



三、时态一(一般式)

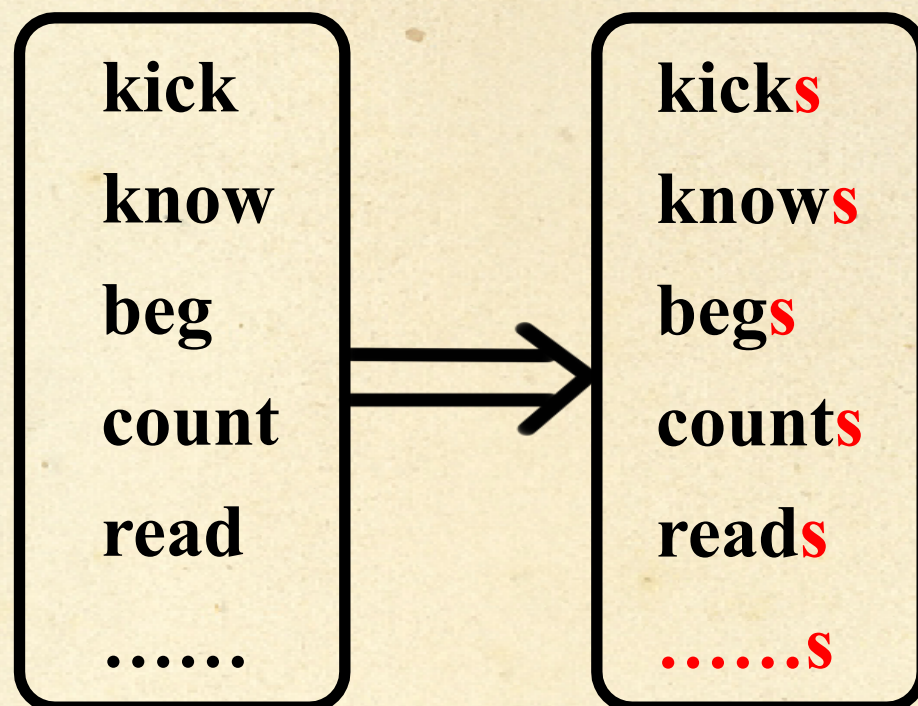
主讲老师：温豪

一般现在时

定义	现阶段 习惯性、经常性的 动作或存在的状态、特征
标志词	often、usually、always、sometimes、every系列
谓语动词	be动词: am, is, are 实义动词: do/does
例句	I am good at English. She has two friends.
用法	表示 客观真理、自然现象 The sun rises in the east.
	主将从现 If it rains , I will stay at home tomorrow.

动词第三人称单数的变化规则

规则一：直接在词尾加-s

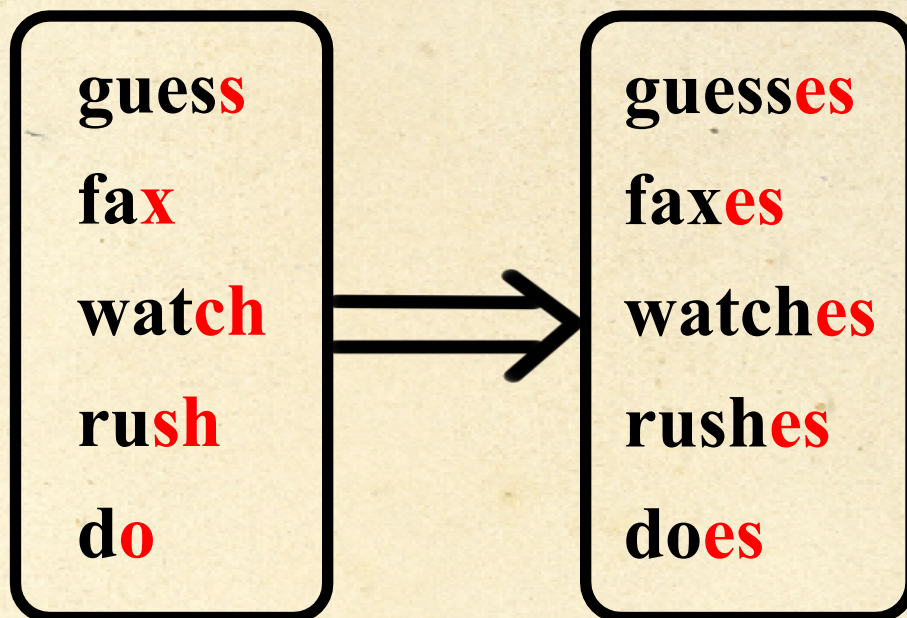


最普遍的



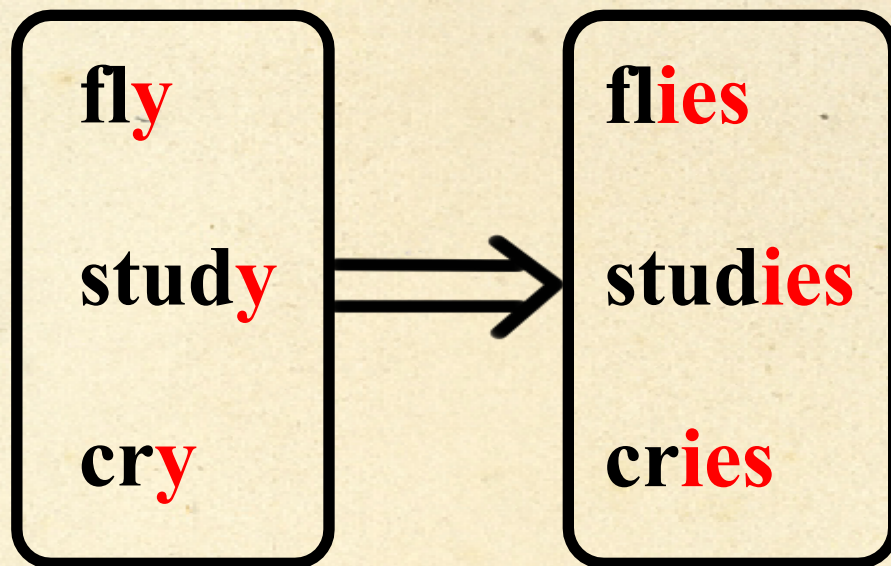
动词第三人称单数的变化规则

规则二：以字母**s/x/ch/sh/o**结尾的单词，词尾加**-es**



动词第三人称单数的变化规则

规则三：以**辅音字母加y**结尾的单词，先变**y**为**i**，再加**-es**



动词第三人称单数的变化规则

小结

规则一：直接在词尾加-s；

规则二：以字母s/x/ch/sh/o结尾的单词，词尾加-es；

规则三：以辅音字母加y结尾的单词，先变y为i，再加-es。



一般现在时

即学即练

2. Unless some extra money _____ (find), the theatre will close.

一般现在时

即学即练

3. —Take this medicine three times a day, Mike.

—Do I have to take it? It _____ (taste) so terrible.

一般现在时

即学即练

4. If we _____ (act) now to protect the environment,
we'll live to regret it.

一般现在时

即学即练

5. My mother always _____ (cook) breakfast at six o' clock in the morning.

一般现在时

即学即练

6. —Why do you hate working with Tom?

—He is much selfish. He only _____ (care) about himself.

一般现在时

即学即练

7. Little Tony _____ (brush) his teeth every morning.

一般现在时

即学即练

8. The sun _____ (rise) in the east and sets in the west.

一般现在时

即学即练

9. Eric's father told him that Christmas Day always _____
(fall) on December 25th.

一般过去时

定义	表示 过去 发生的动作或存在的状态
标志词	yesterday、just now、in+过去年份、two days ago、last系列
谓语动词	be动词: was, were 实义动词: did
例句	I was good at English. She had two friends.
用法	主过将从过 He would call me as soon as he arrived .

动词过去式变化规则



变化规则	动词原形	动词过去式
一般加-ed	<u>work</u> <u>want</u> <u>act</u>	<u>worked</u> <u>wanted</u> <u>acted</u>
以e结尾的词加-d	<u>live</u> <u>move</u> <u>decide</u>	<u>lived</u> <u>moved</u> <u>decided</u>
以“辅音字母+y”结尾的词，改y为i，再加-ed	<u>study</u> <u>cry</u> <u>fly</u>	<u>studied</u> <u>cried</u> <u>flied</u>

动词过去式变化规则



变化规则	动词原形	动词过去式
以“元音字母+y”结尾的词，直接加-ed	play enjoy stay	<u>played</u> <u>enjoyed</u> <u>stayed</u>
以重读闭音节结尾，而且末尾只有一个辅音字母的词，要双写这个辅音字母，再加-ed	stop beg plan	<u>stopped</u> <u>begged</u> <u>planned</u>

动词过去式变化规则

也有不规则变化的哦!



cut → cut

keep → kept

know → knew

leave → left

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一般过去时

即学即练

1. Mary _____ (read) English yesterday morning.

一般过去时

即学即练

2. Tom _____ (begin) to learn Chinese last year.

一般过去时

即学即练

3. Last year the teacher _____ (tell) us that the earth moves around the sun.

一般过去时

即学即练

4. There _____ (be) any hospitals in my hometown in 1940.

一般过去时

即学即练

5. My grandfather _____ (leave) Hong Kong for New York in 1998.

一般过去时

即学即练

6. ---What do you do, Susan?

---I am a clerk in a foreign company now. But I _____ (teach)
English in a high school for 8 years.

一般过去时

即学即练

7. When I was in university, I _____ (feel) at a loss what to do in the future for a long time.

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