

## 专题 45 短文填空—提示词填空

【2022 年】

(一) (2022·江苏宿迁·中考真题)

根据短文内容，用括号内所给词的正确时态或形式填空，使短文完整。



Zhang Yugun is head of Heihumiao Primary School in Henan Province. He 51 (be) a person full of love and responsibility(责任).

After graduation in 2001, Zhang chose to work in the poor countryside. Over the past 21 years, he 52 (see) many teachers come and go because of the poor conditions in the village. However, he has stayed on and made every effort to help the children deal with their 53 (problem).

One winter, travelling on the mountain road was much 54 (difficult) than usual. The school was about to start, but those 55 (student) books were still in a town outside the village. Then Zhang and another teacher left early in the morning with a shoulder pole(扁担). They carried back kilos of books. When they 56 (get) to the school, they were both covered in mud(泥), but the books were protected 57 (good). In 2006, a cement road(水泥路) 58 (build) in the village. So Zhang started to carry the books with a motorbike. Although four motorbikes broke down, he never 59 (stop).

In order to provide better care for the students whose parents had left the village to find work in the city, Zhang asked his wife to give up her job to help 60 (cook) and clean for the students. Thanks to the teachers like Zhang, the students in Heihumiao Primary School are able to learn at school and hope for a brighter future.

(二) (2022·云南昆明·中考真题)

用括号中所给词的适当形式填空，使语篇意思完整，必要时请用否定式。

---

Many have heard of shark fin soup. This famous and expensive dish is 46 (really) popular in southern China. But do you realize that you're killing a whole shark each time you enjoy a bowl of shark fin soup?

When people catch sharks, they cut off their fins and throw the sharks back into the ocean. This is not only cruel, but also 47 (harm) to the environment. Without a fin, a shark 48 (can) swim any longer and slowly dies. Sharks are at the top of the food chain in the ocean's ecosystem. If 49 (they) numbers drop too low, it will bring danger to all ocean life. Many believe that sharks can never be endangered because they are the 50 (strong) in their food chain. But in fact, around 70 million sharks 51 (catch) and traded in this industry every year. The numbers of some kinds of sharks 52 (fall) by over 90 percent in the last 20 to 30 years.

53 (environmental) protection groups around the world are teaching the public about "finning". They have even asked governments 54 (develop) laws to stop the sale of shark fins. So far, no scientific 55 (study) have shown that shark fins are good for health, so why eat them? Help save the sharks!

(三) (2022·浙江湖州·中考真题)

根据短文内容和所给中文提示，在空白处写出单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

The tradition of tea drinking began in China thousands of years ago. It soon became 43 (流行的; 受欢迎的) because it was healthy and gave people energy. Later, tea was brought to some countries in 44 (东方的) Asia, such as Japan and Korea. Nowadays, Chinese tea has become a world drink.

Some of the world's tastiest teas 45 (生长) in China. Oolong tea is one of the best and it has many different kinds. One of them has a light brown 46 (颜色) and tastes like honey. Another special kind has a heavier, burnt taste.

Perhaps the best way for beginners to enjoy tea is to 47 (出席; 参加) traditional tea art performances which are held at tea houses and tea farms around the country.

Several steps are planned 48 (细致地; 小心地) in each performance. First, heat the pots and tea cups with warm water. Then, put some tea 49 (叶子) into the teapot. Next, pour hot water from a specific height. After that, make sure the tea is boiled for a proper time.

---

When the tea is ready, drinkers should   50   (闻到; 嗅) it before taking a sip. It's   51   (有礼貌的) to finish each cup in three small sips. The performance provides a chance to appreciate this valuable   52   (礼物; 馈赠) from nature.

(四) (2022·浙江金华·中考真题)

阅读下面短文, 然后根据括号内所给汉语意思写出单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

London Zoo is one of the top attractions in Britain and it is the world's   46   (最老的) scientific zoo. It was built over 180 years ago. Now it is run by the Zoological Society of London.

The zoo can be found in the heart of London.   47   (虽然) it lies in the middle of the city, the zoo still has a large   48   (数目) of animals to see, including lions, giraffes, tigers,   49   (猴子) and so on. In fact, there are 750 different groups, making it one of the largest collections of animals in the UK.

The zoo is   50   (分成) into many different areas, such as Lions and Tigers, where you can get very close to a family of beautiful but endangered big cats from Asia. These places are great fun to explore and help make it very   51   (受欢迎的) with tourists from different parts of the world.

Shopping can also be done in the zoo. There are several places where you can buy food and drink. Gifts   52   (两者) about the zoo and the city can be bought in many shops.

The best way to   53   (到达) the zoo is to take the underground. As it is in the   54   (北面) end of Regent's Park, it only takes ten minutes to walk   55   (穿过) the park from Regent's Park Underground Station.

(五) (2022·浙江丽水·中考真题)

阅读下面短文, 然后根据括号内所给汉语意思写出单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

Finland, a small country located in Northern Europe along the Baltic Sea, the Gulf of Bothnia and the Gulf of Finland, is a beautiful place to   46   (参观). Winter is the most popular season in Finland. The   47   (太阳), disappears for months in the northernmost part of the country. People have to wear very heavy   48   (外套) to keep warm. The white snow, bright moon and stars, and — if you are   49   (幸运的) enough — the colorful

---

Northern Lights create the 50 (著名的) and surprising light and magical scene. One of the best ways to experience the scene is to sleep in a 51 (玻璃) hut, surrounded by nature. You can just stay 52 (在.....里面), warm and comfortable, looking at the night sky and waiting.

The air quality in Finland is the best in the world according to the data from WHO. As 75% of the country is covered by forests, people can connect with nature 53 (容易地). Finnish people often enjoy the small things in 54 (日常的) lives, like just sitting quietly by a lake. So if you have the chance to Finland, just take a deep breath, hike in the forest or simply 55 (休息) on a smooth rock by the sea.

(六) (2022·浙江绍兴·中考真题)

阅读下面短文，然后根据括号内所给汉语意思写出单词的正确形式（每空一词）。

**Nurse Charlie**

Several months ago, I had a car accident and required an operation. My wife Geraldine, told me that for the three days I was in hospital, our black dog, Charlie, 46 (躺) at the door waiting for my return.

Charlie is 47 (六) years old. Whenever I go out and can't take him with me, he patiently waits at the 48 (前面) door for me. Geraldine says that at times he will not leave his place even when facing delicious food — very 49 (不寻常) for a dog.

After I returned home, Charlie must have sensed that there was something different about me. For my 50 (安全), he did not jump up to greet me, although his moving tail 51 (清晰) showed that he was happy to see me. Instead, he waited till I could comfortably 52 (休息) in bed. Then he hesitantly (踌躇地) came close to me and sat at the foot of my bed.

As I started to become more mobile, he played with me in a more gentle way. I am now much healthier and 53 (有时) we go for walks together. Charlie does not 54 (拉) hard on the lead. Besides, his steps try to suit 55 (我的).

I could not have asked for a more careful nurse.

(七) (2022·浙江温州·中考真题)

根据短文内容和所给中文提示，用单词的正确形式完成以下短文。

Chen Gang is a professor from China University of Geosciences. His son, Chen Lihao, is a university \_\_\_41\_\_\_ (学生). They reached the top of Mount Qomolangma, the world's highest peak, on \_\_\_42\_\_\_ (四月) 30th, 2022. During their journey, they did scientific research and \_\_\_43\_\_\_ (收集) ice, snow, plants and pieces of rocks. They were honoured as \_\_\_44\_\_\_ (英雄) after they returned.

Chen Gang likes \_\_\_45\_\_\_ (爬) mountains. He has been to the Qinghai-Tibet Plateau many times over the past \_\_\_46\_\_\_ (九) years. Although he meets lots of difficulties, he \_\_\_47\_\_\_ (从不) thinks of giving up. He nicely connects his hobby with his career. As for his \_\_\_48\_\_\_ (勇敢的) son Chen Lihao, he is a national first-class mountaineer. He always \_\_\_49\_\_\_ (训练) hard and gets ready for more challenges. The father and son \_\_\_50\_\_\_ (两者都) show great courage and abilities. They closely combine their personal futures with national needs.

【2021年】

A

(2021·浙江衢州市·中考真题)

Edgar Snow(1905—1972) was an American reporter. He is best known for his books and \_\_\_1\_\_\_ (文章) on Communism in China and the Chinese Communist revolution.

Snow came to China in 1928. He spent over 10 years \_\_\_2\_\_\_ (旅行) widely in China and trying to understand its people. At the same time, he tried to show what he learned to the rest of the world.

For \_\_\_3\_\_\_ (例子), Red Star Over China, which came out in the 1930s, is known as the first book that introduced China's revolution to the west. In it, Snow \_\_\_4\_\_\_ (收集) firsthand information on the Long March, as well as on the work and lifestyle of members of the

---

Communist Party of China in Shaanxi Province.

Many Westerners were introduced to the Party through his book. Norman Bethune, a   5   (加拿大的) doctor, came to China after reading Snow's book. He worked   6   (努力地) to save the lives of Chinese soldiers during World War I.

"When the   7   (整个的) world had forgotten us, Snow came to see us and told the world what had happened. We will remember Snow's great help to China forever," Chairman Mao said during an   8   (采访) with a German reporter in 1938.

Snow's spirit is still needed now, as well as in the   9   (将来), according to People's Daily. "No writer has spoken more   10   (强烈地) about Sino-US relations than Edgar Snow. And no matter the era, people around the world always need some sort of link," the paper said.

## B

(2021·浙江台州市·中考真题)

At 7 am, we got on the state-of-the-art Fuxing Hao train at Shanghai Railway Station. We stored our   11   (背包) and found our seats. Unlike other trains which start with a shake and much   12   (噪音), this train felt so smooth that if you were not looking out of windows, you could   13   (几乎不) tell we were moving. Yet, within minutes, we were passing over the rails at speeds of more than 350 kilometers an hour.

Soon, the towns of   14   (东部的) China were rushing by. I saw my wife smiling and   15   (指向) to a coin she had balanced on the table. She took another coin and balanced it next to the first, and then another, until she had a   16   (行) of coins. They stood there on the table for more than 20 minutes before one finally fell over.

After that, we   17   (两个都) went back to reading and enjoying the beauty outside. We felt quite   18   (放松的). Then, before we knew it, we heard the announcement that we were arriving in Beijing. For 1,318 kilometers, we   19   (花费) only 4 hours and 38 minutes. Thanks to high speed trains, we can travel in China much more conveniently. No   20   (疑惑), they will also bring the people of the country closer together, and in time bring about deep social changes, the full nature of which no one can fully guess.

## B

(2021·浙江温州市·中考真题)

Until recently, Ajayi had never gone to school. Now fifty, she attends a school in Ilorin Nigeria, wearing the same pink dress as two 21 (百) other girls at the school. She studies with the students nearly forty years younger than she is.

Ajayi runs her 22 (自己的) business making and selling bags, but she believes it is 23 (仍然) necessary for her to learn to read and write.

In class, she answers questions 24 (积极). She plays, talks and 25 (讨论) together with her classmates.

She is good at 26 (烹饪). Children all like the food she makes. They enjoy 27 (她们自己) at school.

Ajayi's 28 (女儿) used to feel embarrassed about their mother's attending school with children. But now, they choose 29 (支持) her efforts.

She plans to continue her 30 (教育) for four more years, saying it will help her business.

C

(2021·浙江金华市·中考真题)

In different countries and cultures around the world, free time is spent in different ways.

Several years 31 (以前), researchers made a couple of surveys on how people spent their free time. The results 32 (显示) that reading was the most popular activity in the United States, followed by watching TV. In UK, watching TV and videos was the most popular, and listening to the 33 (收音机) came second. For Japanese, eating out was their favourite activity in their free time. And they also like 34 (驾驶) around.

There were also differences in what people liked to do outdoors 35 (在.....之中) the three countries. The most popular outdoor activity for 36 (美国人) was gardening while in Japan it only came 37 (第九). For British people, going to the pub was their first choice, followed by visiting the cinema.

38 (虽然) people around the world may enjoy doing some similar things in their free time, their interests are changing. In the US, for example, the interest in 39

---

(电脑) activities is increasing. More people are spending their free time going online, or playing video games. As reading becomes much 40 (更容易的) on the Internet, online reading will be as popular as other online activities.

## D

(2021·浙江绍兴市·中考真题)



Trees play an important role in our environment. For a start, they make air 41 (更干净的) for us to breathe. The older a tree is, the more important it is to us. Why not look at ancient trees 42 (仔细地) around you and find out more?

For the past 43 (十五) years, a charity called the Woodland Trust has been recording ancient trees in the country. It has created a database (数据库) about these trees.

Since the database was set up, the Woodland Trust has 44 (添加) over 180,000 trees, but it believes there are many more to be found. It's hoped that all 45 (成员) of the public will help to locate them—including you.

You can take an 46 (积极的) part in the Woodland Trust's project. Perhaps when you next go for a walk with your family, you can examine the trees you pass to see 47 (它的) age. If you find one that you think could be very old, record 48 (确切地) where it is using an online map. If you want to record the tree, you should take a photo. Don't 49 (忘记) to make sure you are allowed to examine it closely if the tree isn't on public land.

“Ancient trees are as much a part of our heritage (遗产) as works of 50 (艺术)”, explains Jeremy Evans of the Woodland Trust. “But they don't get the same protection. The good news is, you don't have to be a tree expert to take part”.

## E



(2021·浙江嘉兴市·中考真题)

A large store had a big sale day. Ads had been placed in the 51 (当地的) newspapers several days before. The sales were so good that people rushed to the store that day. The opening time was 9 a.m., but people had got together at the store as 52 (早地) as 7 a.m., waiting for the door to open.

A small man looked at the long line and tried to make his way to the 53 (前面). The crowd became angry and people started shouting at him. They 54 (推) him in order to force him back to the end of the line. 55 (尽管) the people in the crowd were angry, still the man tried walking to the door a second time. Many people near the door were 56 (更强壮的) than him but he still made it.

“Hey!” someone shouted in the crowd. “Is that you 57 (又, 再)? When will you learn to wait in line?” “They got him to the back of the line and three big 58 (女士) said they would watch him and stop him going forward. “That will make him think twice!” they thought.

The small man 59 (摇动) his head. “This is too much for me to deal with!” he said. He wanted to open the store, but he thought that it would serve these rude 60 (顾客) right if he went home and didn't open the store at all that day!

F

(2021·浙江丽水市·中考真题)

Thailand literacy Program

Omkoï is one of the mountainous areas in Thailand. It is an area of 61 (北方) Thailand. There are neither schools 62 (也没有) libraries there and people cannot read or write. The government of Thailand hopes to change that with a program. It 63 (包括) bringing books to the villages.

A number of these villages can be reached only on foot, and there is always a very long rainy 64 (季节) in Thailand. So how do the villagers get books that they need most, especially 65 (在.....期间) the rainy days? Of course, teams of 66 (大象)!

Now there are several teams carrying books in Omkoï. They spend almost a month covering 67 (七) or eight villages. These special teams make it possible to provide education for almost two thousand people in Omkoï.

In Bangkok, the capital of Thailand, there's a program called “Train Library for Young

---

People". The train serves the homeless children on the 68 (街道). Years ago, the railway police of Bangkok realized that those children 69 (真正地) needed a good place for learning and they began to act immediately. Now they have cleaned up and 70 (修理) some old railway cars. These cars are turned into libraries for the children.

## G

(2021·浙江湖州市·中考真题)

根据短文内容和所给中文提示，在空白处写出单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

### Things Spotter

If you often lose things, you'll be happy with a new 71 (发明) called Things Spotter. It'll look like a small key tag that can be put on your objects. The tag will 72 (连接) to your mobile phone through Bluetooth technology. When you find something missing, don't 73 (担心)! Just press a button on your mobile phone and a map on your screen will tell you where to look.

### Fire Recharger

It's really fun to 74 (扎营) in the wild! But what can you do if the batteries (电池) on your mobile phone are empty? Some 75 (工程师) are working on a Fire Recharger. It 76 (生产) electricity from the heat of fire. This means you can use a small fire to charge (充电) your mobile phone. It is very useful and will be 77 (广泛地) used in the future.

### DigGoggles

Those lively underwater photos are so beautiful, but not easy to take. Besides, underwater cameras are not 78 (便宜的) enough. But soon you will have the 79 (机会) to buy a pair of DigGoggles. That's the name of a 80 (特殊的) diving mask that can take photos. Open and close your eyes twice and your camera will go 'click'!

## H

(2021·江苏扬州市·中考真题)

根据短文内容和首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。在答题卡标有题号的横线上，完整地写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。(每空一词)

Chinese people started to build gardens more than 2,000 years ago. Chinese gardens are a special form of t81 Chinese culture and art.

---

At the entrance to a Chinese garden, there is usually a huge stone or wall to screen (挡住) your view. This is to give you a pressed-in feeling, in order to later produce unexpected joy w82 you turn around the hall to see the amazing rock formations (假山) and a big lake. The best e83 is the Summer Palace.

Rock formations play an i84 role in the design of a Chinese-style garden. Without them, a garden could not be considered a Chinese-style garden. They are as important to a Chinese-style garden as sculptures are to a European-style garden. Ge Garden in Yangzhou is famous for i85 Four Seasons Rockeries (假山花园).

G86 in the south are mostly small in size. Chinese garden designers have used the method of “borrowing scenery with a mirror (镜子)” to create a sense of s87. A mirror is hung opposite a window to take in the outside scenery. A fine example of this is Pian Shi Shan Fang, a rockery in He Garden, Yangzhou. A big mirror is built into the wall of its west corridor. The whole garden will be s88 in the mirror wherever the visitors are. A pool or a lake in a garden a89 serves this purpose. A pool runs from south to north through the garden of Pian Shi Shan Fang. East of the rockery, a man-made moon is reflected (倒映) in the p90.

Whatever methods used, every effort is made to achieve the purpose of giving visitors a sense of space in the garden.

【2020年】

## 2020 年中考真题英语分项汇编

### 专题 19 短文填空

#### 考点 4 提示词填空

##### Passage 1 (2020·山东省滨州市)

阅读下面短文，用括号内所给词的适当形式填空，必要时可加助动词或情态动词。



May 21, 2020 marks the first International Tea Day (ITD). It \_\_\_\_\_ 51 \_\_\_\_\_ (name) by the UN on Nov 21, 2019. ITD is more than about \_\_\_\_\_ 52 \_\_\_\_\_ (celebrate) the delicious drink. It also \_\_\_\_\_ 53 \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to improve the working conditions of the farmers and workers. It makes the public know the \_\_\_\_\_ 54 \_\_\_\_\_ (important) of tea all over the world.

Tea is the world's second \_\_\_\_\_ 55 \_\_\_\_\_ (popular) drink (after water). Drinking tea can bring many \_\_\_\_\_ 56 \_\_\_\_\_ (health) benefits(益处). Now tea is loved by millions from China to England, from India to Afghanistan—each culture with its own tradition.

Tea was discovered in 2727 BC in China. When the ruler Shen Nong \_\_\_\_\_ 57 \_\_\_\_\_ (boil) water over an open fire, some \_\_\_\_\_ 58 \_\_\_\_\_ (leaf) from a tea plant fell into the water. Shen Nong then fell in love with the drink that followed, and that is how tea became a common drink in Chinese culture. Drinking tea is a centuries-old tradition in the UK. There's tea for breakfast, tea during break time, tea when visiting a \_\_\_\_\_ 59 \_\_\_\_\_ (friend) house, tea to wake up, tea \_\_\_\_\_ 60 \_\_\_\_\_ (relax)... you get the idea. For Indians, tea is also a huge part of daily life.

Help yourself to some tea when you are free. Maybe, you will fall in love with it, too.

## Passage 2 (2020·四川乐山市)

阅读下面短文，用括号内所给单词的正确形式填空。

A young woman named Jessie got a parrot as a gift. But the parrot had a bad habit: It was always rude.

Jessie tried to change the bird. She spoke to the bird with only polite \_\_\_\_\_ 61 \_\_\_\_\_ (word) and played soft music to it.

But the bird didn't change at all. It became even \_\_\_\_\_ 62 \_\_\_\_\_ (rude). Jessie angrily caught the bird and put it in the fridge. For a few minutes the parrot kicked and shouted. Then suddenly there

---

was total silence.

Fearing that she might hurt the parrot, Jessie quickly 63 (open) the door of the fridge. The parrot calmly stepped out onto Jessie's arms and said: "I am very sorry about my rude language and actions. I want to do everything 64 (correct) my rude actions."

Jessie was surprised to hear that. As she wanted to ask why it changed so much, the bird spoke very 65 (soft): "May I ask what the turkey (火鸡) did?"

### Passage 3 (2020 • 浙江省湖州市)

根据短文内容和所给中文提示, 在空白处写出单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

#### Keeping Healthy—stories from around the world

##### Running for fun

Running regularly helps you to keep fit. That's why millions of people run several days a week and take an 33 (积极的) part in races. Some runners join the sport and doing something 34 (有帮助的) for others together. Last autumn in Tokyo, some runners 35 (穿) crazy costumes and ran a full marathon to collect money for charity(慈善).

##### A beautiful morning in a park

You will see in China big groups of people doing tai chi in 36 (公共的) places, such as parks and squares. Tai chi is a traditional sport widely spread in China. These slow controlled movements of the 37 (手臂) and legs are very good for your health. Mr. Lee, a doctor, often 38 (分享) his experience, saying that doing tai chi helps him overcome stress and feel relaxed.

##### Ice swimming

Imagine you are somewhere in Russia or Finland in 39 (冬天), and it's -15 °C outside. Would you rather see a film or go for a swim in the nearby river on a fine 40 (星期日) afternoon? Not many of our readers would choose to go for a swim in such 41 (低) temperatures, but in some countries, ice swimming has been popular for centuries. Some people say it can help strengthen the body. But you have to have the 42 (勇气) to try it—and it's only for people who are already fit and healthy!

---

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。  
如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：

<https://d.book118.com/818022134136006133>