选 A。

9. Paper _____ in ancient China more than 2,000 years ago.

A. is invented

B. was invented

C. invented

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：纸是在 2000 多年前的古代中国被发明的。

考查一般过去时的被动语态。根据“2,000 years ago”可知，句子时态是一般过去时。根据“Paper”和“invent”可知，两者是被动关系，故此处应用一般过去时的被动语态。故选 B。

10. —Could you tell me _____ ?

—He is outgoing and creative.

A. what he likes

B. what does he like

C. what he is like

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你能告诉我他是什么样的人吗？——他性格外向，富有创造力。

考查宾语从句。what he likes 他喜欢什么；what does he like 他喜欢什么，疑问语序；what he is like 他是什么样的人。分析句子结构可知，此处是宾语从句，从句用陈述语序，排除 B 选项。根据答语“He is outgoing and creative.”可知，询问他的性格，故选 C。

II、完成对话（5 分）

从选项中选择正确选项，其中有一个选项与对话内容无关。

A: Hello, Linda. The holiday is coming. What are you going to do?

B: I'm not sure. _____ 11 _____

A: I plan to go to the Modern Art Museum.

B: Why do you want to go there?

A: _____ 12 _____

B: It sounds great.

A: _____ 13 _____

B: Yes, I'd love to.

A: We'll have a good time there.

B: _____14_____ I want to take some photos.

A: I'm afraid you can't. We are not allowed to take photos inside the museum.

B: OK. _____15_____

A: At the gate of the museum. Be sure to get there before 10 o'clock.

B: OK. See you then.

A. Would you like to go with me?

B. Because I am interested in art.

C. Where shall we meet?

D. What about you?

E. I'd like to take a bus there.

F. May I take a camera with me?

【答案】 11. D 12. B 13. A 14. F 15. C

【解析】

【导语】 本文两人相约去现代艺术博物馆。

【11 题详解】

根据“I plan to go to the Modern Art Museum”可知此处询问对方有什么计划，选项 D“你呢”符合语境。故选 D。

【12 题详解】

根据“Why do you want to go there?”可知此处介绍原因，选项 B“因为我对艺术感兴趣”符合语境。故选 B。

【13 题详解】

根据“Yes, I'd love to.”可知此处询问对方想不想一起去，选项 A“你想和我一起去吗”符合语境。故选 A。

【14 题详解】

根据“I want to take some photos.”可知自己想要拍照，所以要带一个相机，选项 F“我可以带一个相机吗”符合语境。故选 F。

【15 题详解】

根据“At the gate of the museum”可知此处询问地点，选项 C“我们应该在哪里见面”符合语境。故选 C。

III、补全对话（5 分）

根据所给对话，在文中空缺处填写适当的内容，使其完整、正确，每空词数不限。

A: Good afternoon, Rose. Where are you going now?

B: _____16_____.

A: Oh, you want to buy some books. Why not go to Reader's Room in the City Library?

B: _____17_____?

A: It's a place where people can exchange their old books with others.

B: That sounds great. _____18_____?

A: It's between New Star Shopping Mall and People's Hospital. You can get there by bus.

B: Can you tell me _____19_____?

A: You can take the No. 45 bus.

B: Could you tell me _____20_____?

A: About twenty minutes.

B: Twenty minutes is not a long time. I will go there. Thanks!

【答案】16. I'm going to the bookstore

17. What's Reader's Room /What is it

18. Could you tell me where it is

19. which bus I can take

20. how long it takes

【解析】

【导语】本文是 A 和 B 两个人的对话。对话主要谈论了图书馆阅览室的功能、位置以及乘车路线等内容。

【16 题详解】

根据“Where are you going now?”和“you want to buy some books”可知，B 计划去买书，所以设空处回答 B 去的地点是书店。故填 I'm going to the bookstore。

【17 题详解】

根据“It's a place where people can exchange their old books with others.”可知，此处 B 询问阅览室是做什么的。故填 What's Reader's Room /What is it。

【18 题详解】

根据“It's between New Star Shopping Mall and People's Hospital.”可知，设空处询问阅览室的位置。故填 Could you tell me where it is。

【19 题详解】

根据“You can take the No. 45 bus.”可知，设空处询问去阅览室可以乘坐哪路车。故填 which bus I can take。

【20 题详解】

根据“About twenty minutes.”可知，此处询问车程多久。故填 how long it takes。

IV、完形填空 根据短文内容，从每小题所给的三个选项中，选出一个正确答案。（5 分）

we”可知这是一个问题。故选 B。

【23 题详解】

句意：我试着唱歌，尽管我的声音很糟糕。

terrible 糟糕的；loud 大声的；beautiful 美丽的。根据“I tried to sing although my voice was quite”可知是虽然声音很糟糕，但是还是试着唱歌。故选 A。

【24 题详解】

句意：我尽了最大努力，但只会犯错。

or 或者；so 所以；but 但是。前后是转折关系，用 but 连接。故选 C。

【25 题详解】

句意：那些简单的话改变了我。

accepted 接受；reminded 提醒；changed 改变。根据“Those simple words...”可知老师的话改变了我。故选 C。

V、短文填空 （10 分）

从方框中选择正确选项，完成短文，其中有两个选项是多余的。

A. encouraged	B. to bear	C. clearly	D. a	E. meets	F. few
G. encouraging	H. well	I. better	J. her	K. looks	L. but



YOLO 《热辣滚烫》directed and starred by Jia Ling, hit the big screen the second day of the Chinese lunar New Year in 2024. The movie is about 26 woman called Du Leying who still lives with 27 parents in her 30s until one day she 28 a boxing (拳击) coach who may just change her life.

Many moviegoers went into the cinema, because they are curious about what Jia Ling 29 like after she lost 50 kilos for her role. In Jia Ling's eyes, the movie is not about boxing or losing weight, 30 rather is a warm-hearted story about “learning to love yourself”.

Though I am 31 by the movie, I 32 know that it's impossible for common people 33 the burden of losing 50 kilos in just one year. Losing weight is a long-term goal that consists (组成) of a 34 reachable short-term goals. It would be 35 to exercise regularly and stick to it.

【答案】26. D 27. J

28. E 29. K

30. L 31. A

32. C 33. B

34. F 35. I

【解析】

【导语】本文主要介绍了贾玲导演的一部电影——《热辣滚烫》的故事情节以及作者的观点。

【26 题详解】

句意：这部电影讲述的是一个叫杜乐莹的女人，她 30 多岁了，仍然和父母住在一起，直到有一天她遇到了一位拳击教练，这位教练可能会改变她的生活。此处表示泛指，woman 以辅音音素开头，所以用不定冠词 a，故选 D。

【27 题详解】

句意：这部电影讲述的是一个叫杜乐莹的女人，她 30 多岁了，仍然和父母住在一起，直到有一天她遇到了一位拳击教练，这位教练可能会改变她的生活。根据 “lives with...parents in her 30s” 及备选词可知，这里指和她的父母住在一起，her 意为“她的”，形容词性物主代词在句中修饰名词，故选 J。

【28 题详解】

句意：这部电影讲述的是一个叫杜乐莹的女人，她 30 多岁了，仍然和父母住在一起，直到有一天她遇到了一位拳击教练，这位教练可能会改变她的生活。根据 “...a boxing (拳击) coach who may just change her life” 及备选词可知，这里指她遇到了一位拳击教练，meets 意为“遇见”，故选 E。

【29 题详解】

句意：许多观众走进电影院，因为他们很好奇贾玲为了这个角色瘦了 50 公斤后的样子。根据 “what Jia Ling...like after she lost 50 kilos” 及备选词可知，这里指瘦了 50 公斤后的样子，look like 意为“看起来像”，故选 K。

【30 题详解】

句意：在贾玲看来，这部电影不是关于拳击或减肥的，而是一个关于“学会爱自己”的暖心故事。not...but 意为“不是……而是”，故选 L。

【31 题详解】

句意：虽然这部电影让我深受鼓舞，但我清楚地知道，普通人不可能承受在短短一年内减掉 50 公斤的负担。根据 “I am...by the movie” 及备选词可知，这里指这部电影让我深受鼓舞，该句为被动语态，此处应用动词过去分词，encouraged 意为“鼓励”，故选 A。

【32 题详解】

句意：虽然这部电影让我深受鼓舞，但我清楚地知道，普通人不可能

承受在短短一年内减掉 50 公斤的负担。根据 “I...know that it's impossible for common people” 及备选词可知，这里指清楚地知道，此处修饰动词用副词，clearly 意为 “清楚地”，故选 C。

【33 题详解】

句意：虽然这部电影让我深受鼓舞，但我清楚地知道，普通人不可能承受在短短一年内减掉 50 公斤的负担。根据 “burden of losing 50 kilos in just one year” 及备选词可知，这里指承受在短短一年内减掉 50 公斤的负担，bear 意为 “承受”，该句为句型 “It's+adj.+for sb.+to do sth.”，意为 “做某事对某人来说……”，故选 B。

【34 题详解】

句意：减肥是一个长期目标，包括几个可达到的短期目标。根据 “consists (组成) of a...reachable short-term goals” 及备选词可知，这里指包括几个可达到的短期目标，a few 意为 “几个，一些”，故选 F。

【35 题详解】

句意：最好定期锻炼并坚持下去。根据 “It would be...to exercise regularly and stick to it” 及备选词可知，这里指最好定期锻炼并坚持下去，“it would be better to do” 意为 “最好做某事”，故选 I。

二、阅读理解（共 40 分）

VI、阅读理解。（40 分）

(A)

My name is John, I'm from England. When I was young, I was so interested in Chinese culture like Beijing Opera. I often dreamed to go to China one day. When I was learning theater at university, I was provided with a chance to study abroad. There was a program to study Asian theater arts either in China or in India. I decided to go to China and learn Beijing Opera in a Chinese theater school. The school offered me a place to practice. It was good because I could practice whenever I wanted. Also I had a private lesson—the teacher would give me one-to-one class for three hours. That was the best part of my study in China.

Beijing Opera is also called Peking Opera. It is the highest expression of the Chinese culture. It's full of famous stories, beautiful facial paintings and wonderful fighting. This kind of opera is very popular with Chinese people. There are four main roles in Beijing Opera. A Wusheng is a soldier or fighter. A Xiaosheng is a young man. A Laosheng is an old man. Dan is a woman. Stories in Beijing Opera are very interesting, some of them are from history book, but most of them are from the literature, especially famous novels. The stories usually end with happiness.

I got a lot from my study in China. It has greatly influenced me and helped me develop into a more skillful actor. This Chinese art gives me plenty of tools, so I can use them when I perform other shows in Europe. I have set up an art center to teach Beijing Opera. Now there are more fans of Beijing Opera in my country.

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