

二、间接信息题

真题感悟

(2019?全国? ~ A)

Need a Job This Summer?

The provincial government and its partners offer many programs to help students find summer jobs. The

deadlines and what you need to apply depend on the program.

Not a student?

Go to the government website to learn about programs and online tools available to help people under 30 build

skills, find a job or start businesses all year round.

Jobs for Youth

If you are a teenager living in certain parts of the province, you could be eligible (符合条件的)

for this program, which provides eight weeks of paid employment along with training.

Who is eligible: Youth 15, 18 years old in select communities (社区) (

Summer Company

Summer Company provides students with hands-on business training and awards of up to \$3,000 to start

and run their own summer businesses.

Who is eligible: Students aged 15, 29, returning to school in the fall.

Stewardship Youth Ranger Program

You could apply to be a Stewardship Youth Ranger and work on local natural resource management projects for eight weeks this summer.

Who is eligible: Students aged 16 or 17 at time of hire, but not turning 18 before December 31 this year. **Summer Employment Opportunities**(机会)

Through the Summer Employment Opportunities program,

students are hired each year in a variety of summer positions across the Provincial Public Service,

its related agencies and community groups.

Who is eligible:

Students aged 15 or older. Some positions require students to be 15 to 24 or up to 29 for persons with a disability.

语篇解读 本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了学生在暑假可以兼职的四个项目。

21. What is special about Summer Company?

A(It requires no training before employment.

B(It provides awards for running new businesses.

C(It allows one to work in the natural environment.

D(It offers more summer job opportunities.

22. What is the age range required by Stewardship Youth Ranger Program?

A(15, 18. B(15, 24.

C(15, 29. D(16, 17.

23. Which program favors the disabled?

A(Jobs for Youth.

B(SummerCompany.

C(StewardshipYouthRangerProgram.

D(SummerEmploymentOpportunities.

名师点津

一、题型解读

1(话题特点

常考查间接信息理解类的话题有:(1)人物类;(2)故事类;(3)文化教育类;(4)史地自然类;(5)

社会生活类;(6)科普说明类。

2(设问形式

特殊疑问句形式或填空形式:

(1)Accordingtotheauthor/passage , ...

(2)Whatcanwelearnabout...?

3)Whatis/wasthereasonfor...? (

二、解题技巧——“断章取义”定答案

第一步:阅读题干,确定关键词,锁定原文相关信息;

第二步:定位题干关键词的转换形式;

第三步:利用正确选项特征,确定答案。

正确选项特征:

(1)用同义或近义词(组)复现。

(2)同根词或原词复现。如【真题感悟】第23题题干中的disabled与原文 “Some positionsrequirestudentstobe15to24orupto29forpersonswithadisability.” 中的disability属于同根词复现,可知答案为D项。

(3)语言简化。简化原文中的复杂语言现象，并设置为答案。

(4)反义词复现。把原文中的意思反过来表达。

■ 随堂限时练

A

(2019?福建厦门质检)

1 Many of the most **striking** beasts on the planet come in only two colors:

2 black and white. These high-contrast markings represent some of the nature's most **diverse** evolutionary choices. For some animals, black-and-white coloring is a way to warn off natural enemies. For others,

to keep insects away. For still others,

3 it creates a clever **cover**. Spend some time exploring what science has discovered about these animals' appearances, and you will see that basic black and white isn't so basic after all.

Skunk

Depending on the species, black skunks may wear white spots that act as a cover or white stripes (条

纹) that signal enemies to watch out for their smelly spray.

Giant Panda

3 Recent insights into panda coloring have come from studying each body part **separately**. Black ears indicate fierceness,

and distinct eye patches aid in individual recognition. The panda in white body hides it against snow,

6 while its dark limbs (四肢) keep it from being **spotted** in forests,

4 **a compromised** developed from its poor bamboo diet. Bamboo doesn't let pandas build up enough fat to hibernate

(冬眠), forcing them to spend winters in the snow.

Badger

Even when a badger is in its cave,

its facial stripes can be seen. Zoologists say the warning coloration helps the small animal prevent natural enemies.

mies.

Blackbuck (male)

10 In bright sun, the buck's whitestomach reduces the effect of the shadow cast by his back,

allowing him to appear one color and two dimensional—especially hiding from natural enemies in his own shadow.

adow.

语篇解读

这是一篇应用文。自然多样性进化选择的一种结果是世界上很多引人注目的野兽

都只有黑白两种颜色。这两种颜色帮助一些动物吓走天敌~帮助一些动物远离昆虫~还可以

帮助一些动物隐藏。文章以臭鼬、大熊猫、獾、雄性的印度羚四种动物为例~进一步证明了

黑白色不是那么简单。

1 (Which animals can use their color to warn off natural enemies?)

A (Skunk and Badger.)

B (Giant panda and Zebra.)

C(BadgerandBlackbuck.

D(ZebraandBlackbuck.

2(Whitebodyanddarklimbshelpthegiantpandato.

A(showfierceness

B(storefat

C(recognizeindividuals

D(takecover

3(Whatisthetextmainlyabout?

A(Whichanimalshaveblack-and-whitecolor.

7B(Howsomeanimals**protect**themselvesfromharm.

C(Whysomanyanimalswearblack-and-whitecoats.

D(Whatsciencehasdiscoveredaboutdifferentcolors.

B

(2019?湖南长沙雅礼中学模拟)

SallyDawlyisawomanfromAuburn , California.Overthelastthreeandaha
lfyears ,

theanti-

litteringwomanhasspentmostofherfreetimepickingupcigarettebutts(
烟头)

fromthestreetsofherhomecity.

11Calledthe "ButtLady" byherlocalcommunity ,

DawlybeganhermissiontoridthestreetsofhercityofcigarettebuttsinOct
ober,2014.Thewomanlookedfor

cigarette butts , picked them up and threw them in the trash. To keep a count of how many butts she picks up ,

the Butt Lady has been using a tablet (平板电脑) , and earlier this month , she hit a historic milestone—one million cigarette butts.

“I got tired of going on my walks and seeing cigarette butts everywhere , ” Sally Dawly said. “I’ m

just shocked that I had to pick up so many. I’ ve ever picked up 3,000 butts in one day , ” she said. “Don’ t

throw away your butts; better yet , stop smoking.”

With so many cigarette butts littering the streets ,

can one person’ s efforts really **make a difference**? Surprisingly ,

the answer seems to be yes. Soon after the Butt Lady of Auburn started her mission and word of her efforts spread ,

d ,

cigarette cans started appearing around bars and restaurants in the city. Members of the local community even

came out to cheer her on as she approached her one-million-butt milestone.

Sally knows her city’ s cigarette butt littering problem won’ t be solved any time soon ,

but she hopes her work will inspire people to at least think twice before dropping cigarette butts in the streets. So

she has decided to continue cleaning up after irresponsible smokers ,

and already has a new milestone in her sights—two million cigarette butts.

9 **Word of the Butt Lady**' seffortsto keep the streets cigarette butt-free has reached neighboring communities as well , and CBS Sacramento report sthat other cities have started seeking her help as well.

语篇解读

本文是一篇记叙文。众所周知~吸烟有害健康~让人更加烦恼的是随处可见的烟头。在美国加利福尼亚有这样一位“烟头女士”~她利用业余时间捡烟头~而且最近捡到了第100万个烟头:

4(Why does Sally Dawly carry a n iPad with her while picking up the butts?)

A(To entertain the crowds.

B(To monitor the smokers.

C(To attract people' s attention.

D(To record the number of butts.

5(How did Sally Dawly feel when picking up cigarette butts?)

A(Excited but upset.

B(Shocked and sorry.

C(Frightened but content.

D(Astonished and desperate.

6(From the text , what can be learned about Sally Dawly?)

A(She picks up nearly 3,000 cigarette buttsevery day.

B(She will work in other cities in California in the future.

C(She has set a new goal of picking up two million cigarette butts.

7(What is the text mainly about?)

A(California' s "Butt Lady" (

B(Fighting against smoking.

C(Californianshealthproblems.

D(SmokingproblemsinCalifornia.

做完以上两篇阅读后,巧妙运用语境,解决障碍词和长难句

素材提炼再拓展

?.障碍词汇突破

(一)阅读下列句子,并根据句意猜测画线部分的意思

1(The similarities the two films shared were striking, which easily caught the attention of the audience. *adj.*

2(Living in the city will put you into touch with people from diverse cultures. *adj.*

3(Generally, Singaporeans celebrate New Year's Day on Jan. 1 together, and then people of each race celebrate their own new year separately. *adv.*

4(It taught us that compromise was sometimes necessary and team spirit was a must if we wanted to do some-

thing together. *n.*

5(His father's advice and his attitude made a big difference to his life path.

(二) 同义词语替换

6(Musician and amateur astronomer William Herschel was looking through a telescope in his garden in Bath,

UK when he spotted an interesting object.

7(Although horses do not generally mind the cold, we should protect them from rain and wind.

(三)一词多义

8.cover *v.*(覆盖;够付(费用);走完(一段路);涉及;报道;掩饰 *n.*(书皮

(1) He is carrying out a research that covers a wide field. *v.*

(2) The cloud has spread and nearly covered the entire sky. *v.*

(3) Don't judge a book by its cover. *n.*

(4) The money should cover all your expenses. *v.*

(5) He was sent to cover the event, which caused a heated debate among the public. *v.*

(6) By sunset we had covered thirty miles. *v.*

(7) In Southeast Asian cultures, a smile is frequently used to cover painful feelings. *v.*

9 (word *n.* (单词, 字; 消息; 诺言 (不可数))

(1) When word came that there wasn't going to be any show, the crowd broke up in a hubbub (喧闹) (*n.*

(2) Rachel has already known as many words in German as she does in English. *n.*

(3) You can keep your word even though this may not always be easy to do. *n.*

?. 长难句理解

10 (In bright sun, the buck's white stomach reduces the effect of the shadow cast by his back, allowing him to appear one color and two dimensional—especially hiding from natural enemies in his own shadow.

adow.

[句式分析]

本句主干为简单句, 属于主谓宾结构, 主干的主语是, 谓语是, 宾语是。allowing 为 *v.-*

ing 作状语, 表自然而然的结果。一定要注意破折号, 它一般表示解释和说明。hiding 和 并列作状语。

[精美译文]

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