

## 牛津译林版英语高考自测试卷及解答参考

### 一、听力第一节(本大题有5小题, 每小题1.5分, 共7.5分)

1、 A:Have you ever been to Oxford?It's a beautiful city with a rich history.

B:Yes,I've visited it twice,but my favorite trip was last summer.I stayed at a cozy little hotel right by the river.

Question:How many times has the speaker been to Oxford?

A.Once

B.Twice

C.Three times

D.More than three times

Answer:C.Three times

Explanation:The speaker mentions that they've visited Oxford twice,and then specifies that their favorite trip was last summer,implying a third visit.

Therefore,the correct answer is three times.

2、 A:Can you tell me where the nearest supermarket is?

B:Sure,just go straight ahead out of the subway station.Turn right onto the

first street, and it's on the left side, about 500 meters from there.

Question: What direction should the listener go in the first step?

A. Straight

B. Left

C.Right

D.Back

Answer:A.Straight

Explanation:The listener is told to go straight ahead out of the subway station.Therefore,the first step is to follow the direction straight.

3、 What is the relationship between the speakers?

A)Teacher and student.

B)Colleagues.

C)Salesperson and customer.

Answer:B

Explanation:The conversation is between two people who exchange professional titles,and they discuss a work-related matter,indicating they are colleagues.

4、 What is the man asking for?

A)A tip on where to buy a car.

B)Suggestions on what to do after work.

C)Advice on how to improve his career.

Answer:A

Explanation: The man inquires about specific locations (different car sales centers) where he can purchase a new car, indicating he is seeking advice on where to buy a car.

5. Listen to the following dialogue and choose the best answer to the question

you hear.

A.They are planning a trip to Japan.

B.They are discussing academic goals.

C.They are looking for a new restaurant.

Answer:B

Explanation:The second speaker mentions having an goal in mind for the upcoming year,and the first speaker agrees by saying,“That sounds like a good academic goal.”This indicates that the topic of conversation is related to educational aspirations rather than a vacation or food.Therefore,选项B(They are discussing academic goals.)is the most accurate answer.

## 二、听力第二节(本大题有15小题, 每小题1.5分, 共22.5分)

### 1、What does the man complain about?

A)The lack of food in the hotel.

B)The poor service at the airport.

C)The delay of his flight.

D)The long waiting time at the counter.

Answer:C

Explanation:The dialogue mentions that the man says,"I hate to complain,but my flight has been delayed for almost two hours,"indicating his complaint is about the delay of his flight.

### 2、What will the speakers do next?

A)Cancel their trip.

B)Go to a restaurant.

C)Visit a museum.

D)Buy new tickets.

Answer:B

Explanation:From the context,the man says,“Let's go for a bit of lunch and then visit that museum we planned to visit,”suggesting that they will go to a restaurant for lunch next.

3、 What does the woman suggest the man do?

A.Take a bus to the station.

B.Walk to the station.

C.Call a taxi to the station.

D.Ride a bike to the station.

*Answer:B*

*Explanation:In the conversation,the woman mentions that the weather is nice and it's only a short distance to the station,suggesting that walking would be a pleasant and healthy option.Therefore,the correct answer is B.*

4 、 How long does it take to get to the station on foot?

A.About 5 minutes.

B.About 10 minutes.

C.About 15 minutes.

D.About 20 minutes.

*Answer: C*

Explanation: The man asks how long it would take to walk to the station, and the woman responds that it should take about 15 minutes, making C the correct choice.

5、

Passage Two:

[Audio“Two men in a park discussing their dreams for the future.”]

Man: I hope by the time I retire, I'll have achieved my dream of owning my own business.

Woman: That's a great goal. I want to travel around the world and write a book.

Question: What are the speakers discussing?

A) Their plans for the future.

B) Their childhood dreams.

C) Their experiences in business.

D) Their hobbies and interests.

Answer: A) Their plans for the future.

解析: The speakers are discussing their hopes and goals for the future, such as owning a business and traveling around the world, which indicates that option A is correct.

6、

Passage Two:

[Audio“An interview with a chef about her career journey.”]

Interviewer:I understand you started your culinary career cooking in your

grandmother's kitchen. How did that influence your cooking today?

Chef: It's where my passion for cooking began. She taught me the joy of using fresh ingredients and the importance of family recipes.

Question: What can we learn about the chef's cooking style from the interview?

- A) She prefers quick and easy dishes.
- B) She focuses on using fresh ingredients.
- C) She avoids serving traditional dishes.
- D) She dislikes family recipes.

Answer: B) She focuses on using fresh ingredients.

解析: The chef mentions that her grandmother taught her the joy of using fresh ingredients, which suggests that fresh ingredients are a key focus in her cooking style.

7. Listen to the conversation and answer the following question.

How does the student feel about the group project?

- A) Excited
- B) Nervous
- C) Indifferent
- D) Annoyed

Answer: B

Explanation: The student expresses concern about not being clear about the requirements for the group project, and mentions the confusion as a source of nervousness.

8、 Listen to the talk about the environmental impact of smartphones and answer the following question.

What is not mentioned by the speaker as a concern about smartphone production?

A)Emissions from manufacturing plants

B)use of harmful chemicals

C)Energy consumption

D)The destruction of natural habitats

Answer:D

Explanation:The speaker discusses emissions,use of harmful chemicals,and energy consumption,but does not mention the destruction of natural habitats as a direct consequence of smartphone production.

9、 What are the speakers mainly discussing?

A)A recent concert.

B)A newly-published book.

C)A popular music trend.

D)An upcoming party.

Answer:B

解析: The dialogue is centered around a book and the speaker is interested in the author and chapters of the book.Therefore,the correct answer is B)A newly-published book.

10、 How does the woman suggest getting the book?

A)Buying it online.

B)Borrowing it from a friend.

C)Finding it in a thrift store.

D)Buying it from a bookstore.

Answer:B

解析: When the woman says she lent it to a friend, she is suggesting that the man could borrow it from that friend. Therefore, the correct answer is B) Borrowing it from a friend.

11. You hear a conversation between a student and a teacher.

Student: Professor Smith, I've been struggling to keep up with the reading assignments for your course.

Teacher: I understand that the material can be challenging, but it's important that you make time to catch up. Have you tried discussing your difficulties with your classmates?

Student: Yes, but their schedules are just as packed as mine.

Teacher: Well, that's a common issue. Perhaps you can form a study group or utilize the university's tutoring services.

Question: What is the main issue the student is discussing with the teacher?

- A. The teacher's teaching style
- B. The difficulty of the reading assignments
- C. The student's exam grades
- D. The teacher's office hours

Answer:B

Parser: The student mentions "struggling to keep up with the reading assignments," indicating that the main issue is the difficulty with the assignments.

12. You hear a segment from a news interview.

Interviewer: Good afternoon, and welcome to our program. Today we're discussing the recent changes to environmental regulations. We have Dr. Elena Jackson with us, an environmental scientist. Dr. Jackson, can you explain the primary impacts of these new regulations?

Dr. Jackson: Thank you for having me. The new regulations are focused on reducing greenhouse gas emissions. They mainly target industries with the highest emissions, such as manufacturing and transportation.

Interviewer: And how are these changes expected to affect everyday citizens?

Dr. Jackson: Most citizens won't notice an immediate change, but over time, they'll benefit from improved air quality. The regulations will also encourage the development of cleaner and renewable energy sources.

Question: What is the main issue discussed in the news segment?

- A. The development of new energy sources
- B. The effects of environmental regulations on everyday citizens
- C. The role of manufacturing in climate change
- D. The benefits of reducing greenhouse gas emissions

Answer: B

Parser: The interview focuses on how the new environmental regulations will impact everyday citizens, which is the main topic of the discussion.

13、 2 minutes.

Answer:B

Explanation: The question asks for the duration of the music video, which is clearly stated as 2 minutes in the recording.

14、 A dance class.

Answer: C

Explanation: The listener is asked about the type of activity organized by the school for international students. The conversation mentions that it is a dance class, so the correct answer is C.

15. A) Mum was making a delicious dinner when the phone rang.

B) It was dinner time when the phone rang.

C) Her father was knocking at the door when the phone rang.

D) The phone rang while they were having dinner.

Answer: A) Mum was making a delicious dinner when the phone rang.

Explanation: This question checks radio listening skills. The correct answer is given in the fourth sentence of the dialogue: "My mum was making a delicious dinner in the kitchen; suddenly the phone rang." Options B, C, and D slightly misinterpret or misrepresent the time of the phone call in comparison to the given correct answer.

三、 阅读第一节 (第1题7.5分, 其余每题10分, 总37.5分)

第一题

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

Passage:

The art of storytelling has a long and distinguished history, particularly in Chinese literature. One of the most significant works in Chinese classical literature is *the Dream of the Red Chamber* (also known as *Honglou Meng*). Set in the mid-18th century, this novel is renowned for its complex characters and intricate plot.

The protagonist, Jia Baoyu, is a wealthy young man who becomes involved in the lives of many different people, including his cousin Lin Daiyu, a shy and talented poet, and his sister-in-law Xue Baochai, a wise and practical woman. Throughout the novel, the relationships between these characters are explored, as are themes such as social status, family honor, and the decline of the aristocracy.

One of the key themes in the novel is the idea of emotional and spiritual emptiness. Jia Baoyu often feels detached from the world around him, a feeling that is accentuated by his close relationship with Lin Daiyu, who is also caught between her desire for worldly success and her need for emotional fulfillment. The novel also explores the destruction of familial bonds and the failure to achieve true harmony within the family.

1、 What is the main theme explored in the novel “Dream of the Red Chamber”?

- 1、 Emotional and spiritual emptiness.
- 2、 Social status and family honor.
- 3、 The decline of the aristocracy.
- 4、 The destruction of familial bonds.

**Answer:1、 Emotional and spiritual emptiness.**

2、 Who is Jia Baoyu's cousin and what is her role in the novel?

- 1、 Lin Xiaoyu;she is a shy and practical woman.
- 2、 Xue Baochai;she is a wise and practical woman.
- 3、 Lin Daiyu;she is a shy and talented poet.
- 4、 Xiang Ling;she is a wealthy and wise woman.

**Answer:3、 Lin Daiyu;she is a shy and talented poet.**

3、 Which character is described as having a close relationship with the protagonist and experiencing a desire for both worldly success and emotional fulfillment?

- 1、 Xue Baochai.
- 2、 Lin Daiyu.
- 3、 Jia Baoyu.
- 4、 Jia Zheng.

**Answer:2、 Lin Daiyu.**

4、 In what period is the novel “Dream of the Red Chamber”set?

- 1、 Late 19th century.
- 2、 Mid-18th century.
- 3、 Early 20th century.
- 4、 Late 17th century.

**Answer:2、 Mid-18th century.**

第二题

### Reading Passage:

In recent years,online shopping has become increasingly popular, especially among young consumers.The convenience and variety of products available at just a click away have transformed the way people shop.However, alongside the benefits,there are also concerns about the environmental impact of e-commerce.

The online shopping trend is a direct result of advances in technology and changing consumer behavior.With the advent of smartphones and high-speed internet,people can now order products online from the comfort of their homes. This has eliminated the need for physical travel to stores,saving both time and money.

Despite the convenience,there are environmental concerns associated with online shopping.Firstly,the packaging used for delivery purposes is significant.Every product shipped to customers is wrapped in plastic,cardboard, or bubble wrap,all of which contribute to waste.Additionally,the transportation of goods over long distances results in greenhouse gas emissions.

Another issue is the disparity in recycling and sustainability practices among different online retailers.While some companies are making efforts to reduce their environmental footprint,others continue to use non-renewable resources and emit large amounts of carbon dioxide.

### Questions:

1、 What is the main concern mentioned about online shopping in the passage?

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