

河南卷 B

备战 2023 年中考英语仿真模拟押题卷

注意事项:

1. 本试卷共 页, 一个大题, 满分 120 分, 考试时间 100 分钟。
2. 本试卷上不要答题, 请按答题卡上注意事项的要求直接把答案填写在答题卡上。答在试卷上的答案无效。

一、阅读单选

<p>Mike, CanadaI spent three months with my host family in China. It was a lifetime experience. I was able to experience Chinese living and culture, from basic Tai Chi to Beijing Opera. I even visited a famous traditional Chinese medicine hospital. Now I have a better understanding of Chinese culture.</p>	<p>Joanna, AustraliaI stayed with my host family for five months. My host mother is a Chinese teacher and she is really warm-hearted. With her help, my Chinese has improved a lot. And I have got used to a new culture. My favorite part of the experience was sharing my feelings in China with her.</p>
<p>Bill, AmericaMy host mother is a wonderful cook! She makes me all kinds of traditional Chinese dishes. They are tasty and I like them very much. Just like me, my host parents love to learn about different cultures. They often ask me questions about life in America.</p>	<p>Cindy, GermanyRecently I took part in a program to study Chinese. I lived with a host family in China for six months. My host sister is a really hardworking student. It was amazing to see how she made progress in English. And a close relationship has developed between us.</p>

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

1. Who visited a traditional Chinese medicine hospital?
A. Mike. B. Joanna. C. Bill. D. Cindy.
2. How long did Joanna stay with her host family in China?
A. Three months. B. Four months. C. Five months. D. Six months.
3. Cindy thinks her host sister is _____.
A. a wonderful cook B. a responsible doctor

- C. a warm-hearted teacher D. a hardworking student
4. It can be inferred that _____ know/knows more about foreign culture than other host families.
- A. Mike's host family B. Joanna's host mother
C. Bill's host parents D. Cindy's host sister
5. Where can you probably read this passage?
- A. In a book about cooking. B. In an advertisement. C. In a newspaper. D. On a notice.

The Canadian Children's Museum welcomes you!The Canadian Children's Museum(CCM) is located inside the Canadian Museum of History, in Gatineau, Canada. As a popular museum in the country, the CCM attracts about half a million visitors each year. It is also Canada's largest exhibition centre designed for children and their adult companions. The museum has welcomed over eight million children and their families since it opened in 1989.

Admission (入场) Information

Children under 3 are admitted to the museum for free. Children from 3 years old to 14 must buy an admission tickets.

Adult Companions

One adult can accompany (陪同) 5 children at maximum. All children under the age of 14 need a companion who is above the age of 16.

Coat Check

Please leave coats, bags and backpacks at the Coat Check near the main entrance of the museum.

Opening Hours (September 7, 2023 to March 31, 2024)

*Monday to Wednesday: 9:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

*Thursday: 9:30 a.m. to 8:00 p.m.

*Friday to Sunday: 9:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

Exceptions

December 24, 2023; 9:30 a.m. to 2:00 p.m.

December 25, 2023: closed

January 8 to 12, 2024: closed

Free Museum Admission

*At all times for members and volunteers

*Every Thursday from 5:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m.

*Canada Day (July 1)

* Remembrance Day (November 11)

6. Which of the following is NOT mentioned about CCM?
- A. It has a history of more than 30 years.
 - B. About 500, 000 visitors visit it every year.
 - C. It is in the Canadian Museum of History.
 - D. About 8, 000, 000 children and their families visit it every year.
7. Who can accompany children in the museum?
- A. 14-year-old Dave.
 - B. 15-year-old Sandy.
 - C. 16-year-old Peter.
 - D. 17-year-old Helen.
8. If you want to visit the CCM, when can you go there?
- A. On October 1, 2023.
 - B. On December 25, 2023.
 - C. On January 9, 2024.
 - D. On January 12, 2024.
9. If you are 13 and want free admission to the museum, you should visit it on _____.
- A. Thursday morning
 - B. Canada Day
 - C. January 12, 2023
 - D. New Year's Day
10. What can we learn from the passage?
- A. The museum is closed on Remembrance Day.
 - B. You can take your bag with you in the museum.
 - C. The museum usually opens for 7.5 hours on Saturday.
 - D. Even if you are a member of the museum, you have to pay for a visit.

You may be told before not to be afraid of anything. Fear is often connected with weakness. Fear is something to be avoided. But that's not true. Fear can be good for us.

Fear tells us about danger. Without fear, we will not realize we should run away from a tiger or step back from

a high place. Researchers said that a healthy fear of crime (犯罪) keeps teenagers away from dangerous people, places and activities.

Fear makes us jumps shake and cry. But interestingly, sometimes we make ourselves feel fear on purpose. Think about scary books and movies, and also the long lines for a scary roller coaster ride (过山车). Kerr, a researcher, from US, explained why to us. Fear fills our brain with healthy chemicals, and these things create feelings of happiness and excite us. Besides, when you're scared, your body produces a chemical which helps us bond with each other. "Watch people walking out of a haunted house (鬼屋), and you'll see lots of smiles and high fives," Kerr said. That also explains why schools organize some challenging (有挑战性的) trips and physical activities to build up students' team spirit.

People experience and deal with fear in different ways. If you get scared easily, don't worry. Because being scared can help a person manage difficult situations. Kerr said that the fear from things like giving a report in front of your class or performing in a school play can help us be more confident. Also, if you become more comfortable with the physical experience of fear, you'll be better able to work through it during the difficult situations.

So, learn to love your fear. It only grows when we forget how helpful our fear is.

11. Many people may think fear is a(n) _____ thing according to the first paragraph.

A. bad B. good C. interesting D. exciting

12. Why are scary books and movies helpful to people according to the passage?

- A. Because they tell people how to keep away from fear.
- B. Because they teach people to be more confident in life.
- C. Because they help students stay away from dangerous people.
- D. Because they make brain produce chemicals that excite people.

13. What does the underlined words "bond with" mean?

A. get closer to B. fight against C. pay attention to D. communicate with

14. What is the right attitude (态度) to fear according to the passage?

- A. Avoid all the scary situations.
- B. Experience it as often as possible.
- C. Consider it as a sign of weakness.
- D. Enjoy the healthy fear sometimes.

15. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. A new study about fear.
- B. The advantages fear brings us.
- C. Different ways people deal with fear.
- D. People's misunderstandings about fear.

二、阅读还原 5 选 5



There are many ways for you to improve your English. 16 Then what are the best ways to find those speakers who are interested in communicating with you? Here are some of them.

17 If so, you can easily find opportunities to practice. You just need to go outside and try to communicate more with the people in your community. Join as many groups or activities that you enjoy as you can. It can be a great way to meet people with a common interest and start a conversation.

18 you can use website <http://meetup.com>, where you can search for meetup groups in your area. For example, you can search for “English in Zhengzhou”, and there you go—English meetup groups in Zhengzhou will show up. 19

If you would like to find native English speakers for online chatting, very good website is <http://italki.com> or <http://sharedtalk.com>. 20

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使短文意思通顺，内容完整。

- A. Then you can join your favorite groups, meet the members of them and practice your English with native English speakers.
- B. There you can find foreign friends and then talk to them through the Internet.
- C. Communicating with native English speakers is one of them.
- D. Want to find more native English speakers in the real world?
- E. Do you live in an English-speaking environment?

三、完形填空

A student stuck a note on one of his classmates' back while they were having a break one day. The note said

“21”. He asked the rest of his classmates not to tell the boy. The other students started laughing at the boy, but none of them would tell him 22.

Soon, it was time for their 23 class. Their teacher wrote a difficult problem on the blackboard. 24 was able to solve it except the boy with the note on his back.

Ignoring (忽略) the laughter, the boy walked 25 the blackboard and solved the math problem. The teacher praised him and asked the class to clap (鼓掌) for him. Then she 26 the note on his back. She told him, “It seems that you didn’t know about the note your classmate put on your back, but you don’t seem to 27 anyway.”

Then the teacher looked at the rest of the class 28. She said, “Let me tell you 29 things. First, all of you will be labeled (贴标签) at one point or another by someone who don’t want you to succeed. Don’t pay any 30 to these labels. All you have to do is to take every 31 you have to learn, grow and improve.”

“Besides, it seems that none of you are real friends with this boy, for none of you were 32 enough to tell him about the note. If that’s true, then you’d better hope that you have some good 33 yourself. Or you might be the unlucky one with a note stuck on your back someday with no one 34 you.”

35 hearing what the teacher said, all the students were lost in deep thought.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 21. A. Cool | B. Strict | C. Thin | D. Stupid |
| 22. A. where | B. when | C. why | D. how |
| 23. A. math | B. physics | C. chemistry | D. geography |
| 24. A. Everybody | B. Anybody | C. Somebody | D. Nobody |
| 25. A. to | B. on | C. with | D. past |
| 26. A. kept off | B. turned off | C. took off | D. put off |
| 27. A. finish | B. care | C. promise | D. allow |
| 28. A. properly | B. closely | C. nervously | D. seriously |
| 29. A. two | B. three | C. four | D. five |
| 30. A. money | B. bill | C. attention | D. visit |
| 31. A. pride | B. chance | C. message | D. order |
| 32. A. smart | B. careful | C. kind | D. humorous |
| 33. A. friends | B. ideas | C. news | D. time |

34. A. asking B. telling C. trusting D. praising
35. A. If B. So C. But D. After

四、短文选词填空

阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空，使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词，每词限用一次。

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Wu Ming is a young German born in 1997. He is a big 36 of Chinese cultures. He loves Chinese kung fu, Chinese operas, traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) and so on very much. He has been learning TCM 37 2016. Now he is studying for his master's degree (硕士学位) at Henan University of Chinese Medicine. As he thought some diseases can't be 38 completely with Western medicine, he decided to dig into TCM. Wu came to Henan province in 2015, where a 39 TCM culture can be enjoyed. After one-year of learning Chinese language, he started to learn Chinese medicine. He hopes to solve problems and understand Chinese cultures deeply by learning TCM.

To overcome difficulties in communicating, he learned and practiced Henan dialect (方言), as his teachers, schoolmates and patients 40 speak in Henan dialect in their daily conversations. 41 sometimes he still has trouble telling the difference between Mandarin (普通话) and Henan dialect, he can use the dialect to communicate with others.

Studying TCM also changed Wu's mind and lifestyle. He used to stay up late every night playing with his friends, losing 42 in an exciting but unhealthy life. But now, according to the Yin-Yang principle (原则) in TCM, he lives a balanced and 43 life, practicing good habits such as drinking tea and reading ancient books.

In Wu's opinion, there's no big difference between China and Western countries. "We are the same. Misunderstanding comes from being out of touch," said Wu. He plans to 44 a traditional Chinese clinic (诊所) in Germany after graduation, which could serve as a bridge between the two countries and attract 45 attention to TCM and Chinese cultures.

五、短文汉语提示填空

Traveling by subway can sometimes be quite 46 adventure (冒险), especially during rush hour. There are the times when you have to avoid cups of coffee that could spill (使流出) on you. The smells of some passengers' food are very strong, too.

According to the Beijing subway passenger regulations (规章), passengers except babies and the sick are no longer allowed 47 eat or drink on the subway. Some support the rule, they think the smell 48 food and drink can make other passengers feel uncomfortable.

However, others question this rule. Some people live 49 far from their work places that they have little time to have breakfast before they go to work. Eating while they travel saves them time. And some people will get sick if they can't eat 50 they must, like those people with low-blood sugar levels.

What do you think of it?

六、填写适当的句子补全对话

根据下面的对话情景，在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子，使对话的意义连贯、完整。

A: Hi, Mom. 51?

B: Sure. What's up?

A: Well, I'm planning to do a part-time job during the coming summer vacation.

B: What kind of job?

A: 52

B: Sounds good. But why do you want a job?

A: 53. My classmate Jenny is going back to Canada at the end of August. I want to buy her a present with the money I make myself.

B: Nice girl. 54?

A: Not yet. But it must be something special because she is my best friend.

B: 55? She'll think of you when she looks at the time.

A: That's a good idea. Thank you, Mom.

B: You're welcome.

七、材料作文

56. 生命中总会有一些人给予过我们帮助,我们心存感恩。请以“The person(s) I want to thank most”为题,写一篇英语短文,可以感谢你的朋友、家人、老师甚至是陌生人。

要点: 1. 最想感谢的人是谁; 2. 感谢他/她(们)的原因; 3. 怎样感谢他/她(们)。

要求: 1. 文中不得出现真实的人名和校名; 2. 文章内容需包括以上要点,可适当发挥; 3. 词数 100 词左右;

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【导语】本文主要介绍了四个学生在中国寄宿家庭的生活。

【答案】1. A 2. C 3. D 4. C 5. C

1. **【解析】**细节理解题。根据表格左上角的“I even visited a famous traditional Chinese medicine hospital.”可知我甚至参观了一家著名的中医院。故选 A。

2. **【解析】**细节理解题。根据表格右上角的“I stayed with my host family for five months.”可知我和寄宿家庭住了五个月。故选 C。

3. **【解析】**细节理解题。根据表格右下角的“My host sister is a really hardworking student.”可知我的寄宿姐姐是一个非常勤奋的学生。故选 D。

4. **【解析】**推理判断题。根据左下角表格的“Just like me, my host parents love to learn about different cultures. They often ask me questions about life in America.”可知就像我一样，我的寄宿父母喜欢了解不同的文化。他们经常问我有关美国生活的问题。故选 C。

5. **【解析】**推理判断题。通读全文可知，主要介绍了来中国学习的外国学生在寄宿家庭的生活，很有可能从报纸上可以读到。故选 C。

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