

潜江 天门 仙桃 江汉油田 2023 年初中学业水平考试（中考）

英语试卷

（本卷共 8 页，满分 120 分，考试时间 120 分钟）

注意事项：

- 1.答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试卷第 1 页装订线内和答题卡的指定位置上；核准条形码上姓名和准考证号后，将其贴在答题卡指定位置上。
- 2.选择题的答案选出后，必须使用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，先用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。非选择题答案必须使用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔填写在答题卡对应的区域内，写在本试卷上无效。
- 3.考试结束后，请将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

一、听力。（共 20 小题，每题 1.5 分，计 30 分）

第一节：听下面五段小对话，根据你所听到的对话，选择与其内容相符的图片。每段对话读两遍。



A



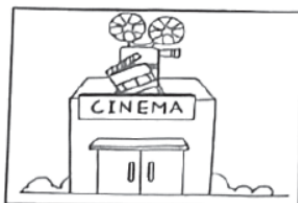
B



C



D



E



F

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

第二节：听下面四段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的三个选项中选出一个最佳选项。每段对话或独白读两遍。

请听第 1 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 小题。

6. What sports does Paul play?

A. Soccer. B. Basketball. C. Volleyball.

7. What is Tony like?

A. Funny. B. Serious. C. Outgoing.

请听第 2 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 小题。

8. Where are they probably talking?

A. In the hospital. B. At the bus stop. C. On the playground.

9. What's wrong with Ben?

A. He has a fever. B. He's stressed out. C. He hurt himself while exercising.

请听第 3 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 小题。

10. What does the man do on Sunday?

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11. What does the woman mean by saying "You don't understand"?

A. Housework is for women.

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C. Men should help with the housework.

12. What can we learn from the conversation?

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B. The woman wants to change the man's idea.

C. The man's father always did housework.

请听第 4 段材料，回答第 13 至 15 小题。

13. On the first day of Grade Seven, Li Hua _____.

A. read aloud in class B. made the words interesting C. enjoyed the class very much

14. Li Hua thinks Miss Ma is good at _____.

A. reading stories B. drawing pictures C. writing stories

15. Li Hua wrote this letter to _____.

A. ask for advice on how to read

B. invite the teacher to join the reading club

C. thank the teacher for opening the world of books

第三节：听下面一段独白，根据独白内容，写出表格中所缺单词，每空仅填一词。独白读两遍。

A Clean-Up Day	
When	Last <u>16</u> .

Where	A home for the <u>17</u> people .
What to do	Help to clean up the rooms and the <u>18</u> .
Children's tasks	Dan wrote the tasks on a list and checked up on their progress.
	Jason <u>19</u> up all the newspapers and magazines.
	Sally cleaned the floors.
	Jim and Sue tidied the <u>20</u> room and the bedrooms.

二、完形填空：阅读下面两篇短文，从每小题的四个选项中，选出一个可以填入短文中相应空白处的最佳选项。（共 20 小题，每题 1 分，计 20 分）

A

I had a close call the other day. A man called last week and said he was a 1 . He told me there was a problem with my bank account (账户), and he would like to fix it 2 me.

I didn't do what he told me to do and went to my bank 3 . I asked the clerk whether there was a problem with my bank account. The clerk told me there was 4 wrong with it. She asked why I was worried about it, so I told 5 about the phone call. She said that the police don't call people about their bank accounts. Luckily, I was so careful that I didn't 6 any information. In the future, if anyone calls you about your bank account, don't 7 what the caller says.

Don't take any action 8 you have checked your account with the bank. You can never be too careful.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. A. driver | B. doctor | C. teacher | D. policeman |
| 2. A. for | B. on | C. at | D. to |
| 3. A. on time | B. at once | C. in turn | D. by mistake |
| 4. A. nothing | B. anything | C. something | D. everything |
| 5. A. it | B. him | C. her | D. them |
| 6. A. find out | B. give out | C. hand out | D. check out |
| 7. A. know | B. think | C. guess | D. believe |
| 8. A. when | B. while | C. until | D. after |

B

Once there was a poor woman, who lived with her little daughter after her husband died. She worked long hours each day, but only made enough 9 to live on.

One day, her little daughter came back from school ____10____. She said that her teacher was full of praise for her ____11____ for singing and suggested that she should be trained as a singer. The woman was very pleased to hear that at first. ____12____ the pleasure soon turned to worry as she realized that she didn't have the money to afford the training.

She ____13____ long and hard, and finally decided to borrow some money from a merchant (商人), who her husband had been friends with. When the merchant ____14____ their situation, he felt sorry for them and decided to help them.

"How much do you need, Madam?" asked the merchant.

"One hundred pounds will be enough, Sir." said the woman, ____15____ to ask for money. "I'll find another job and pay you back as soon as possible."

The merchant sat down at his desk, wrote a cheque (支票), gave it to the woman with the words, "Take this to the ____16____, Madam. You don't need to pay me back." The woman was very ____17____, but she insisted on (坚持) writing an IOU (借条) to the merchant.

The woman handed the cheque to the bank teller. But to her surprise, the teller counted out one thousand pounds, ____18____ one hundred, and passed them to her.

"There is a mistake here," the woman said. "You have given me one thousand pounds, and I only asked for one hundred."

The teller looked at the cheque ____19____, and said, "The cheque is for one thousand pounds."

"It's a mistake. I am sure of that." said the woman. She took the cheque back and returned to the merchant.

"I did make a mistake, Madam," said the merchant, when he had heard the woman's words.

"I should ____20____ you a job rather than just giving you one thousand pounds. It would be my pleasure to work with a person as honest as you."

- | | | | |
|------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 9. A. food | B. money | C. friends | D. progress |
| 10. A. loudly | B. happily | C. politely | D. angrily |
| 11. A. talent | B. action | C. advice | D. introduction |
| 12. A. So | B. Or | C. But | D. And |
| 13. A. worked | B. walked | C. thought | D. learned |
| 14. A. turned on | B. took up | C. worked out | D. heard about |
| 15. A. shy | B. silent | C. excited | D. bored |
| 16. A. bank | B. hotel | C. school | D. hospital |

17. A. useful B. helpful C. careful D. thankful
 18. A. as for B. such as C. except for D. instead of
 19. A. at first B. once more C. on purpose D. by accident
 20. A. send B. show C. offer D. teach

三、综合填空：（共 10 小题，每题 1.5 分，计 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入适当的内容（1 个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

The children, seeing the house the bird landed on, stopped and looked for some time. It was not a normal house at all. It was made of bread and candy, and the 21 (window) were made of sugar. The children 22 (sudden) ran to the house and started to eat it.

As they ate, a 23 (woman) voice could be heard from inside the house saying, “Who’s that, eating at my home?”

The children dropped what they 24 (eat), and were about to run away, but then a very old woman appeared at the door. “Ah! Children!” she said. “Do not run, come in. There’s much more food inside.” The woman seemed so kind 25 the children lost all feeling of danger, and went straight to her, and let her take their hands and lead them into her room.

They 26 (give) all kinds of delicious food and drink, and they were told that they could stay as long as they wanted, for the woman had another room 27 two clean beds.

As kind as the old lady appeared to be, she was really a terrible witch (女巫), who liked to eat children. Her house was made of bread and candy, because children liked such things, and so it would be easier for the witch 28 (get) them to stay. She did not eat them right away, for often the children were very thin, and the witch wished to make them 29 (fat) than before, by giving them a lot of food.

And so, the next morning, she 30 (go) into the room where the children were sleeping. As she looked down on them in their beds, she said, “Yes. They will make a very delicious dinner.”

四、阅读理解：A、B 两篇，阅读短文，从每小题的四个选项中，选出一个与短文内容相符的最佳选项；C 篇，阅读短文，根据短文内容，从文后所给的五个句子中，选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项；D 篇，阅读短文，根据短文内容，回答问题。（共 15 小题，每题 2 分，计 30 分）

A

Books for Kids

<i>The Golden Goose</i>  A couple kill the goose that lays golden eggs because they want to get rich fast. But what happens when they cut the goose open?	<i>Beauty and the Beast</i>  Belle is a young girl. She is not afraid of the fierce beast. She wants to save her father so she agrees to stay in the beast's castle (城堡). Will she succeed?
<i>The Hare and the Tortoise</i>  The hare thinks he is the fastest runner in the forest. He wants to race to the tortoise. He thinks he will win... but will he?	<i>The Emperor's New Clothes</i>  The Emperor believes that only the clever people can see his new clothes. He thinks he is wearing the most beautiful clothes in the world but when he walks out...

31. What's the book *Beauty and the Beast* about?

- A. It's about a girl who lives with a beast.
- B. It's about a hare who races to a tortoise.
- C. It's about a couple who want to be rich fast.
- D. It's about an emperor who loves new clothes.

32. What do you think of the hare in *The Hare and the Tortoise*?

- A. Smart.
- B. Brave.
- C. Proud.
- D. Friendly.

33. In which column (栏目) of the newspaper can we find the text?

- A. News.
- B. Sports.
- C. Science.
- D. Education.

B

Shen Yingbiao is a xiao player. Although he had strong interests in musical instruments from childhood, it is the xiao that has been the most important part of his life.

Not long after Shen was first attracted (吸引) to the instrument, he decided to learn it. In the 1990s, when Internet was not widespread in China, learning a less popular instrument was not an easy task because there were few teachers.

Besides teaching himself and listening to tapes to compare and improve, Shen stepped on trips to visit those who gave fascinating performances he heard on tapes, and received tutoring (指导) from masters in this area.

Since he had to study at school and then work to support himself, he could only undertake such trips in his spare time. "It was very tiring. Without high-speed trains, I had to take a train for more than 20 hours to Beijing, or other places, to visit people. But I was resolute to take this road. I wanted to improve my skills and learn more," says Shen.

While learning the instrument, Shen was increasingly fascinated by the rich cultural meanings in the xiao. According to him, a scene from a TV series of a literate (有文化的) person piping (吹奏) the xiao in the moonlight, full of elegance (优雅), poetry and romance, has been kept in his heart since childhood. And that reflects the close relationship between this instrument and the literate in times gone by.

In ancient China, bamboo symbolized honesty, modesty (谦虚) and a spirit of trying to make progress. As a result, many liked the plant and used it to refer to their pursuits (追求) in poems. Song Dynasty (960-1279) poet Su Shi once wrote, "Better to eat without meat than live without bamboo", suggesting the importance of bamboo in their hearts.

Therefore, the xiao, made of bamboo, was much more than an instrument, but something they often held in hands or put on walls to remind themselves of their pursuits, and they sometimes used the xiao to refer to themselves in poems as well, according to Shen.

"Since the Tang Dynasty (618-907), the xiao was often used in gatherings and meetings of the educated and literate, just like the guqin. It was so popular then that if one was not able to perform it, they were regarded as old-fashioned," says Shen.

During his learning process, Shen summarized his experience, which paved (铺平) the way for his later teaching. In 2000, with the growth of his fame, he was invited to teach dongxiao, a kind of xiao popular in the Jiangnan area of China, at an art school in Hangzhou. A year later, he set up the Xixi Xiao Society with his students to better promote (推广) the instrument.

34. How did Shen improve his xiao skills?

- ① By teaching himself ② By going on trips.
③ By visiting the masters. ④ By listening to tapes.

A. ①②③

B. ②③④

C. ①②④

D. ①③④

35. Why did the writer mention Su Shi and his poem in paragraph 6?

- A. To state a fact. B. To give an example. C. To express a feeling. D. To show an opinion.

36. What does the passage mainly talk about?

- A. A man who loves the xiao deeply. B. An instrument that is less popular.
C. The ways that people learn the xiao. D. A plant which carries the literate's pursuits.

C

Superfoods are foods that are full of vitamins and nutrients(营养). 37 Blueberries, chia seeds (奇亚籽), and green tea are all superfoods. Some research shows a diet (饮食) with many superfoods can prevent illness.

38 Many people like blueberries with their breakfast in the early morning, as they are sweet and tasty. They are good as part of a meal or we can eat them alone. These small round berries came from North America, but now they grow in Europe as well. Blueberries contain (包含) a lot of vitamins which help the body stay healthy. The United States is the biggest national producer of blueberries. 39

One healthy seed comes from Mexico. Chia seeds contain a lot of fiber (纤维素), which gives us energy and makes us feel full. You can add chia seeds to cereals, cakes and smoothies. Just one ounce of these seeds contains 10% of our daily protein needs. Runners eat energy bars containing chia seeds to help them run for longer. Chia seeds help our blood stay healthy and reduce the risk of brain disease. 40

There are many ways to enjoy superfoods in drinks. Green tea is a healthy superfood. Chinese people drink about half of the green tea in the world. Studies show green tea is good for your heart. 41 Some people don't like green tea, as they think it tastes bitter. Other people like this taste. Many families drink green tea at mealtimes or take it out.

It's important to eat a balanced diet. We can't live just on superfoods, but they are good to eat and drink.

- A. They are good for health and fitness.
B. We can eat these seeds all year round.
C. Superfoods can be part of our daily meals.
D. It grows 690 million pounds of the fruit every year.
E. It also helps you remember things, and it can reduce stress.

D

About 2300 years ago, the area around Chengdu had bad floods (洪水) in spring every year. Flood water from the mountains flowed (流动) down the Minjiang River and covered the land. Luckily, the Qin governor (太守), Li Bing, was a water engineer. The king of Qin provided the money and asked the governor to solve the problem.

The usual method to avoid flooding is to build a wall across the river, called a dam. Special openings in the

dam allow the flow of water to be controlled. However, the king had also asked Li Bing to make sure that ships could still use the river. This was necessary because the king needed to send food to his army. So Li Bing studied the situation and came up with a plan—a plan that still works today!

Helped by his son, and tens of thousands of workers from the area, Li Bing built a man-made island in the middle of the river. This island was shaped like a fish and it divided the water into an inner and an outer river. The inner river was deeper than but not as wide as the outer river. It took four years to build the island.

Li Bing also cut a new channel (运河) through Mount Yulei. This channel would take water away to irrigate (灌溉) the land in the flat farmland below. The rock of the mountain was very hard and difficult to cut. Li Bing used fire to heat the rock and then water to cool it quickly. This made the rock break into smaller pieces which could be carried away more easily. Cutting the channel took eight years!

After Li Bing's work was finished, there were no more floods, and the Dujiangyan irrigation system (灌溉系统) allowed the farmers to grow more and more food. The river flowed naturally, and because there was no dam, ships and fish could pass freely. Sichuan became the most productive area in China, as it still is today. Today, scientists and visitors from all over the world come to look at this wonderful example of engineering. This work and the name of Li Bing live on.

42. What was Li Bing's job? (答题词数不超过 11 个)

43. Why did the king ask Li Bing to make sure that ships could still use the river? (答题词数不超过 10 个)

44. How long did it take Li Bing to cut a new channel? (答题词数不超过 5 个)

45. What does the writer think of the Dujiangyan irrigation system? (答题词数不超过 12 个)

五、补全对话：(共 5 小题，每题 2 分，计 10 分)

根据对话情境，从方框所给的五个句子中，选出能填入对话空白处的最佳选项，使对话连贯、完整。

R=Reservation (预定) Clerk G=Guest

R: Good morning. Room Reservations. May I help you?

G: Yes, I'd like to book a room.

R: Thank you, Sir. 46

G: From April 16 to 20. Just my wife and myself.

R: 47

G: A double room, please.

R: Could you hold the line, please? I'll check. (After a while) Thank you for waiting, sir. We have a double room at ¥180 per night. 48

G: OK, I'll take it.

R: Thank you, sir. 49

G: Sure. My name is Tom Johnson, and my phone number is 3242-5827.

R: 50

G: Around 9 p.m.

R: Thank you very much. We look forward to serving you.

A. Will that be all right?

B. Which kind of room would you prefer, sir?

C. May I have your arrival time on April 16th?

D. May I have your name and phone number, please?

E. For which date and how many guests will there be in your party?

六、书面表达。(计 15 分)

51. 尊老敬老是中华民族的传统美德。东东的爸爸妈妈把乡下的爷爷接到了城里一起生活。假如你是东东, 请结合图片提示, 发挥你的想象, 用英文写一篇 80 词左右的日记。文中不得出现真实的姓名和校名。



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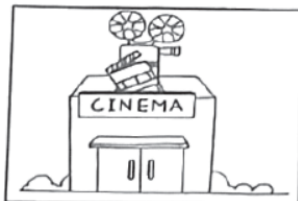
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C



D



E



F

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Where	A home for the <u>17</u> people.
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A

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I didn't do what he told me to do and went to my bank 3. I asked the clerk whether there was a problem with my bank account. The clerk told me there was 4 wrong with it. She asked why I was worried about it, so I told 5 about the phone call. She said that the police don't call people about their bank accounts. Luckily, I was so careful that I didn't 6 any information. In the future, if anyone calls you about your bank account, don't 7 what the caller says.

Don't take any action 8 you have checked your account with the bank. You can never be too careful.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. A. driver | B. doctor | C. teacher | D. policeman |
| 2. A. for | B. on | C. at | D. to |
| 3. A. on time | B. at once | C. in turn | D. by mistake |
| 4. A. nothing | B. anything | C. something | D. everything |
| 5. A. it | B. him | C. her | D. them |
| 6. A. find out | B. give out | C. hand out | D. check out |
| 7. A. know | B. think | C. guess | D. believe |
| 8. A. when | B. while | C. until | D. after |

【答案】1. D 2. A 3. B 4. A 5. C 6. B 7. D 8. C

【解析】

【导语】本文主要讲述了有人冒充警察打电话给作者，告诉作者银行账户有问题，幸亏作者没有透露任何

信息，立刻去银行核查了自己的账户，避免了财务损失。

【1 题详解】

句意：上星期有个人打电话来说他是警察。

driver 司机；doctor 医生；teacher 老师；policeman 警察。根据下文“*She said that the police don't call people about their bank accounts.*”可知，是指警察，故选 D。

【2 题详解】

句意：他告诉我我的银行账户出了问题，他愿意帮我解决。

for 为了；on 在……上；at 在；to 到。根据“*he would like to fix it...me.*”可知，是指电话那头的人说可以为作者解决这个问题，故选 A。

【3 题详解】

句意：我没有照他说的做，立刻去了银行。

on time 准时；at once 立刻；in turn 轮流；by mistake 错误地。根据“*I didn't do what he told me to do and went to my bank*”可知，作者不太相信，所以立刻去了银行。故选 B。

【4 题详解】

句意：职员告诉我没有什么问题。

nothing 没有什么；anything 任何事；something 某事；everything 一切。根据“*She asked why I was worried about it,*”可知，作者的银行账户没有什么问题，故选 A。

【5 题详解】

句意：她问我为什么担心，我就告诉了她那通电话的事。

it 它；him 他；her 她；them 他们。此空是指银行职员，结合前句可知，是女性，应用 her，故选 C。

【6 题详解】

句意：幸运的是，我很小心，没有透露任何信息。

find out 弄清；give out 透露，公开；hand out 分发；check out 查看。根据“*I was so careful that I didn't...any information.*”可知，作者没有向电话那头的人透露任何信息，故选 B。

【7 题详解】

句意：以后，如果有人打电话问你的银行账户，不要相信打电话的人说的话。

know 知道；think 认为；guess 猜测；believe 相信。根据“*if anyone calls you about your bank account, don't...what the caller says.*”以及文章所介绍的内容可知，如果有人打电话问你的银行账户，不要相信打电话的人说的话。故选 D。

【8 题详解】

句意：在你向银行核对你的账户之前，不要采取任何行动。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/827150152112006042>