

选择性必修
第二册

Unit 4 Breaking boundaries

英语



通词句基础自测

教材单词

[必背写作词汇]

1. tackle v. 处理, 对付(难题)
2. vital adj. 极其重要的
3. specialist n. 专家
4. twin adj. 双胞胎的
5. mankind n. 人类
6. cast v. 选派(角色)
7. joint adj. 联合的, 共同的
8. mutual adj. 共有的, 共同的
9. mount v. 走上, 登上

10. civil *adj.* 公民的, 国民的
11. civilian *adj.* 平民的; 百姓的
12. altogether *adv.* 完全

[识记阅读词汇]

1. boundary *n.* 分界线;边界
2. statistic *n.* (一项)统计数据
3. comrade *n.* 同志;朋友
4. Ebola *n.* 埃博拉病毒
5. combat *v.* 防止,抑制
6. clinic *n.* 诊所;门诊部
7. disinfect *v.* 为.....消毒,给.....杀菌
8. outbreak *n.* 爆发,突然发生
9. vomit *n.* 呕吐物

- 10.miracle *n.* 意外的幸运事;奇迹
- 11.van *n.* 小型货车
- 12.ward *n.* 病房
- 13.collaborate *v.* 合作,协作
- 14.slave *n.* 奴隶
- 15.confederate *adj.* (美国内战期间)南部联邦的
- 16.union *n.* 联邦
- 17.conceive *v.* 构想,设想

18. battlefield *n.* 战场
19. portion *n.* 一部分
20. consecrate *v.* 宣布.....为神圣之处
21. hallow *v.* 使成为神圣
22. detract *v.* 减低,破坏,损害
23. perish *v.* 死亡
24. communist *adj.* 共产主义的

[构织连脉词汇]

1. assist v. 协助, 帮助 → assistance n. 帮助
→ assistant n. 助手, 助理; 管理员
2. tragic adj. 悲惨的, 不幸的 → tragedy n. 悲惨的事, 不幸, 灾难
→ tragically adv. 悲惨地
3. relieve v. 给(某人)换班
→ relief n. 宽慰; 轻松; (痛苦或忧虑的)减轻或解除
4. infectious adj. 传染性的 → infect v. 感染, 传染
5. devotion n. 奉献 → devote vt. 致力于; 奉献
→ devoted adj. 献身的; 忠诚的
6. compensate v. 弥补, 补偿 → compensation n. 补偿, 赔偿; 赔偿金, 补偿金

7. realistic *adj.* (目标、希望)能够实现的 → reality *n.* 真实;现实
→ realise *v.* 领悟;了解;实现;实行 → real *adj.* 真实的;实际的
8. minority *n.* 少数派;少数 → minor *adj.* 较小的;次要的;轻微的
9. inclusive *adj.* 包容广阔的 → include *vt.* 包括
→ including *prep.* 包括.....在内
10. harmonious *adj.* 和睦的,融洽的 → harmony *n.* 和谐,协调,融洽
11. rewarding *adj.* 值得做的,有意义的
→ reward *n.* 报酬,奖金 *v.* 奖励,奖赏
12. division *n.* 分歧,分裂 → divide *v.* 分开;分割;划分
13. liberty *n.* 自由 → liberate *v.* 解放;使自由,使摆脱约束(或限制)

14. dedicate v. 致力于, 献身于

→ dedicated adj. 献身的; 专心致志的; 一心一意的

→ dedication n. 献身, 奉献

15. endure v. 持续存在 → endurable adj. 能持久的, 耐用的

→ endurance n. 忍耐力; 耐久力

16. nobly adv. 高尚地, 崇高地 → noble adj. 高尚的

17. influential adj. 有影响力的 → influence vt. 影响 n. 影响; 作用

常用短语

1. work on 从事于, 致力于
2. not to mention 不用说, 更不必说
3. call on 号召
4. die for 为.....而死
5. in vain 白白地
6. take any chances 冒任何风险; 心存侥幸
7. comrade in arms 共患难的同志, 战友
8. put...at risk 把.....置于危险境地

9. look to

展望;指望;注意

10. give up on

对.....绝望,对.....不再抱希望

11. against all odds

尽管困难重重

12. step into sb's shoes

接替某人的工作,顶替某人的位置

13. in memory of

为了纪念.....

14. at a great cost

付出了巨大的代价

15. bring forth

使产生,使出现

16. be engaged in

从事于,忙于

重点句型

1. My mission was **to relieve Emma**, a Canadian specialist in infectious diseases at the end of her posting.

【尝试翻译】

我的任务是在加拿大传染病专家艾玛卸任时帮助她。

【考点凝练】动词不定式短语作表语

2. When we visited the ward the next morning, we were amazed **to see** that against all odds, both boys were still alive.

【尝试翻译】

第二天早上去病房时,我们惊讶地发现,尽管困难重重,两个男孩都还活着。

。【考点凝练】不定式(短语)作原因状语

3. It is not **the first time** the author **has worked** with MSF.

【尝试翻译】

这不是作者第一次与无国界医生组织合作。

【考点凝练】It is/was+the+序数词+time (that)...



提能力增分课堂



◎核心词汇突破

1. **vital adj.** 极其重要的, 必不可少的

【归纳】 be vital for/to... 对.....极重要的/必不可少的

it is vital to do sth 做某事极其重要

It is vital that... 十分重要

【点津】 在句型“**It is vital that...**”中, 从句谓语动词要用“(should+)动词原形”的形式。

【佳句】 **It's vital that** I should study hard to dedicate myself to the country.
重要的是我要努力学习, 为国家奉献自己。

【练会】 单项填空

①(2021·北京卷改编)Temporal connection to the environment was vital B their survival.

A.with B.to C.in D.for

②It's vital that you A accurate records when you are self-employed.

A.keep B.to keep
C.kept D.keeping

【写美】完成句子·背诵

③如果我们想在环境保护方面有所作为,重要的一点是我们应该从小事做起。

If we are to make a difference in environmental protection,

it's vital that we (should) begin with small things .(写作话题之环境保护)

2.infectious adj.传染性的;有感染力的

【归纳】(1)infectious laughter富有感染力的笑声

a highly infectious disease 传染性极高的疾病

(2)infect v. 传染;使感染

be infected with被传染上.....;被.....感染

(3)infection *n.* 传染,感染;传染病

【练会】 单项填空

①If the A is not checked,it will probably spread to the upper body.

A.infection B.mission

C.duty D.influence

②After the 21-day isolation period,Ebola survivors are no longer C.

A.infecting B.infected

C.infectious D.being infected

【写美】 完成句子·背诵

③所有的西红柿植株都染上了一种病毒。

All the tomato plants are infected with a virus.

3.compensate v.弥补,补偿

【归纳】(1)compensate for赔偿,补偿

compensate sb for sth因为某事补偿某人

(2)compensation *n.* 补偿,赔偿;赔偿金,补偿金

in compensation for作为对.....的赔偿,作为对.....的补偿

【佳句】The specialist warned that nothing can **compensate for** the loss of one's health.

专家告诫失去健康是无法补偿的。

【练会】 单项填空

①Victims of the crash will be compensated B their injuries.

A.of B.for

C.with D.against

②She admitted her company's responsibility for the disaster and went on to explain how C would be paid to the victims.

A.supplies B.repay

C.compensation D.damage

【写美】 一句多译·背诵

③这家公司同意保持高产量以弥补供应损失。

→The company agreed to keep up high levels of output to compensate for supplies lost.(compensate)

→The company agreed to keep up high levels of output in compensation for supplies lost.(compensation)

4.rewarding adj.值得做的,有意义的

【归纳】reward *n. & v.* 报酬; 奖赏

as a reward (for...) 作为(对.....的) 报酬/奖赏

in reward for 为酬谢.....; 作为.....的奖励

reward sb for sth 因某事而奖赏某人

reward sb with sth 用某物回报/奖赏某人

【佳句】

倒装句

Not only will the Ocean Park fill your day with wonders, pleasure and excitement, but it will also **reward** you **with** sweet memories.

海洋公园不仅会让您的一天充满惊叹、快乐和兴奋,也会给您带来甜蜜的回忆。

【练会】 单项填空

①(2021·全国乙卷改编)To many people,saving lives is part of the job but styling hair is an extra and should B .

A.reward B.be rewarded

C.be rewarding D.rewarded

②Travelling along the old Silk Road is an interesting and A experience.

A.rewarding B.awarding

③They rewarded the boy B a cake finding the lost dog.

A.with;of B.with;for

C.by;for D.by;at

【写美】一句多译·背诵

④我送给他一块手表来答谢他的帮助。

→I gave him a watch in reward for his help.(*n.* reward)

→ As a reward for his help,I gave him a watch.(*n.* reward)

→I rewarded him with a watch for his help.(*v.* reward)

5.dedicate v.致力于,献身于

【归纳】 (1)dedicate oneself to (doing) sth 致力于(做)某事,献身于(做)某事

(2)dedication *n.* 献身,奉献

(3)dedicated *adj.* 献身的;专心致志的;一心一意的

be dedicated to (doing) sth 致力于(做)某事,献身于(做)某事

【佳句】 China will continue to **be dedicated to** promoting international cooperation in this area.

中国将继续致力于推动这一领域的国际合作。

【练会】 单项填空

① All along my father had dedicated his life C us the best.

A.giving B.to be given

C.to giving D.given

② With a certain amount of A and determination,you can achieve a great deal.

A.dedication B.complaint

C.dictation D.adaptation

【写美】一句多译·背诵

③能够献身于自己祖国的事业,为实现理想而斗争,这是我能做的最光荣的事情。

→The most honourable thing that I can do is to dedicate myself to my country and strive for my ideal.(dedicate)

→The most honourable thing that I can do is to be dedicated to my country and strive for my ideal.(dedicated)

6.influential adj.有影响力的,有支配力的

【归纳】(1)*influential adj.*有影响力的

be influential in(doing) sth 在.....有影响力的

(2)*influence n.*影响;作用 *v.*有影响;对.....起作用

*have an influence on/upon*对.....有影响

*under the influence of...*在.....的影响下

*influence sb to do sth*影响某人去做某事

【佳句】The committee was **influential** in formulating government policy on employment.

委员会在政府就业政策的制定方面具有影响力。

【练会】 单项填空

①(2020·新高考 I 卷改编)To test the effect of social influence C eating habits,the researchers conducted two experiments.

A.to B.of C.on D.by

②(2020·新高考 I 卷改编)The tests show that the social environment is extremely A when we're making decisions.

A.influential B.potential

C.racial D.beneficial

③The very earliest sculptures were made C the influence of Greek art.

A.over B.above

C.under D.blow

【写美】一句多译·背诵

④他的诗对他的后人有很大的影响,其中最著名的是《静夜思》。

→His poems have a great influence on/upon people after him,of which the most famous is *Quiet Night Thoughts*. (influence *n.*)

→His poems have greatly influenced people after him,of which the most famous is *Quiet Night Thoughts*.(influence *v.*)

7.take any chances 冒任何风险;心存侥幸

【归纳】 by chance=by accident偶然;碰巧

(The) chances are (that)..有可能.....

The chance is (that)...有可能.....

a chance to do sth做某事的机会

【佳句】 You'd have a better **chance** to pass your exams if you worked a bit harder.

你如果再用功一点,通过考试的可能性会大一些。

【练会】 单项填空

① Wear your safety helmet when you go down. Don't take any D.

A. places B. guess

C. fortune D. chances

② Walking in the nature reserve, you have a chance B rare animals like giant pandas, golden monkeys.

A. seeing B. to see

C. seen D. saw

③ I got this book C chance at a second-hand bookshop.

A. in B. over

C. by D. for

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