

甘肃省武威市 2024-2025 学年高三上学期期末联考

英语试卷

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. When is Jessica's birthday?

A. January 1st. B. October 1st. C. December 31st.

【答案】C

【原文】W: Paul, do you remember Jessica's birthday?

M: Yeah. It's the day before New Year's Day.

2. Which room had the woman moved to the week before?

A. Room 201. B. Room 210. C. Room 304.

【答案】B

【原文】M: Jane, I'd like to confirm something with you. Do you still live in Room 304?

W: Oh, I forget to tell you that I moved to Room 210 last week.

3. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. In a bank. B. In a restaurant. C. In a hotel.

【答案】B

【原文】M: Good morning, madam, a table for two?

W: No, thank you. Can you tell us if there are any hotels near your restaurant?

M: Yes, there is a hotel next to the bank. It is very easy for you to find it.

4. Why is the woman leaving work early?

A. To post a package.

B. To pick up her colleague.

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C. To take her mother to the clinic.

【答案】C

【原文】W: I'm leaving the office early today. My mother is ill and I will take her to the clinic.

Could you send this package for me?

M: Sure. And you can take my car.

5. How much did the woman pay for her cap?

A. Ten dollars. B. Forty dollars. C. Fifty dollars.

【答案】B

【原文】M: Which cap did you finally decide to buy?

W: Well, I would have liked to buy the blue one, but it was 50 dollars. So I bought the other one instead and saved 10 dollars.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

6. What do the speakers want to do?

A. Find a hotel to live in. B. Go around the city. C. Find something to eat.

7. What will the speakers buy?

A. A map. B. A book. C. A snack.

【答案】6. B 7. A

【原文】W: What a big and beautiful city! Let's go around the city.

M: Good idea!

W: But this city is quite strange to us. I think we should find someone to show us around.

M: That will cost us a lot of money, I think.

W: If nobody helps us, it will be difficult for us to go around the city.

M: I think we can ask the locals about the places we will go to. I hear people in this city are very friendly. I think they will be happy to help us.

W: Look, someone is selling maps over there. A map will be greatly beneficial.

M: Yes, I think so. Let's go and buy one.

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听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

8. What does the woman ask the man to do?

- A. Throw a birthday party.
- B. Buy her mother a birthday present.
- C. Help her choose a birthday present.

9. What is being held in the Zhong Yong Department Store?

- A. Winter sales. B. Summer sales. C. Spring sales.

10. What does the man want to get for himself?

- A. A T-shirt. B. A pair of shoes. C. A pair of pants.

【答案】8. C 9. C 10. A

【原文】W: Hello! May I speak to John, please?

M: Yes, this is John speaking.

W: This is Kate. I'm calling to find out if you will be free this Saturday evening.

M: I guess I will be available that day. But why do you ask?

W: It's my mother's birthday on Saturday, but I haven't got a present for her. Would you like to help me choose something for her?

M: I'd love to. Have you got any idea where we should go?

W: What about Zhong Yong Department Store? It is holding spring sales there.

M: Really? All right. Let's go there. I require a T-shirt for my own use.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

11. How does the woman usually go to work?

- A. By bus B. By bike. C. By car.

12. What does the woman suggest improving about the bus?

- A. The ticket price. B. The arrival time. C. The comfort level.

13. What do we know about the bus service?

- A. The drivers are impolite.
- B. There are too many old buses.
- C. The buses are dirty on the way home.

【答案】11. A 12. B 13. C

【原文】M: Excuse me, madam. Would you mind giving an interview about this bus route, 767?

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W: Will it take long? I will be getting off in about 15 minutes.

M: It wouldn't occupy too much of your time.

W: OK.

M: Thanks. Well, how often do you travel this bus route?

W: I use this route daily to go to work and go home.

M: OK. The next question is about the bus service. Is the bus on time? And what about comfort level?

W: Well. As for the time, it used to be on time, but during the last few weeks, it was very unreliable. It should be improved as soon as possible. And some of the buses are very comfortable except the older ones.

M: Is the bus clean?

W: Usually it's fairly clean in the morning, but it's quite dirty on the way home.

M: What do you think of the staff?

W: Really good. The drivers are always polite, but sometimes the passengers can be very difficult.

M: OK. That's it. Thank you very much for doing the interview.

听下面一段较长对话，回答以下小题。

14. When does the conversation probably take place?

A. In the morning. B. In the afternoon. C. In the evening.

15. What does Rose do?

A. A researcher. B. A lawyer. C. A businesswoman.

16. How does Rose get the information for her study?

A. By conducting interviews.

B. By using online library files.

C. By visiting different libraries

17. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. The woman's work. B. The man's company. C. The weather information.

【答案】14. A 15. A 16. B 17. A

【原文】M: Hi, Rose. What a surprise to see you. Are you having breakfast?

W: As a matter of fact, I am.

M: I hear you got a new job.

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W: Yes, I work as a researcher at *The New York Times*.

M: Do you spend most of your time at the library?

W: Oh, no. I do all my research on the computer.

M: Really? How does it work?

W: I use the library's online files to get information. There are more than 2,000 files for computer users. All I need is a computer and the Internet.

M: What kinds of files are they?

W: Some are very specific, such as weather information. Some are more general, such as information on business, law, government, medicine and many other areas.

M: I'm so glad to talk with you today. I think I'll see which files would help my company the most.

W: Good luck. If there's anything I can do to help you, just let me know.

听下面一段独白，回答以下小题。

18. How long will the Chelford summer festival last?

A. One day. B. Two days. C. Three days.

19. Who will open the festival?

A. A famous singer. B. A well-known actress. C. A radio hostess.

20. Which of the following is the prize available at the quiz night?

A. Free airline tickets to London.

B. Two free weekends in a grand hotel.

C. Free membership of the sports club.

【答案】18. B 19. C 20. C

【原文】M: Welcome to Radio North and *What's On This Weekend*. This weekend, why not pay a visit to the Chelford summer festival? As usual, it will be held on the second weekend in July. This year's festival is going to be very special as it's the tenth anniversary. It will start on Friday morning, July 7th, and finish on Saturday evening, July 8th. On Friday morning, Jody from Radio North will be in Chelford market to open the festival. You've heard her introduce songs on the radio for the past two years — now is your chance to see what she looks like! There will also be speeches from local people, including well-known actress Mandy George. After that, the activity moves to the village hall where there will be a buffet meal at only \$6 each followed by a quiz night — you have the chance to win a free weekend for two in a grand hotel in London as the main prize, and other

wonderful prizes, including free membership of the local sports club and free weekly cinema tickets for a whole year! So, if you are feeling lucky, book soon.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Trips to the Wonderful Countries

Experience the unique cultures and natural wonders of the following countries. Each journey is an unforgettable adventure, allowing you to discover fascinating landscapes and traditions.

Trip 1 — Greece

From ancient city wonders to the breathtaking beauty of the Cyclades Islands, join us on an island-hopping adventure from Athens to Santorini and back to Athens. Enjoy the multifaceted charm of Greece as a dream summer destination through nine days of city tours and boat rides.

- Explore the iconic whitewashed buildings of Fira.
- Witness one of the most spectacular sunsets in the world in Oia.

Trip 2 — Morocco

From ancient cities to the Sahara, embrace cultural riches in North Africa. It's a safe guided journey into the Sahara on this 11-day unusual and exciting Moroccan trip. You'll experience local culture and marvel at the architectural wonders of Marrakech and Fez.

- Ride a camel through the desert at sunrise.
- Take photos of brilliantly blue houses in Chefchaouen.

Trip 3 — Japan

From Osaka to Tokyo, explore the Land of the Rising Sun on this in-depth rail trip. This 12-day trip will take you from the food capital of Osaka, so don't miss the local cuisines. You can experience the comfort, efficiency, and thrill of riding the bullet train.

- Uncover Hiroshima's past at the Hiroshima Peace Memorial Museum.
- Discover the cultural heritage and beauty of Kyoto's traditional gardens and teahouses.

Trip 4 — Thailand

Meet rescued elephants and experience authentic local culture on this Southeast Asian adventure. Remember to feast on street food. A two-week journey embraces slow travel, as we take scenic

routes via train and boat that allow you to truly immerse yourself in the natural beauty of Thailand.

- Explore the ancient ruins of Ayutthaya.
- Relax on the stunning beaches of Phuket and Krabi.

21. Which trip takes the shortest time?

A. Trip 1. B. Trip 2. C. Trip 3. D. Trip 4.

22. What is special about trip 2?

- A. It offers a boat ride. B. It offers a desert adventure.
- C. It includes the journey of taking a train. D. It includes the experience of local culture.

23. What are tourists advised to do during the trips to Japan and Thailand?

- A. Enjoy the local food. B. Ride a camel.
- C. Relax on the beaches. D. Drink in the teahouses.

【答案】21. A 22. B 23. A

【语篇导读】这是一篇应用文。文章介绍了前往希腊、摩洛哥、日本和泰国的四个独特旅行路线及其亮点。

【21 题详析】

细节理解题。根据第一部分“Enjoy the multifaceted charm of Greece as a dream summer destination through nine days of city tours and boat rides.(通过为期九天的城市旅游和乘船游览,享受希腊作为夏季梦想目的地的多方面魅力)”；第二部分“It’s a safe guided journey into the Sahara on this 11-day unusual and exciting Moroccan trip.(为期 11 天的不寻常而又令人兴奋的摩洛哥之旅是一次安全的撒哈拉之旅)”；第三部分“This 12-day trip will take you from the food capital of Osaka, so don’t miss the local cuisines.(这次为期 12 天的旅行将带您从美食之都大阪出发,所以不要错过当地的美食)”以及第四部分“A two-week journey embraces slow travel, as we take scenic routes via train and boat that allow you to truly immerse yourself in the natural beauty of Thailand.(为期两周的旅程包含缓慢的旅行,因为我们通过火车和船只乘坐风景优美的路线,让您真正沉浸在泰国的自然美景中)”可知, Trip 1 历时 9 天, Trip 2 历时 11 天, Trip 3 历时 12 天, Trip 4 历时 14 天,所以 Trip 1 历时最短。故选 A。

【22 题详析】

细节理解题。根据 Trip 2 部分中“It’s a safe guided journey into the Sahara on this 11-day unusual and exciting Moroccan trip.(为期 11 天的不寻常而又令人兴奋的摩洛哥之旅是一次安全的撒哈拉之旅)”以及“• Ride a camel through the desert at sunrise.(日出时骑骆驼穿越沙漠)”可知, trip2

的特殊之处在于它提供了撒哈拉沙漠冒险之旅。故选 B。

【23 题详 析】

细节理解题。根据 Trip 3 部分中“This 12-day trip will take you from the food capital of Osaka, so don’t miss the local cuisines.(这次为期 12 天的旅行将带您从美食之都大阪出发，所以不要错过当地的美食)”与 Trip 4 部分中“Remember to feast on street food.(记得尽情享受街头小吃)”可知，在日本和泰国之旅中，作者建议游客享受当地的美食。故选 A。

B

What did you imagine the future of transportation would look like? Was it up in the air?

A unique vehicle called XTurismo made its appearance at the Detroit Auto Show in early September. The vehicle resembles an ordinary motorbike you’d see on the freeway—a sleek (造型优美的) design with an aerodynamic shape.

But what stirred interest in the vehicle is what it doesn’t have, which is a pair of wheels. And it flies. Instead, it has a landing gear similar to a helicopter and it has six propellers parallel to the ground. Two rotors (转子) are in front of the bike and the other two on the back. In principle, this might be the world’s first flying bike. In the video, you can see the bike hovering at a height of around five feet. The placement of the rotors allows the bike to stabilize midair and stop it from tipping or dipping on one side.

Even with its “earthly” design, it still looks like something out of a science fiction movie. There’s a reason for that too. The founder and CEO of the company behind this vehicle loved *Star Wars* movies. XTurismo isn’t as fast as its counterparts in Hollywood, but it proudly shows that the technology could work. And it’s achievable. “I wanted to make something from the movie real,” the founder was quoted saying. “It’s a land speeder for the Dark Side.” Creating something that flies isn’t new to the company. The Delaware-based company is an air-mobility company that makes drones and other unmanned vehicles.

XTurismo is already being sold in Japan but the company plans on bringing this vision of the future to the United States in 2023. The estimated price for this baby? A whopping\$777,000. The company, however, shared much more ambitious plans in creating a smaller and more efficient version of the craft by 2025. The smaller version is planned to be run by electricity and would cost about \$50,000. “We haven’t unlocked the technology to make more efficient engines for flying vehicles that can take them higher and faster. Moreover, regulations and restrictions also vary from one country to

another,” the founder said.

However, even with a 40-minute flight time, the XTurismo is more than enough to inspire engineers about the possibility of flying through your neighborhood.

24. What does paragraph 3 focus on?

- A. The related data of the vehicle.
- B. The disadvantages of the vehicle.
- C. The design theories behind the vehicle.
- D. The unique design and flight feature of the vehicle.

25. What is the function of the rotors?

- A. To keep the vehicle’s balance in the air.
- B. To maintain a certain speed.
- C. To assist the landing.
- D. To work as wheels.

26. What can be inferred about the XTurismo?

- A. It is the first flying device in the company.
- B. It can fly faster than the one in Hollywood movies.
- C. It is priced at astronomical \$777,000 in the United States.
- D. Technical and regulatory factors overshadow its further advances.

27. What is the main topic of this text?

- A. An air-mobility company.
- B. A smaller version of the XTurismo.
- C. A flying bike at the Detroit Auto Show.
- D. An elementary land speeder in *Star Wars* movies.

【答案】24. D 25. A 26. D 27. C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了在底特律车展上展出的一款名为 XTurismo 的飞行自行车，包括其设计、功能、价格以及面临的挑战等方面的内容。

【24 题详析】

主旨大意题。根据第三段中“*But what stirred interest in the vehicle is what it doesn’t have, which is a pair of wheels. And it flies. Instead, it has a landing gear similar to a helicopter and it has six propellers parallel to the ground. Two rotors (转子) are in front of the bike and the other two on the back. In principle, this might be the world’s first flying bike.* (

但引起人们兴趣的是它没有的东西，那就是一对轮子。它会飞。相反，它有一个类似于直升机的起落架，它有六个平行于地面的螺旋桨。两个转子在自行车的前面，另外两个在后面。原则上，这可能是世界上第一辆会飞的自行车。)”可知，本段提到它没有轮子，而是可以飞行，具有类似于直升机的起落架和六个与地面平行的螺旋桨。接着提到这可能是世界上第一辆飞行自行车即主要介绍了 XTurismo 的独特设计和飞行特点。故选 D。

【25 题详 析】

细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句“The placement of the rotors allows the bike to stabilize midair and stop it from tipping or dipping on one side.(转子的位置允许自行车稳定在半空中，并阻止它从倾斜或倾斜在一边。)”可知，转子的位置可以使自行车在空中保持稳定，防止其向一侧倾斜或下沉。因此，转子的功能是保持车辆在空中的平衡，故选 A。

【26 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据倒数第二段创始人所说的话““We haven’t unlocked the technology to make more efficient engines for flying vehicles that can take them higher and faster. Moreover, regulations and restrictions also vary from one country to another,” the founder said.(“我们还没有开发出技术，为飞行器制造更高效的引擎，让它们飞得更高更快。此外，各国的规定和限制也各不相同。”)”可知，XTurismo 在技术和法规方面还存在很多挑战，这些因素阻碍了其进一步发展。因此，可以推断出技术和法规因素阻碍了 XTurismo 的进一步发展。故选 D。

【27 题详 析】

主旨大意题。根据第二段内容“A unique vehicle called XTurismo made its appearance at the Detroit Auto Show in early September. The vehicle resembles an ordinary motorbike you’d see on the freeway—a sleek (造型优美的) design with an aerodynamic shape.(9 月初，一款名为 XTurismo 的独特汽车在底特律车展上亮相。这辆车和你在高速公路上看到的普通摩托车很像——光滑的设计和空气动力学的外形。)”以及全文内容可知，文章主要介绍了在底特律车展上展出的一款名为 XTurismo 的飞行自行车，包括其设计、功能、价格以及面临的挑战等方面的内容。因此，C 选项“A flying bike at the Detroit Auto Show.(在底特律车展上展出的飞行自行车)”符合文章主题。选项 C 正确。

C

While it’s not news that many individuals turn to arts and crafts for their mental health benefits, most studies have traditionally focused on patient populations. However, recent research indicates that the act of creating art can have positive effects on the general public, and it might even provide

a greater sense of fulfillment compared to attending work.

Psychologists' analysis covered 7,182 participants aged 16 and older sharing their experiences with cultural, digital, and sporting activities. Participants in the survey rated their happiness, anxiety levels, and life satisfaction. They also disclosed whether they felt life was worthwhile and how often they felt lonely. Lastly, the individuals were questioned about their engagement with arts and crafts. Thirty-seven percent had participated in at least one craft activity over the previous 12 months.

The team found that those who practiced arts and crafts activities reported higher happiness, life satisfaction, and feelings that life was worthwhile. On the contrary, the researchers found that crafting did not affect loneliness. This result might be because many artistic processes involve working in solitude.

The study did have some limitations. It's unclear if crafting is directly causing feelings of well-being. Additionally, Helen Keyes, lead author of the study, admits that the craft activities were linked with only a two percent higher rating regarding the feeling that life was worthwhile. However, she discovered that the boost in life satisfaction was generally higher than what people derive from their jobs. This suggests that arts and crafts can help people who are dissatisfied at work express themselves and find fulfillment — even if they're not getting paid to paint or knit.

The results are also noteworthy on a population scale. If we are looking for ways to improve the mental health of citizens, increased access to creative activities may be a good starting point. Keyes said, "The next step would be to carry out an experimental study where we measure people's well-being before and after significant periods of crafting."

28. What were the participants asked to do in the survey?

- A. Create some satisfying artworks.
- B. Convey their feelings about crafting arts.
- C. Share ways of coping with loneliness.
- D. Integrate arts and crafts into their job.

29. What does the underlined phrase "in solitude" mean in paragraph 3?

- A. At ease. B. On call. C. By oneself. D. In order.

30. What may Helen Keyes agree with?

- A. People working on arts and crafts get less paid.
- B. There is no chance that art increases fulfillment.
- C. Craftsmen reported having high satisfaction in their jobs.

D. The rise in happiness associated with crafting was small.

31. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?

A. The following study will be more detailed.

B. People's fulfillment needs to be improved.

C. Mentally healthy people do better in creative activities.

D. The number of participants will rise in the next studies.

【答案】28. B 29. C 30. D 31. A

【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文。文章主要讲述了最近的研究表明，创作艺术可以对普通大众产生积极影响，甚至可能比工作更能提供满足感。

【28 题详 析】

细节理解题。根据第二段“Psychologists' analysis covered 7, 182 participants aged 16 and older sharing their experiences with cultural, digital, and sporting activities.(心理学家的分析涵盖了 7182 名 16 岁及以上的参与者，他们分享了自己在文化、数字和体育活动方面的经历)”可知，在调查中，参与者被要求表达他们对艺术创作的感受。故选 B。

【29 题详 析】

词句猜测题。根据划线词组上文“The team found that those who practiced arts and crafts activities reported higher happiness, life satisfaction, and feelings that life was worthwhile. On the contrary, the researchers found that crafting did not affect loneliness.(研究团队发现，那些参与艺术和手工艺活动的人报告的幸福感、生活满意度以及认为生活有意义的感受都更高。相反，研究人员发现，手工艺活动并不会影响孤独感)”可知，这个结果可能是因为许多艺术过程都需要一个人独自完成，所以不会影响孤独感。由此可知，in solitude 意为“独自地”，与选项 C“By oneself(独自地)”意思一致。故选 C。

【30 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据第四段“Additionally, Helen Keyes, lead author of the study, admits that the craft activities were linked with only a two percent higher rating regarding the feeling that life was worthwhile.(此外，该研究的主要作者 Helen Keyes 承认，在感觉生活有价值方面，手工活动只与 2%的高评级有关)”可推知，Helen Keyes 可能会同意这样的观点：与手工制作相关的幸福感上升幅度很小。。故选 D。

【31 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据最后一段“Keyes said, “The next step would be to carry out an experimental

study where we measure people's well-being before and after significant periods of crafting.”(Keyes 说: “下一步我们将进行一项实验性研究, 测量人们在长时间手工艺活动前后幸福感的变化。”)”可推知, 接下来的研究将会更加详细, 通过实验来具体测量手工艺活动对人们幸福感的影响。故选 A。

D

Venus (金星) is nearly Earth's size. For a long time, scientists suspected Venus' core is about as hot as our planet's. Internal heat is the main cause of things such as volcanoes and quakes.

Between 1990 and 1992, a NASA spacecraft called *Magellan* snapped radar pictures of Venus. Much later in recent years, two researchers took another look at them and last year, they reported having spotted a volcanic vent (出口). It was changing shape and seemed to be spilling out lava (岩浆). For further study, researchers searched *Magellan* photos again for signs of volcanic activity.

During their new research, two more sites showing signs of volcanic activity turned up. One was on the western slopes of a large, low volcano. It's called Sif Mons. The other was Niobe Planitia. During two of *Magellan*'s passes over the planet, long winding features appeared at both sites. The researchers thought these snake-like features might be due to landslides, not volcanoes. But the features appeared to spill across the land as lava would. They also showed up at fairly flat sites. Landslides wouldn't be expected here, the researchers said. “In these two instances, the changes in how the surface looks in radar are best explained by there being lava flows,” said Paul Byrne, a planetary scientist who did not take part in the new study.

It wasn't easy to uncover these signs of active volcanism. *Magellan*'s data is relatively low-resolution (低分辨率) and Venus has three times as much dry land as Earth does. Byrne now suspects there are other volcanic sites on the planet. “There's likely much more to be found,” he says. Researchers agree that Venus could have as much volcanic activity as Earth. Practically, for a long time, scientists thought Venus was geologically dead. But we may have to wait to find out for sure. NASA is planning to launch two probes in the 2030s to map the surface of Venus in far more detail.

32. What is the purpose of the author for writing the first paragraph?

- A. To make an illogical assumption. B. To give a specific definition.
C. To add background information. D. To express a novel viewpoint.

33. How did the researchers conduct their new study on Venus' volcanic activity?

- A. By reviewing pictures from long ago.
B. By analyzing the previous reports.
C. By sending a spacecraft to the Venus.
D. By measuring Venus' core temperatures.
34. What was the snake-like features interpreted before?
A. Evidence of Venus' volcanoes. B. Evidence of Venus' landslides.
C. Signs of Venus' fairly flat land. D. Signs of Venus' former surface.
35. Why was it hard to uncover signs of active volcanism on Venus?
A. Venus is much larger than Earth.
B. The researchers have limited time.
C. Most volcanoes on Venus are dead.
D. The researchers lacked clear details.

【答案】32. C 33. A 34. B 35. D

【语篇导读】这是一篇说明文。文章主要讲述了科学家通过对麦哲伦号探测器拍摄的金星雷达图像进行再次研究，发现了金星上存在火山活动的迹象。

【32 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据文章第一段“Venus (金星) is nearly Earth's size. For a long time, scientists suspected Venus' core is about as hot as our planet's. Internal heat is the main cause of things such as volcanoes and quakes.(金星的大小几乎和地球一样。很长一段时间以来，科学家们怀疑金星的核心温度和我们的星球差不多。内部热量是火山和地震等现象的主要原因。)”以及第二段中的“Much later in recent years, two researchers took another look at them and last year, they reported having spotted a volcanic vent (出口). It was changing shape and seemed to be spilling out lava (岩浆). For further study, researchers searched *Magellan* photos again for signs of volcanic activity.(近年来，两名研究人员对它们进行了另一次研究，并在去年报告说，他们发现了一个火山口。它正在改变形状，似乎正在喷出熔岩。为了进一步研究，研究人员再次搜索麦哲伦号的照片，寻找火山活动的迹象。)”可知，第一段介绍了科学家长久以来对金星的猜测：其核心温度与地球在内部热量方面相似，内热是存在火山和地震的主要原因，作者在下文主要介绍了关于金星是否存在火山的研究；由此可知，作者写第一段的目的是添加背景信息。故选 C。

【33 题详 析】

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细节理解题。根据文章第二段“*For further study, researchers searched Magellan photos again for signs of volcanic activity.*(为了进一步研究, 研究人员再次搜索了麦哲伦号的照片, 寻找火山活动的迹象。)”可知, 研究人员是通过回顾很久以前的图片来对金星的火山活动进行新研究的。故选 A。

【34 题详 析】

细节理解题。根据文章第三段“*The researchers thought these snake-like features might be due to landslides, not volcanoes. But the features appeared to spill across the land as lava would. They also showed up at fairly flat sites. Landslides wouldn't be expected here, the researchers said.*(研究人员认为, 这些蛇形特征可能是由于山体滑坡, 而不是火山。但这些特征似乎像熔岩一样溢出了整个陆地。他们也出现在相当平坦的地点。研究人员说, 这里不会发生山体滑坡。)”可知, 以前蛇形特征被解释为金星山体滑坡的证据。故选 B。

【35 题详 析】

推理判断题。根据文章最后一段“*Magellan's data is relatively low-resolution (低分辨率) and Venus has three times as much dry land as Earth does.*(麦哲伦号的数据分辨率相对较低, 而且金星的陆地面积是地球的三倍。)”可推知, 很难发现金星上有活跃火山活动的迹象是因为用于研究的图片的数据分辨率相对较低, 研究人员缺乏清晰的细节。故选 D。

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

“Brain rot” is a slang term referring to people's excessive consumption of trivial or low-quality content online. 36. They could hold unconventional beliefs or exhibit actions that are not the norm for the majority.

Individuals developing “brain rot” show some signs.

Internet addiction

Many social media platforms are designed to be addictive, encouraging you to keep scrolling. With the existence of social media, you're not doing less workout. 37. You find it's hard to step away from the steady stream of voices that live in your phones. You are even trying to “swipe (滑动)” a book's page to go to the next in real life, rather than turning it.

Overfamiliarity with online subjects

38. But for those experiencing “brain rot”, they will often have extensive and detailed

understanding of specific Internet subcultures, like Internet slang, obscure drama, or discourse that only really occurs in online spaces. Moreover, he or she may firmly hold strange opinions they've encountered online.

“Brain rot” can lead to severe cognitive injuries.

Poor attention span (持续时间) or memory

The online world is an “attention economy”, meaning social media platforms earn money by holding a monopoly (独占) on your attention. There are many website owners designing short-form content to compete for that attention or keep them engaged. ____39____. It will weaken their attention span and even memory recall in the long run.

____40____

“Media literacy” is people’s ability to read and interpret information and art they experience. “Brain rot” does harm to such ability, as users are less likely to check facts or think in-depth about the information they’re presented. Often, people with “brain rot” tend to react to online content impulsively (冲动地), rather than carefully processing how they think and feel before voicing their opinions.

- A. Low critical thinking
- B. Threatening behaviors online
- C. One way is to cut it off at its source
- D. So the users switch rapidly among them
- E. Instead, you are attached to one short-form video after another
- F. It can be challenging to keep up with how fast the Internet moves
- G. As a result, all that screen time starts to influence them in many aspects

【答案】36. G 37. E 38. F 39. D 40. A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了“大脑腐化”这一概念，即人们过度消费网络上的琐碎或低质量内容所带来的负面影响。文章详细阐述了“大脑腐化”的几个表现，最后，文章提到了“大脑腐化”对媒体素养的破坏，并强调了用户应提升处理网络信息的能力。

【36 题详 析】

上文“‘Brain rot’ is a slang term referring to people’s excessive consumption of trivial or low-quality content online.(‘大脑腐化’是一个俚语，指的是人们过度消费网络上琐碎或低质量的内容。)”解释了“大脑腐化”的含义；G 选项“As a result, all that screen time starts to influence them

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in many aspects(因此,所有的屏幕时间开始在很多方面影响他们。)”中的“**As a result**”表明这是一个结果,与前文形成因果关系,说明因为过度消费网络内容,所以屏幕时间开始在很多方面影响他们,符合题意。故选 G。

【37 题详 析】

上文“**With the existence of social media, you’re not doing less workout.**(有了社交媒体的存在,你并没有减少锻炼。)”提到社交媒体的存在并没有让人们减少锻炼; E 选项“**Instead, you are attached to one short-form video after another**(相反,你一个短视频接一个短视频地看个不停。)”中的“**Instead**”表示转折,说明实际情况是人们一个短视频接一个短视频地看个不停,而不是锻炼,符合题意。故选 E。

【38 题详 析】

下文“**But for those experiencing ‘brain rot’, they will often have extensive and detailed understanding of specific Internet subcultures, like Internet slang, obscure drama, or discourse that only really occurs in online spaces.**(但是对于那些经历大脑腐化’的人来说,他们通常会对特定的网络亚文化有广泛而详细的了解,比如网络俚语、晦涩的戏剧或只在网上真正出现的话语。)”提到经历大脑腐化”的人对网络亚文化有广泛而详细的了解 F 选项**It can be challenging to keep up with how fast the Internet moves**(跟上互联网的发展速度可能是个挑战。)”说明互联网发展迅速,难以跟上,这为下文提到的人们对特定网络亚文化的了解提供了背景,说明因为互联网发展迅速,所以有些人会过度沉迷于网络,导致“大脑腐化”,符合题意。故选 F。

【39 题详 析】

上文“**There are many website owners designing short-form content to compete for that attention or keep them engaged.**(有很多网站所有者设计短内容来争夺注意力或保持他们的参与度。)”提到有很多网站所有者设计短内容来吸引注意力; D 选项“**So the users switch rapidly among them**(所以用户在这些短内容之间快速切换。)”中的“**So**”表示结果,说明因为有很多短内容,所以用户会在这些短内容之间快速切换,符合题意。故选 D。

【40 题详 析】

下文“**‘Media literacy’ is people’s ability to read and interpret information and art they experience. ‘Brain rot’ does harm to such ability, as users are less likely to check facts or think in-depth about the information they’re presented.**(‘媒介素养’是人们阅读和理解他们所经历的信息和艺术的能力。‘大脑腐化’对这种能力有害,因为用户不太可能检查事实或对呈现给他们的信息进行深入思考。)”提到“大脑腐化”会降低人们的媒介素养,即阅读和理解信息的能力; A 选项“**Low**

critical thinking(批判性思维低下)”与下文提到的“不太可能检查事实或对信息进行深入思考”相呼应，说明“大脑腐化”会导致批判性思维低下，符合题意。故选 A。

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Teo Jordan, a college student, had only been working as a bagger at Kroger for a few weeks. Despite his young age and limited ____41____, Teo was determined to save up for a vehicle. However, his ambitions didn't prevent him from lending a ____42____ hand when he saw someone in need.

One day, while working at the store, Teo ____43____ a conversation between a cashier and an elderly man at the checkout. The ____44____ informed the senior citizen that he didn't have enough money to ____45____ the groceries in his order. Without hesitation, Teo reached into his own wallet and ____46____ \$35.

“I just saw that he didn't have the money for all the groceries he wanted,” Teo ____47____. “So I thought I would give him the money so he could have all the food he needed.”

The elderly man was ____48____ and grateful for Teo's generosity. He ____49____ the young man again and again, tears welling up in his eyes. Teo, however, didn't think much of his act of ____50____. He believed that treating people how you want to be ____51____ was simply the right thing to do.

News of Teo's good deed ____52____ spread throughout the store and the community. Teo's story serves as a ____53____ of the power of kindness and the importance of helping those in need. His simple act of generosity has ____54____ many people. The story shows that the smallest gestures can have a profound ____55____ on someone's life.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. resource | B. ability | C. income | D. energy |
| 42. A. demanding | B. helping | C. caring | D. leading |
| 43. A. overtook | B. overlay | C. overheard | D. overlooked |
| 44. A. cashier | B. manger | C. waiter | D. guide |
| 45. A. meet | B. find | C. give | D. cover |
| 46. A. made up | B. pulled out | C. got across | D. threw away |
| 47. A. explained | B. expected | C. predicted | D. regretted |
| 48. A. surprised | B. disappointed | C. excited | D. annoyed |

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- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 49. A. commented | B. criticized | C. thanked | D. saw |
| 50. A. patience | B. freedom | C. courage | D. kindness |
| 51. A. ignored | B. treated | C. spoiled | D. left |
| 52. A. quickly | B. softly | C. steadily | D. rarely |
| 53. A. clue | B. note | C. challenge | D. reminder |
| 54. A. brought | B. witnessed | C. stimulated | D. caught |
| 55. A. hold | B. impact | C. call | D. drop |

【答案】41. C 42. B 43. C 44. A 45. D 46. B 47. A 48. A 49. C
50. D 51. B 52. A 53. D 54. C 55. B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了大学生 Teo 在 Kroger 超市工作时，无私帮助一位老人支付购物费用的故事，展现了善良的力量以及帮助他人的重要性。

【41 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：尽管 Teo 年轻且收入有限，但他决心攒钱买车。A. resource 资源；B. ability 能力；C. income 收入；D. energy 能量。根据上文“Teo Jordan, a college student, had only been working as a bagger at Kroger for a few weeks.”可知，Teo 是一名大学生，在 Kroger 只做了几周的装袋工，由此可推知他的收入有限。故选 C。

【42 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：然而，他的雄心并没有阻止他在看到有人需要帮助时伸出援手。A. demanding 要求；B. helping 帮助；C. caring 关心；D. leading 领导。根据后文“‘So I thought I would give him the money so he could have all the food he needed.’”可知，Teo 看到老人没钱支付购物费用时，毫不犹豫地伸出了援手，给予了帮助。故选 B。

【43 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：一天，在店里工作时，Teo 无意中听到收银员和一位在收银台结账的老人之间的对话。A. overtook 超过；B. overlay 覆盖；C. overheard 无意听到；D. overlooked 忽视。根据后文“a conversation between a cashier and an elderly man at the checkout”可知，Teo 无意中听到了收银员和一位老人的对话。故选 C。

【44 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：收银员告诉这位老人，他没有足够的钱来支付他订购的杂货。A. cashier 收银员；B. manager 经理；C. waiter 服务员；D. guide 导游。根据上文“a conversation between a cashier and an elderly man at the checkout”可知，是收银员告诉老人钱不够。故选

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A。

【45 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：收银员告诉这位老人，他没有足够的钱来支付他订购的杂货。

A. meet 遇见； B. find 发现； C. give 给予； D. cover 支付。根据后文“the groceries in his order”可知，此处指支付杂货的费用，应用 cover。故选 D。

【46 题详 析】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：Teo 毫不犹豫地伸进自己的钱包，掏出了 35 美元。A. made up 组成； B. pulled out 掏出； C. got across 使……被理解； D. threw away 扔掉。根据上文“Teo reached into his own wallet”可知，Teo 从钱包里掏出钱来帮助老人。故选 B。

【47 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：“我只是看到他没钱买他想要的所有杂货，”Teo 解释道。A. explained 解释； B. expected 期待； C. predicted 预测； D. regretted 后悔。根据后文“‘So I thought I would give him the money so he could have all the food he needed.’”可知，Teo 在解释自己为什么要给老人钱的原因。故选 A。

【48 题详 析】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：老人对 Teo 的慷慨感到惊讶和感激。A. surprised 惊讶的； B. disappointed 失望的； C. excited 兴奋的； D. annoyed 恼怒的。根据后文“and grateful for Teo’s generosity”可知，老人对 Teo 的慷慨既惊讶又感激。故选 A。

【49 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：他一遍又一遍地感谢这个年轻人，眼里噙着泪水。A. commented 评论； B. criticized 批评； C. thanked 感谢； D. saw 看见。根据前文“grateful for Teo’s generosity”和后文“tears welling up in his eyes”可知，老人一遍又一遍地感谢 Teo。故选 C。

【50 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：然而，Teo 并没有觉得自己的善举有什么了不起。A. patience 耐心； B. freedom 自由； C. courage 勇气； D. kindness 善良。根据上文“Teo reached into his own wallet and _____ \$35.”可知，Teo 掏出自己的钱来帮助老人，这是一种善举。故选 D。

【51 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：他认为，以你希望被对待的方式对待别人是正确的事情。A. ignored 忽视； B. treated 对待； C. spoiled 溺爱； D. left 离开。根据后文“was simply the right thing to do”可知，Teo

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认为以你希望被对待的方式对待别人是正确的事情,即你希望别人怎么对待你,你就怎么对待别人。故选 B。

【52 题详 析】

考查副词词义辨析。句意: Teo 的好事很快在商店和社区传开了。A. quickly 快速地; B. softly 柔软地; C. steadily 稳定地; D. rarely 罕见地。根据后文“spread throughout the store and the community”可知, Teo 的好事很快就在商店和社区传开了。故选 A。

【53 题详 析】

考查名词词义辨析。句意: Teo 的故事提醒我们善良的力量和帮助那些需要帮助的人的重要性。A. clue 线索; B. note 笔记; C. challenge 挑战; D. reminder 提醒。根据后文“of the power of kindness and the importance of helping those in need”可知, Teo 的故事提醒人们善良的力量和帮助他人的重要性。故选 D。

【54 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意: 他简单的善举激励了许多人。A. brought 带来; B. witnessed 目睹; C. stimulated 激励; D. caught 抓住。根据后文 The story shows that the smallest gestures can have a profound_____ on someone's life.”可知, Teo 的善举激励了许多人。故选 C。

【55 题详 析】

考查动词词义辨析。句意: 这个故事表明, 最微小的举动都能对一个人的生活产生深远的影响。A. hold 保持; B. impact 影响; C. call 呼叫; D. drop 下降。根据前文的故事和后文“on someone's life”指对某人的生活产生影响, have an impact on 表示“对……有影响”。故选 B。

第二节(共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Earlier this August, Chinese skateboarder Zheng Haohao competed as the youngest athlete at the 2024 Paris Olympics at the age of 11. Behind Zheng's debut is the growing number of Chinese youngsters participating in this niche sport, _____56_____ made its Olympic Games debut at the 2021 Tokyo Games.

The growing popularity of skateboarding and other sports activities in China, especially among the young people, often _____57_____ (fuel) partly by the country's promotion of public fitness. Promoting public fitness is _____58_____ priority of China's sports policy, according to a Xinhua think tank report titled “The Road to Becoming a Sports Powerhouse”. “China is striving to better meet the sports needs of different age groups and categories,” said the report _____59_____ (author)

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by Xinhua Institute.

In 2014, China elevated public fitness to a national strategy. By the end of 2023, the number of sports venues in China 60 (reach) nearly 4.6 million, with a total area of 4.07 billion square meters and a per capita area of 2.89 square meters. Besides skateboarding, other sports such as cycling, sport climbing and surfing, which were rather 61 (familiar) to most people, have become new 62 (attract) in China, not to mention sports like tennis, golf and snow skating that have already been well accepted by people in many parts of the country.

Ni Jia, founder of a Shanghai-based bicycle shop, said her shop only sold two or three bikes per month on average in the past but the number surged to 70 to 80 in 2023, with prices 63 (range) from a few hundred yuan to tens of thousands of yuan. In response to the growing sports enthusiasm of the public, the government has promoted the coordinated development of recreational sports, 64 (compete) sports and the sports industry. China's sports industry has expanded 65 an average annual rate of over 10 percent in the past decade, according to the think tank report.

【答案】56. which 57. is fueled##is fuelled 58. a 59. authored 60. had reached
61. unfamiliar 62. attractions 63. ranging 64. competitive 65. at

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了各种体育运动在中国的流行及其发展。

【56 题详 析】

考查定语从句。句意：它于 2021 年东京奥运会上首次亮相。空处引导定语从句，先行词为 sport，从句中 made 前缺少主语，且空前有逗号，应用关系代词 which 当引导词。故填 which。

【57 题详 析】

考查动词语态和主谓一致。句意：滑板等体育活动在中国越来越受欢迎，尤其是在年轻人中，这在一定程度上要归功于国家对全民健身的推动。空处作句子的谓语，fuel“推动”和主语 The growing popularity 之间是被动关系，应用被动语态，且根据句中的 often 可知，此处应用一般现在时，主语 popularity 为单数，助动词用 is。故填 is fueled/ is fuelled。

【58 题详 析】

考查冠词。句意：新华社智库报告《体育强国之路》称，促进全民健身是中国体育政策的优先事项。此处表泛指，指“一件优先考虑的事”，priority 为辅音音素开头，应用不定冠词 a。故填 a。

【59 题详 析】

考查非谓语动词。句意：新华社研究院在报告中表示：“

高级中学名校试卷

中国正努力更好地满足不同年龄段和不同群体的体育需求。”空处作 the report 的后置定语, author“撰写”和 the report 之间是被动关系, 应用 author 的过去分词形式。故填 authored。

【60 题详 析】

考查动词时态。句意: 截至 2023 年年底, 中国的体育设施数量已达到近 460 万个, 总面积达 40.7 亿平方米, 人均面积达 2.89 平方米。空处作句子的谓语, 时间状语为 By the end of 2023, 时态应用过去完成时。故填 had reached。

【61 题详 析】

考查形容词。句意: 除了滑板运动外, 例如自行车、攀岩和冲浪等其他运动, 在过去对大多数人来说比较陌生, 如今已经在中国成为新的受欢迎的事物, 更不用说像网球、高尔夫和滑雪等已经在很多地方被广泛接受的运动了。根据下文“新的受欢迎的事物”以及“被广泛接受的运动”可知这些运动在过去不为人所熟知, 现在成了新的热点, be unfamiliar to...表示“不为……熟知”。故填 unfamiliar。

【62 题详 析】

考查名词复数。句意: 除了滑板运动外, 例如自行车、攀岩和冲浪等其他运动, 在过去对大多数人来说比较陌生, 如今已经在中国成为新的受欢迎的事物, 更不用说像网球、高尔夫和滑雪等已经在很多地方被广泛接受的运动了。空处作 become 的宾语, attraction“吸引人的事物”为可数名词, 且空前无冠词及其他成分, 应用复数形式。故填 attractions。

【63 题详 析】

考查非谓语动词。句意: 上海一家自行车店的创始人表示, 过去她的店平均每月只卖出两三辆自行车, 但在 2023 年, 这一数字激增至七八十辆, 价格从几百元到数万元不等。空处作 prices 的宾语补足语, range 和 prices 之间是主动关系, 应用 range“变动”的现在分词形式。故填 ranging。

【64 题详 析】

考查形容词。句意: 针对公众日益高涨的运动热情, 政府推动了休闲运动、竞技运动和体育产业的协调发展。空处修饰 sports, compete 的形容词形式 competitive 符合题意, 意为“竞技的”。故填 competitive。

【65 题详 析】

考查介词。句意: 据智库报告称, 在过去十年中, 中国的体育产业以年均超过 10%的增速扩张。at a rate of...意为“以……的速率”, 是固定搭配。故填 at。

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

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