

2010-2023 历年河北省衡水中学高一下学期 一调考试英语试卷（带解析）

第 1 卷

一. 参考题库(共 25 题)

1. Once new difficulties _____ in our new job, we should learn to use our brains to solve them.

- A. rise
- B. cause
- C. arise
- D. raise

2. I _____ the boy to save the money, but he would not listen to me.

- A. advised
- B. persuaded
- C. suggested
- D. insisted

3.—Who _____ it be that is knocking at the door? —It _____ be Father, but I'm not sure.

- A. can; must
- B. can; may
- C. must; can
- D. may; must

4. This is the best chance for you to go abroad. Don't _____.

- A. throw it away
- B. put it away
- C. take it away
- D. hide it away

5. Actress Hayden Panettiere recently got into trouble with Japanese fishermen as she tried to stop them from killing dolphins. The 18-year-old star with some other surfers sailed out to reach the dolphins in order to stop them from being driven into a nearby pool and killed, but the six surfers, from Australia and the United States, were stopped by a fishing boat before they could reach them. The fishermen blocked their way with a boathook (钩篙). It was an ugly, unfriendly and life-threatening struggle before the surfers were forced to return to the beach. It is believed that the dolphins were later taken into a pool and killed. Panettiere, who is a brave surfer and loyal animal protector, made up her mind to save the dolphins of Japan and said, "It was really frightening. Some of us were hit by the boathook, but in the end all we were really worried about the dolphins. It was so sad. We were so close to them and they were jumping out of the water to see us." Breaking down in tears, she added, "One little baby dolphin stuck his head out and looked at me and the thought that it's no longer with us is really hard to take." The surfers left the country to avoid arrest (逮捕) by the Japanese police. Panettiere is now back in Los Angeles. More than 22,000 dolphins are killed by fishermen in Japan every year. Many Japanese believe dolphins should be treated like fish. They have been hunting dolphins for centuries and see any criticism (批评) of this as an attack on their culture.

【小题 1】 Why did the surfers get into trouble with the fishermen in Japan?

- A. They said something that hurt the fishermen.
- B. They entered a pool which wasn't allowed to go into.
- C. They attacked Japanese culture.
- D. They tried to stop the fishermen from killing the dolphins.

【小题 2】 From Paragraph 3, we can learn that Panettiere _____.

- A. was really frightened and sad
- B. succeeded in saving the dolphins
- C. cried when they were hit by the boathook
- D. didn't like the Japanese fishermen

【小题 3】 Which of the following would be the best title for this passage?

- A. What Happened While Surfing in Japan
- B. Hayden Panettiere Cried in the Sea of Japan
- C. People Worldwide Are Against Killing Dolphins
- D. Protect the Wild Animals

6. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。(E=AB F=AC G="AD")

For the rest of March, a disease will sweep across the US. It will keep kids home from school. _ 【小题 1】 _ Employees will suddenly lose their ability to concentrate.

The disease, known as “March Madness”, refers to the yearly 65-team US men’s college basketball tournament. _ 【小题 2】 _ Teams compete against each other in a single-elimination (单局淘汰) tournament that eventually crowns a national champion.

Nearly 20 million Americans will find themselves prisoners of basketball festival madness. The fun comes partly from guessing the winners for every game. Friends compete against friends. _ 【小题 3】 _ Colleagues against bosses.

Big-name schools are usually favored to advance into the tournament. But each year there are dark horses from little-known universities.

This adds to the madness. Watching a team from a school with 3,000 students beat a team from a school with 30,000, for many Americans, is an exciting experience. Two years ago, the little-known George Mason University was one of the final four teams. _

【小题 4】 _

College basketball players are not paid, so the game is more about making a name for their university and themselves. _ 【小题 5】 _ About \$ 4 billion will be spent gambling (赌) on the event. According to Media Life magazine, the event will bring in \$ 500 million in advertising income this year, topping the post – season income of every US professional league, including that of the NBA.

A. Husbands against wives.

B. The players will go all out for the games.

C. But that doesn’t mean money isn’t involved.

D. College students will ignore piles of homework.

E. People are willing to spend more money on watching it.

F. It begins on March 15 and lasts through the beginning of April.

G. Many people had never even heard of the university before the tournament.

7. The time Dr. Wang has devoted _____ the disabled in the past five years is now considered _____ of great value.

A. helping; being

B. helps; to be

C. to helping; to be

D. to helping; being

8.--I left my handbag on the train, but luckily someone gave it to a railway official.

--How unbelievable to get it back! I mean, someone _____ it.

A. will have stolen

B. might have stolen

- C. should have stolen
- D. must have stolen

9. He has written a book _____ I have forgotten.

- A. which name
- B. which of name
- C. whose name
- D. the name of whose

10. ---How bright the sun is!

---You'd better wear your dark glasses to _____ your eyes from it.

- A. protect
- B. prevent
- C. keep
- D. stop

11. ---Have you _____?

---No. I had the wrong number.

- A. got in
- B. got away
- C. got off
- D. got through

12. He has been in bed _____ he fell off his bike a week ago.

- A. even if
- B. soon after
- C. now that
- D. ever since

13. He must have been completely lost in something he was reading because I had to tap on the windscreen to get his attention.

"Is your taxi _____?" I asked when he finally looked _____ at me. He nodded, then said _____ as I settled into the back seat, "I'm sorry, but I was reading a _____." He sounded as if he had a _____.

"I am not in a hurry," I told him. "Go ahead and finish your letter." He _____ his head.

"I've read it several times already. I guess I _____ know it by heart."

"Letters from home always mean a lot," I said. "From a child?"

"This isn't _____," he replied. "Although it _____ just as well have been family. Old Ed was my oldest friend. In fact, we used to call each other 'Old Friend' when we'd meet. I'm not much good at _____."

"I don't think any of us keep _____ our letters too well," I said. "I know I don't. But I _____ he's someone you've known quite a while?"

"All my life. We were kids together, went to school together and all the _____ through high school."

“There are not too many people who've had such a long friendship,” I said.
“____,” the driver went on, “I hadn't seen him more than once or twice a year over the past 25 or 30 years because I ____ away from the old neighbourhood and you slightly lose touch ____ you never forget. He was a great guy.”
“You said ‘was’. Does that mean...?”
He nodded. “____ a couple of weeks ago.”
“I'm sorry,” I said. “It's no fun to lose any friend and losing a real old one is ____ tougher.”
He didn't ____ to that, and we rode on in silence for a few minutes. But I realized that Old Ed was still on his mind when he spoke again, almost more to himself than to me: “I should have kept in touch.”
“Well,” I agreed, “we should all keep in touch with old friends more than we do. But things ____ and we just don't seem to find the time.”

...

When I got to my hotel room I didn't unpack right away. First I had to write a letter and mail it.

【小题 1】

- A. available
- B. acceptable
- C. beneficial
- D. occupied

【小题 2】

- A. down
- B. up
- C. To
- D. off

【小题 3】

- A. unexpectedly
- B. curiously
- C. apologetically
- D. definitely

【小题 4】

- A. booklet
- B. novel
- C. book
- D. letter

【小题 5】

- A. cold
- B. fever
- C. secret
- D. story

【小题 6】

- A. hung
- B. nodded
- C. shook
- D. kept

【小题 7】

- A. anyhow
- B. hardly
- C. almost
- D. really

【小题 8】

- A. friendship
- B. family
- C. leadership
- D. colleague

【小题 9】

- A. could
- B. might
- C. maybe
- D. would

【小题 10】

- A. writing
- B. reading
- C. talking
- D. Learning

【小题 11】

- A. up
- B. with
- C. on
- D. in

【小题 12】

- A. speak
- B. make
- C. think
- D. assure

【小题 13】

- A. curriculum
- B. coincidence
- C. life
- D. way

【小题 14】

- A. Eventually
- B. Actually
- C. Additionally
- D. Besides

【小题 15】

- A. removed
- B. left
- C. headed
- D. moved

【小题 16】

- A. even though
- B. as though
- C. when
- D. whereas

【小题 17】

- A. Died
- B. Suffered

- C. Choked
- D. Survived

【小题 18】

- A. ever
- B. even
- C. fairly
- D. quite

【小题 19】

- A. answer
- B. reply
- C. question
- D. talk

【小题 20】

- A. take up
- B. pick up
- C. come up
- D. break up

14. Do you like seahorses? What do you know about them?

The seahorse is actually not a horse but a fish, and much smaller than any regular horse. In general, a seahorse is about an inch long. It is a beautiful fish that likes warm waters, swims upright (直立的), and looks a little like a chess piece.

Seahorses are an unusual kind of animal because the males (雄性) give birth to babies. Mating (交配) takes place in cooler waters on spring and summer nights with a full moon. The females (雌性) put their eggs into the bodies of the males, and the males give birth to baby seahorses.

The seahorse can use each eye separately, which allows it to search for food without moving the rest of its body. Seahorses situate themselves near deep, fast-running channels rich in plankton, a kind of life on which they feed. They can catch food from an inch and a half away. Seahorses can change from gray or black to yellow or purple within seconds to fit in with their surroundings, and in this way escape from most of their enemies.

One of the surprising facts about seahorses for most people is that they are vertebrates (脊椎动物). They can turn and curl freely, and like to swim in pairs connected by their tails. Their tails are powerful, and they can use them to grasp the surrounding seaweed (

海藻) to keep themselves from being swept away. So seahorses are usually found in warm water filled with seaweed.

Now that you know all these facts about seahorses, don't you find them more interesting?

【小题 1】 We can learn from the passage that seahorses _____.

- A. are beautiful, and live on seaweed
- B. are as big as regular horses
- C. live near deep channels
- D. like to be alone

【小题 2】 The third paragraph tells us that _____.

- A. male seahorses lay eggs
- B. seahorses mate in spring or autumn
- C. male seahorses give birth to babies
- D. seahorses mate in warmer waters at night

【小题 3】 Which of the following protects seahorses from being eaten by their enemies?

- A. Their fast speed of swimming.
- B. Their ability to change colours.
- C. Their unique eyes.
- D. Their strong tails.

【小题 4】 Which of the following can replace the underlined word "grasp"?

- A. Eat.
- B. Hold.
- C. Make.
- D. Handle.

15.元宵节你要带你的美国朋友 Tom 去街上看活动,并给他介绍该节日的一些相关知识。你可以根据以下要点作介绍:元宵节是中国的传统节日,每年正月十五人们都要举办许多活动,比如吃汤圆、赏花灯、猜灯谜、踩高跷、舞狮子等。注意:

1. 参考词汇: 元宵节 The Lantern Festival 汤圆: sweet dumplings/ tangyuan
猜灯谜 guess riddles; 踩高跷 walk on stilts; 舞狮子 do lion dancing;
可适当发挥;词数:100 左右。

16.文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(/)划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在其下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1.每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2.只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Several days before, I went to have dinner with my father. We came to a restaurant and order two bowls noodles. We waited and watched as the people around us were all served their meals, because they came later than us. We were very puzzling and a bit angry. Finally, my father asked for the waitress passing by our table. "I know you're all busy," she said calmly, "so you don't mind that we send out for a pizza, do you?" Said nothing, the waitress smiled and went away. Our meals were in front of us five minute later.

17.根据下列句子所给汉语意思或提示，写出空缺处单词的正确形式。

【小题 1】 Scientists are _____ (调查) into the cause of cancer.

【小题 2】 To get the job done, one should be _____ (精力充沛) and hardworking.

【小题 3】 As a _____ (奖赏) for passing her exams, she got a new bike from her parents.

【小题 4】 Dilma Rouseff, who won 56% of the _____ (选票), was elected President of Brazil.

【小题 5】 The old lady likes _____ (spy) into other people's affairs.

18.根据内容提示完成句子

【小题 1】 (如释重负) _____ , Daisy burst into laughter.

【小题 2】 China and Japan have mid-autumn festival, when people _____ (赏月) and in China, enjoy mooncakes.

【小题 3】 I _____ (确实交了) the homework.

【小题 4】 My cell phone isn't in my bag. Where _____ (我可能放哪) put it?

【小题 5】 Speeches _____ (限定在) five minutes each.

19. When Joan gave birth to the first boy in her family in three generations, she and her husband were overjoyed. So were her parents. Joan expected her elder sister, Sally, to be just as delighted as them. Joan had always admired Sally--the beauty and the star of the family--and felt happy about her achievements.

But since the baby's arrival, the sisters have become distant. Joan feels hurt for Sally seems completely uninterested in her baby. Sally, who has no children, claims that her younger sister "acts as if no one ever had a baby before."

Neither Sally nor Joan understands that the real cause of the current coldness is that their family roles have suddenly changed to the opposite. Finally Joan seems to be better than her elder sister--and Sally doesn't like it! Their distance may be temporary, but it shows that childhood competition don't fade easily as ages grow. It can remain powerful in relationships throughout life.

In a study of the University of Cincinnati, 65 men and women between ages 25 and 93 were asked how they felt about their brothers and sisters. Nearly 75 percent admitted having hidden competitive feelings. In a few cases, these emotions were so strong as to have affected their entire lives.

Many adult brothers and sisters are close, supportive--yet still tend to compete. Two brothers I know turn into killers when on opposite sides of a tennis net. Off the court, they are the best of friends. My own younger sister can't wait to tell me when I've put on weight. However, she's a terrible cook and that pleases me; I tease her when she comes to dinner. Happily, despite these small failings, we have been an important resource for each other.

In between the very competitive and the generally supportive children lie those who say that no friendship should survive. Some brothers and sisters stay at arm's length, but never give up competition completely. Why do these puzzling, unproductive, often painful relationships continue to exist?

【小题 1】 When Joan's son was born, Sally_____.

- A. felt very happy
- B. felt not delighted
- C. moved away
- D. admired her a lot

【小题 2】 What happens to children's desire to compete with their brothers and sisters?

- A. It sometimes will disappear when they grow up.
- B. It will never disappear throughout life.
- C. It will improve their relationships when they grow up.
- D. It will never harm their relationships when they grow up.

【小题 3】 Why does the author's sister often tell her when she's put on weight?

- A. Because she wants the author to go on a diet.
- B. Because she wants the author to stop calling her a bad cook.
- C. Because she wants to make fun of the author's weight.
- D. Because she wants to be honest with the author.

【小题 4】 The underlined sentence means that although some brothers and sisters_____.

- A. live near each other, they still have competitions
- B. live away from each other, they stop their competitions
- C. live together, they often think of ending their competitions
- D. live within a big family, they often try to end their competitions

20. The two sisters are _____ different in character --- one talks a lot while the other is a girl of few words.

- A. exactly
- B. entirely
- C. frequently
- D. finally

21. ----Are you sure that the party came to _____ power in _____ 1960s?
----Yes.

- A. the, the
- B. /, the
- C. a, the
- D. the, /

22. ---Any advice for me?

---You'd better _____ the timetable to see when the train leaves.

- A. consult
- B. recommend
- C. remind
- D. request

23. ---Do you mind if I keep pets in this building?

--- _____.

- A. Of course not. It's not allowed here.
- B. I'd rather you didn't, actually
- C. Great! I love pets.
- D. No, you can't.

24. If traffic moves at low speeds, the number of accidents is _____.

- A. pulled back
- B. cut down
- C. turned down
- D. got away

25. The influence of America is increasing in my country. Spanish people drink Coca Cola, wear blue jeans, watch Hollywood movies, listen to American music, and eat fast food, and they do these things every day.

I think that American movies are a good way to spread American culture because people are often influenced by what they see in the movies. Most of the programs and

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