

2010-2023 历年黑龙江哈师大附中高二下期 中考试英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1. Knowledgeable as he is, the expert was unwilling to offer advice to _____ he thought was not qualified.

- A. whoever
- B. who
- C. whom
- D. which

2. Dogs and millionaires have a lot in common. They are absolute opportunists (especially when it comes to rewards). They defend their territory(地盘). And in general, they don't like cats. Perhaps that explains a new survey showing that millionaires are far more dog-friendly than the rest of Americans. According to a study by Spectrem Group, 58% of millionaire pet owners have a dog. Only 37% own a cat. Only 3% keep fish, 2% birds and 2% have a horse. Similarly, 39% of U. S. households own a dog, compared to 33% of households owning a cat, released by the Humane Society.

Jennifer Cona, a trust and estates attorney(信托和资产律师) and partner with Genser Subow Genser & Cona in New York, does a lot of work on pet trusts. She said of all the pet trusts she's worked on, 90% are for dogs and only 10% are for cats. She said dogs provide one thing especially important for the wealthy: unconditional love. "You don't get that from a cat," she said, "Dogs are like children for some families, except that they don't mess up in college or run off with money. Sometimes it's easy to see why dogs are the favorite children."

Millionaires show their love for their dogs in part by their spending. One quarter of millionaire pet owners spend more than \$1, 000 a year on their pets, the Spectrem study said, while more than half spend more than \$500 a year.

Many would say those numbers are understated, given all the diamond-dog collars, dog foods and booming dog spas in evidence these days, not to mention the medical bills. The survey showed 34% of pet owners spend money on decorating, while 6% spend on “sweaters, outfits and costumes.”

More than half of millionaire pet owners spend money on teeth cleaning for their pets. More than 16%, meanwhile, said they would spend money on reconstructive surgeries and “anti-anxiety, anti-depression” medication for their pets.

【小題 1】 What is the passage mainly about?

- A. Millionaires like dogs more than other Americans.
- B. Keeping dogs as pets is quite popular among Americans.
- C. Pet dogs help relieve their owners’ anxiety and depression.
- D. Millionaires spend much money on teeth cleaning for their pets.

【小題 2】 From the survey by Spectrem Group, we can learn _____.

- A. about one third of American households own a cat
- B. more than half of millionaire pet owners have a dog
- C. millionaire pet owners spend \$1, 000 on their pets daily
- D. 34% of pet owners spend money on dog clothing

【小題 3】 What’s the main reason why millionaires show great love for their dogs?

- A. They can afford the high expense to raise pet dogs.
- B. Pet dogs have never made a mess of things around.
- C. Millionaires feel more secure in company of dogs.
- D. Pet dogs show unconditional love for their owners.

【小題 4】 What does Jennifer Cona probably think of millionaires owning pet dogs ?

- A. Ridiculous.
- B. Acceptable.
- C. Negative.
- D. Indifferent.

3.It is suggested that you live _____ good and honorable life. Then when you get older and think back, you’ll get to enjoy it _____ second time.

- A. a; the
- B. a; /
- C. a; a
- D. /; the

4.Smile when _____ the phone. The caller will hear it in your voice.

- A. taking up

- B. putting up
- C. picking up
- D. bringing up

5. When Debbie Parkhurst choked on a piece of apple at her Maryland home, her dog jumped in, landing hard on her chest and forcing the piece of apple to pop out of her throat. Debbie Parkhurst's husband, Kevin, was at his job at a Wilmington, Del., chemical firm when she took a midday break from jewelry and bit into an apple. When the Keesling family of Indiana were about to be overcome by carbon monoxide(CO), their cat clawed(抓) at wife Cathy's hair until she woke up and called for help.

For their timely acts, Toby, a golden 2 1/2-year-old dog, and Winnie, a gray-eyed American shorthair, were named Dog and Cat of the Year by the American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

Neither Parkhurst nor Keesling could explain their pets' timely heroics, though

Parkhurst suggested it might have been guided by God intervention(干预). "That's

what our veterinarian(兽医) said," she said. "He wasn't making a joke; he's very spiritual, and now I have to agree with him."

But both pets were themselves rescued in baby, Toby as a 4-week-old baby thrown into a garbage bin to die, and Winnie as a week-old orphan hiding under a barn, so helpless that Keesling's husband, Eric, had to feed her milk.

As the Keeslings recalled it, a gas-driven pump spread carbon monoxide through the house. By the time Winnie moved into rescue spot, the couple's 14-year-old son, Michael, was already unconscious. "Winnie jumped on the bed and was clawing at me, with a kind of angry noise," Cathy Keesling said. "When I woke up I felt like a T-bar had hit me across the head."

State police and officers responding to her 911 call said the family was only minutes from death, judging by the amount of poisonous gas in the house.

【小题 1】 We can know Debbie Parkhurst _____.

- A. works in a Wilmington, Del., chemical firm
- B. was making jewelry when she had the accident
- C. might have died but for her pet's help
- D. was unconscious when her pet found her

【小题 2】 Both pet's heroic acts most probably connected with _____.

- A. God arrangements
- B. their being once helped
- C. their sense of danger
- D. their veterinarians' training

【小题 3】 Why did Winnie try to wake Cathy Keesling up?

- A. Because a T-bar was going to hit him.

- B. Because he was hungry and wanted milk.
- C. Because Debbie choked something in her throat.
- D. Because there was danger in her house.

【小题 4】 From the passage we can infer that _____.

- A. if you love me love my animals
- B. all pets are useful to people
- C. we can't never be too careful in our daily life
- D. to help others sometimes can get reward

6.The golden rule is not to waste time waiting for opportunity. Begin, _____ opportunity will find you.

- A. and
- B. when
- C. so
- D. because

7.---Mom, where is my lunch pack?

---Just where it _____.

- A. has been
- B. had been
- C. was
- D. be

8.填写短语：

【小题 1】 向.....宣战 _____

【小题 2】 战争纪念碑 _____

【小题 3】 取得重大突破 _____

【小题 4】 平均为 _____

【小题 5】 在.....历史上 _____

【小题 6】 吸引...注意力到.....上 _____

【小题 7】 毫无疑问 _____

【小题 8】 戴着镣铐 _____

【小题 9】 以.....为基础 _____

【小题 10】 向.....投炸弹 _____

9.When students and parents are asked to rate subjects according to their importance, the arts are unavoidably at the bottom of the list. Music is nice, people seem to say, but not important. Too often it is viewed as mere entertainment, but certainly not an

education priority (优先) . This view is shortsighted. In fact, music education is beneficial and important for all students.

Music tells us who we are. Because music is an expression of the beings who create it, it reflects their thinking and values, as well as the social environment it came from. Rock music represents a lifestyle just as surely as does a Schubert song. The jazz influence that George Gershwin and other musicians introduced into their music is obviously American because it came from American musical traditions. Music expresses our character and values. It gives us identity as a society.

Music provides a kind of perception (感知) that cannot be acquired any other way. Science can explain how the sun rises and sets. The arts explore the emotive (情感的) meaning of the same phenomenon. We need every possible way to discover and respond to our world for one simple but powerful reason: No one way can get it all. The arts are forms of thought as powerful in what they communicate as mathematical and scientific symbols. They are ways we human beings “talk” to each other. They are the language of civilization through which we express our fears, our curiosities, our hungers, our discoveries, our hopes. The arts are ways we give form to our ideas and imagination so that they can be shared with others. When we do not give children access to an important way of expressing themselves such as music, we take away from them the meanings that music expresses.

Science and technology do not tell us what it means to be human. The arts do. Music is an important way we express human suffering, celebration, the meaning and value of peace and love.

So music education is far more necessary than people seem to realize.

【小题 1】 According to Paragraph 1, students _____.

- A. regard music as a way of entertainment
- B. disagree with their parents on education
- C. view music as an overlooked subject
- D. prefer the arts to science

【小题 2】 In Paragraph 2, the author uses jazz as an example to _____.

- A. compare it with rock music
- B. show music identifies a society
- C. introduce American musical traditions
- D. prove music influences people’s lifestyles

【小题 3】 According to the passage, the arts and science _____.

- A. approach the world from different angles
- B. explore different phenomena of the world
- C. express people’s feelings in different ways
- D. explain what it means to be human differently

【小题 4】 What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Music education deserves more attention.
- B. Music should be of top education priority.
- C. Music is an effective communication tool.
- D. Music education makes students more imaginative.

10.假定你是李华，得悉你校的国外友好学校来你校参观，你申请担任向导，请

写一份邮件给你校的负责老师，申请参加。

内容包括：

1.自我介绍（尤其是英语能力） 2. 参加的目的； 3. 希望获准。

注意：

1. 词数 100 字左右； 2. 可适当地增加细节，以使行文连贯； 3. 文章的开头和结

尾已为你写好。

Dear Sir,

Regards,

Li Hua

11. My father was in the navy, which meant that my mother was married to both my father and the sea. As was often the __1__, we had to pack our belongings into boxes and __2__ those we had grown to love. We would arrive at our new home and find ourselves once again __3__ at the pier (码头) waving good-bye to my father as his ship pulled him away from us. My mother would turn my brother and me around before the ship was out of __4__, wipe our tears, and take us back home to start the process of __5__ in the new environment again.

Throughout the years of changing __6__, schools and friends, there remained one constant in my childhood — my mother. For both my __7__ and me, she was the cook, maid and teacher. She played these roles while __8__ some type of part-time job. Leaving a promising career is just one of the __9__ which my mother made for my family as we moved around the world with our father every three years or so. __10__ she had to deal with only a small budget, my mother __11__ managed to make each house the very home that is safe and __12__.

This probably sounds like a depressing way to live, __13__ with two small children: “single” parenthood, short-term friendships, and the inability to __14__ a career or establish a home. But it was not for my mother. She turned this __15__ into adventure for us all! Each relocation was a chance to __16__ another part of the world. My mother __17__ each new culture, climate and neighborhood. Each new house was a __18__ to

rearrange furniture, make curtains and hang pictures. Every part-time job was an opportunity to learn something new and work with interesting people. No matter how difficult the life was, she was always having a __19__ attitude. She always had strength in the face of struggle and change. My mother was so __20__ all those years of my childhood — she was my island in a sea of change. She is my hero.

【小题 1】

- A. situation
- B. case
- C. matter
- D. rule

【小题 2】

- A. leave behind
- B. leave out
- C. leave off
- D. leave for

【小题 3】

- A. arriving
- B. staring
- C. standing
- D. looking

【小题 4】

- A. range
- B. shape
- C. sight
- D. control

【小题 5】

- A. adapting
- B. suiting
- C. matching
- D. fitting

【小题 6】

- A. names
- B. jobs

- C. addresses
- D. directions

【小题 7】

- A. father
- B. classmates
- C. brother
- D. relatives

【小题 8】

- A. performing
- B. seeking
- C. waiting
- D. applying

【小题 9】

- A. programs
- B. sacrifices
- C. contributions
- D. cooperations

【小题 10】

- A. Once
- B. While
- C. When
- D. Unless

【小题 11】

- A. somewhere
- B. somewhat
- C. sometime
- D. somehow

【小题 12】

- A. romantic
- B. comfortable
- C. mysterious
- D. wealthy

【小题 13】

- A. generally
- B. actually
- C. especially
- D. unfairly

【小题 14】

- A. desert
- B. pursue
- C. affect
- D. limit

【小题 15】

- A. lifestyle
- B. value
- C. journey
- D. opportunity

【小题 16】

- A. acquire
- B. explore
- C. occupy
- D. realize

【小题 17】

- A. met
- B. greeted
- C. agreed
- D. suspected

【小题 18】

- A. load
- B. sadness
- C. result
- D. challenge

【小题 19】

- A. changeable
- B. cautious
- C. positive
- D. negative

【小题 20】

- A. experienced
- B. brave
- C. ordinary
- D. annoyed

12.短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

Good morning, ladies and gentlemen.

Some of us are having problems about our parents, as they often look into our school bags or read our diaries. I fully understand why we are comfortable about it, but it is no need to feel too sad. Our parents are checking in our bags or diaries to make sure we're not getting into troubles. They have probable heard of some horrible stories about another kids and think we might do the same. Or perhaps they just want to connect with us and are doing it all wrong. My suggestion is: tell them we wanted them to trust us as much as we'd like to trust them. If you don't think you can talk to them, write them a letter and leave it lie around—they are bound to read it.

Thank you!

13. _____ herself in looking after the newly-born twins, she had to sacrifice her career to stay with her kids.

- A. Occupied
- B. Being occupied
- C. Having been occupied
- D. Occupying

14.--- What is your strongest memory of the bombing attack?

--- If I _____ rightly, we were about to approach the finish line when a big bang struck my ears.

- A. will remember
- B. had remembered
- C. remember
- D. remembered

15.单词拼写. 根据句意, 填入正确的单词形式 (注意词形的变化; 仅限一词) .

【小题 1】 Just two days after we had received our c_____ orders to join the D-Day landing troops, we found ourselves outside a peaceful village.

【小题 2】 The boy was one of the _____(幸存者) of the invasion.

【小题 3】 The criminal was _____(判处)to death.

【小题 4】 Millions of fans admire his athletic ability, _____(动力)and confidence.

【小题 5】E_____, your child will leave home to lead her own life as a fully independent adult.

【小题 6】If you say that something is c_____, you mean it has so many parts or aspects that it is difficult to understand or deal with.

【小题 7】 He is one of those people _____(值得) to make more than the minimum wage.

【小题 8】 Finally the barber picked up a pair of s_____and a comb, and cut my hair.

【小题 9】 The barber had a magnificent m_____, which he used wax to keep in shape.

【小题 10】 In 2003, there were fifteen peacekeeping operations , involving nearly 37,000 p_____ (soldiers and civilians).

16.--- How about the debate held in your class?

--- _____

- A. Why ask?
- B. Sounds great!
- C. It was really hot!
- D. I am really looking forward to it.

17.The Graduate School of University of Florida welcomes you to apply for one of the highest quality and most affordable graduate education opportunities available today.

How the Application Process Works

◆The UF Office of Admission, which determines your eligibility(合格) for admission to the university.

◆The department you want to major in, which determines your eligibility for its graduate program.

◆ If you are a non-US applicant, the UF International Center, which determines your eligibility for a student visa after you are admitted, on the basis of your reported pre-existing funds.

Please note: The UF Graduate School is not involved in this process. Contact the department you are applying to if you have questions about your application.

1. Read all the information and instructions on the UF Office of Admission's graduate admission webpages.
2. Contact the department you want to major in to find out its application requirements and deadlines.
3. Fill out and submit your online application and application fee payment by clicking on the link.
4. Have your official test scores (FE, GMAT, GRE, IELTS, MELAB, TOEFL, TSE) and transcripts(文本)sent to UF Office of Admission(with official translations of them, if the originals are not in English).
5. Send these materials to the department you want to major in:

- ◆ Statement of purpose (letter of intention). ◆ Resume or curriculum vita.
- ◆ Recommendation letters. ◆A graduate fellowship/assistantship application.
- ◆ Transcripts (with official translations, if the originals are not in English).
- ◆ Any other materials required by the graduate program you are applying for.

Please note: You can now choose to submit your statement of purpose, resume and recommendation letters online via the UF Office of Admissions online application system. Official test scores received at the UF Office of Admissions will automatically be made available to your department.

6. E-mail your department to let it know you have applied online and have sent it application materials.

Application Fee

UF's nonrefundable application fee is \$30. You can pay online by credit card (for a \$1.75 extra) or mail your payment (your name and UFID number on the check and a cover memorandum attached to the check) to the school address.

Test Score Codes

The UF's code for submission of GMAT, GRE, TOEFL and TSE scores is 5812.

【小题 1】 According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- A. The UF Office of Admission can decide whether you will be a qualified graduate.
- B. The department you major in will determine whether you can graduate or not.
- C. The UF International Center is in charge of checking your visa before the admission.
- D. The UF Graduate School can answer all the questions about your application.

【小题 2】 Which of the following can be inferred from the poster?

- A. The transcripts must be written in one's official language.
- B. The application fee can be paid in cash if necessary.
- C. You needn't send the test score to your department in person.
- D. You have to call to tell the department about your application.

【小题 3】 When you apply for the graduate education opportunity, you _____.

- A. need to send your exam papers yourself
- B. have to pay \$ 31.75 by mailing
- C. should get a score of at least 5812 for any test
- D. must state the reasons for application

18. Don't _____ life's small joys while searching for the big ones.

- A. contradict
- B. overlook
- C. obtain
- D. confirm

19. Life is more than merely trying to achieve the standards of society but trying to be a good person _____ one's own standards.

- A. at
- B. in
- C. on
- D. by

20. Some experts argue that the reason why the price of houses can't drop is that the supply is not _____ to the demand.

- A. adequate
- B. sensitive
- C. entire
- D. accessible

21. More and more people have come to realize that if we had taken effective measures much earlier, the air quality _____ so seriously now.

- A. is not polluted
- B. would not be polluted
- C. had not been polluted
- D. would not have been polluted

22. As for friendship, remember that no time is ever wasted _____ makes two people better friends.

- A. what
- B. that
- C. when
- D. as

23. Pay as much attention to the things that are working positively in your life as you do to _____ giving you trouble.

- A. these
- B. ones
- C. what

D. those

24. Being healthy means taking care of yourself physically and mentally. Here are some of my best tips on how to do both:

Break a bad habit.

You don't really "break" habits. __ 【小题 1】 __. So if your problem is that you eat too much when you get home from work, find something new to do that is incompatible (不能共存的) with what you usually do. You can't walk around the track at the school and pig out in your kitchen at the same time.

Grow your marriage.

__ 【小题 2】 __. It's always a give-and-take, always requires work. It's as if you planted a garden and came back six months later—you wouldn't even be able to find it.

__ 【小题 3】 __.

Beat stress.

My dog, Maggie, is the best anti-stress tool I have. A few minutes petting, scratching or playing with her, and __ 【小题 4】 __. Exercise also helps. Just about every day, I'm on the tennis court. It's a great workout, and if I don't have that, I don't cope as well, sleep as well or think as well.

Refocus your anger.

Expressing your anger is just not that good an idea. You say things you don't mean. __ 【小题 5】 __. When you do that, you're a problem solver.

Don't medicate(掺入药) with food.

It never, ever works. You're denying your issue by eating your way through it, instead of saying, "Hey, I've got a problem."

A. You replace the unwanted behavior with something that prevents you from doing it and that doesn't have unhealthy side effects.

B. I'll feel easy.

C. If there is a problem, you needn't deal with it immediately.

D. You have to tend it, feed it, weed it, and deal with the problems.

E. Instead, recognize that anger is usually a symptom of hurt, fear or frustration, and deal with the causes rather than blow up.

F. Relationships are negotiated (协商), and the negotiation never stops.

G. You do something without any good effect on your health during the time when you usually do something harmful to your body.

25. Delta, the American airline, is sometimes jokingly explained "Don't expect your luggage to arrive" because it _____ be very slow.

A. should

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