青山区 2023-2024 学年度第一学期期末质量检测八年级英语试卷

青山区教育局教研室命制 2024 年 1 月

本试卷满分为 120 分考试用时 120 分钟

第 I 卷 (选择题共 85 分)

第一部分 听力部分

一、听力测试部分 (共三小节，满分 25 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分)

听下面 5 个问题。每个问题后有三个答语，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每个问题后，你都有 5 秒钟的时间来作答和阅读下一小题。每个问题仅读一遍。

1. A. Peking University. B. In Beijing C. I'm eighteen.

2. A. It's interesting B. In the classroom. C. She had a good time.

3. A. With his dad. B. At six o'clock. C. By underground.

4. A. To be an artist. B. He is a student. C. It's great.

5. A. Alice. B. Alan. C. Close the door.

第二节 (共 7 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 7 分)

听下面 7 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

6. When will the class begin?

A. At 12: 15. B. At 12: 45 C. At 13: 00.

7. What's the relationship between the speakers probably?

A. Brother and sister. B. Mother and son. C. Father and daughter.

8. What's the weather like now?

A. Windy. B. Sunny. C. Snowy.

9. What does Grace's mom want her to be?

A.  B. 

C. 

10 What will the man do?

A. Borrow a magazineB. Give a hand to the woman. C. Go to the library with the woman.

11. How does the woman like the movie?

A. It is just so-so. B. It is the best. C. It is the worst.

12. What does the woman mean?

A. She needs a map. B. North Star is helpful. C. She never gets lost.

第三节 (共 13 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 13 分)

听下面 4 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、 C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答 13 至 15 三个小题。

13. What are the two speakers talking about?

A. A concert. B. A school trip. C. A talent show.

14. What is Vera good at playing?

A. The piano. B. The guitar. C. The violin

15. Who did the man think was the funniest?

A. Steve and his dog. B. Eliza. C. Dennis.

听下面一段对话，回答 16 至 18 三个小题。

16. When did Tony come back from his vacation?

A. On Friday. B. On Saturday. C. On Sunday.

17. Which is TRUE according to the conversation?

A. Tony’s father played golf. B. Tony’s brother played tennis.

C. Tony went swimming with his mother.

18. How was Tony’s vacation?

A. It was terrible. B. It was boring. C. It was great.

听下面一段对话，回答 19 至 22 四个小题。

19. Where are the two speakers probably?

A. At the school. B. At home. C. On a bus.

20. Who is going to No. 1 High School?

A. Peter. B. Helen. C. Linda

21. What can we know about No. 1 High School?

A. It’s very beautiful. B. It’s the best one in their city.

C. The teachers there are the most experienced

22. Why does Linda NOT want to go to NO. 15 High School?

A. Because it's too far from her home.　B. Because Mr. Black dislikes that school

C. Because she doesn't want to leave her friends

听下面一段独白，回答 23 至 25 三个小题。

23. Where does strong black tea come from?

A. China. B. India. C. England.

24. What do people in Britain always have after the main meal?

A. Something delicious. B. Something salty. C. Something sweet.

25. What eating habits do people in Britain have?

A. They eat rice every day. B. They have bread with milk.

C. They put milk and sugar in their tea.

第二部分 笔试部分

二、选择填空 (共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 15 分)

从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

1. —Do I have to add more honey, Mom?

— _____. Or it will be too sweet.

A. No, that's it　B. That's for sure　C. I guess so　D. I hope so

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我要再加些蜂蜜吗，妈妈？——不，就这样。不然就太甜了。

考查情景交际。No, that's it 不，就这样；That's for sure 那是肯定的；I guess so 我想是这样；I hope so 我希望如此。根据"Or it will be too sweet."可知，不需要再加蜂蜜了。故选 A。

2. —Can you come to my birthday party on Saturday afternoon?

—_____. I have to prepare for an exam.

A. Sure, I'd love to　B. Sorry, I can't　C. Have a good time　D. With pleasure

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——星期六下午你能来参加我的生日聚会吗？——抱歉，我不能去。我得准备考试了。

考查情景交际。Sure, I'd love to 当然，我想去；Sorry, I can't 抱歉，我不能去；Have a good time 玩得愉快；With pleasure 非常愿意。根据"Can you come to my birthday party on Saturday afternoon?"以及"I have to

prepare for an exam.”可知，要准备考试，所以不能去参加生日聚会，故选 B。

3. —What do you think of the talk shows?

—_____. They’re boring.

A. I love them　　B. No problem　　C. I’m not sure　　D. I can’t stand them

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你认为谈话节目怎样？——我不能忍受它们。它们很无聊。

考查情景交际。I love them 我喜欢它们；No problem 没问题；I’m not sure 我不确信；I can’t stand them 我不能忍受它们。根据“They’re boring.”可知不喜欢，故选 D。

4. —Why are you in such a hurry, Mike?

—There _____ an NBA basketball game in ten minutes.

A. is　　B. will have　　C. is going to be　　D. is going to have

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你为什么这么着急，迈克？十分钟后将有一场 NBA 篮球赛。

考查 there be 句型和动词时态。根据“There...an NBA basketball game in ten minutes.”可知，此句是含有 there be 的一般将来时，其结构为 there are/is going to be。由“an NBA basketball game”可知，主语是单数，且 there be 句型不可以和 have 连用。故选 C。

5. — How about camping in the park this weekend?

— Good idea. But if it _____, you can come to my home to enjoy delicious food.

A. rained　　B. will rain　　C. rains　　D. is raining

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——这个周末去公园露营怎么样？——好主意。不过如果下雨的话，你可以来我家享受美味的食物。

考查时态。rained 下雨，过去式，一般过去时；will rain 将下雨，一般将来时；rains 下雨，第三人称单数，一般现在时；is raining 正在下雨，现在进行时。本句为 if 引导的条件状语从句，主句是“情态动词+动词原形”，从句使用一般现在时表示将来时，从句主语 it 是第三人称单数，谓语动词应使用第三人称单数。故选 C。

6. — The air is getting dirtier and we can plant more trees.

— Yes. Everyone should play a part _____ saving the earth.

A. in　　B. by　　C. with　　D. through

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——空气变得更脏了并且我们可以种植更多的树。——是的。每个人都应该为拯救地球出一份力。

考查介词辨析。in 参与，参加；by 通过；with 和；through 通过。根据“play a part”可知，考查 play a part in (doing) sth.“在做某事中起作用”，in 是介词，后面跟名词或动名词作宾语。故选 A。

7. — I’ll buy you a new bike if you can learn how to ski this winter.

— Is that a (an) _____? I’m sure I’ll get it.

A. chance　　B. promise　　C. idea　　D. joke

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——如果你今年冬天能学会滑雪，我会给你买一辆新自行车。——这是一个承诺吗？我相信我会得到的。

考查名词辨析。chance 机会；promise 承诺；idea 想法；joke 笑话。根据“I’ll buy you a new bike if you can learn how to ski this winter.”可知，买自行车属于承诺，其他选项不符合句意，故选 B。

8. —What do Americans do on Thanksgiving Day?

—It’s _____ in America to eat turkey on that day.

A. environmental　　B. classical　　C. traditional　　D. educational

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——美国人在感恩节做什么？——在那一天吃火鸡是美国的传统。

考查形容词辨析。environmental 环境的；classical 古典的；traditional 传统的；educational 有教育意义的。根据“in America to eat turkey on that day.”可知美国人感恩节吃火鸡是一种传统，故选 C。

9. —Mary looks worried these days. What’s wrong?

—Her report is not good enough but she doesn’t know how to _____ it.

A. prepare　　B. guide　　C. improve　　D. choose

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——玛丽这些天看起来很焦虑。怎么了？——她的报告不够好，但她不知道如何改进。

考查动词辨析。prepare 准备；guide 带领；improve 提高；choose 选择。根据“Her report is not good enough

but she doesn't know how to … it"可知，不知道如何改进报告，故选 C。

10. —As teachers, we should help our students develop both mentally and _____.

—But most parents only care about grades.

A. physically　　B. actively　　C. hardly　　D. normally

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——作为老师，我们应该帮助学生身心发展。——但大多数家长只关心成绩。

考查副词辨析。physically 身体上地；actively 积极地；hardly 几乎不；normally 通常。根据"help our students develop both mentally and..."可知，此处并列指学生精神上和身体上的发展，选项 A 符合语境。故选 A。

11. — Could I borrow your dictionary?

— Of course you _____.

A. could　　B. will　　C. should　　D. can

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我能借你的字典吗？——当然你可以。

考查情态动词。could 能够，过去式；will 将要；should 应该；can 能，可以。根据"Could I borrow your dictionary?"可知，could 在疑问句中表示委婉的语气，回答时用 can。故选 D。

12. — Wow! These toy planes look so cool!

— Why not buy _____ for our son? He will like _____.

A. it; it　　B. one; it　　C. it; one　　D. one; one

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——哇！这些玩具飞机看起来如此酷！——为什么不给我们的儿子买一个呢？他将会喜欢它的。

考查代词 one 和 it 的用法。it 它，指代上文提到的事物本身；one 一个，指代同类事物中的一个 (不是同一个事物)。第一个空，指的是"买一架玩具飞机"，指代同类事物中的一个用 one；第二个空，指的是前面提到的"玩具飞机"，指代事物本身用 it。故选 B。

13. — David, where is my ring? I can't find it anywhere.

— I don't know. It will _____ if it is in the room.

A. turn on　　B. turn up　　C. turn off　　D. turn down

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——大卫，我的戒指在哪里？我到处都找不到。——我不知道。如果它在房间里，它会出现的。

考查动词短语辨析。turn on 打开；turn up 出现；turn off 关闭；turn down 拒绝。根据“if it is in the room”可知，选项 B 符合语境，表示“如果它在房间里，它会出现的”。故选 B。

14. —It’s useless to _____ with him about his mistakes. He won’t listen to you.

—But I still want to have a try.

A. reason　　B. fight　　C. share　　D. agree

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——就他的错误和他理论是没有用的。他不会听你的。——但我还是想试一试。

考查动词辨析。reason 思考，推断；fight 与……作斗争；share 分享；agree 同意。根据“He won’t listen to you.”可知，为他的错误与他理论毫无意义，reason with sb.“与……理论”。故选 A。

15. —Excuse me, do you know _____ ?

—Yes, there is one in 15 minutes.

A. when will the bus to Tianhe Airport leave

B. where can I get on the bus to Tianhe Airport

C. if there is another bus to Tianhe Airport later

D. how long I will spend on the bus to Tianhe Airport

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：——打扰一下，您知道稍后还有去天河机场的巴士吗？——是的，15 分钟后有一辆。

考查宾语从句。根据宾语从句用陈述语序的规则可排除选项 A 和 B；根据答句“Yes”可知，从句用 if/whether“是否”作引导词。故选 C。

三、完形填空 (共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C、D) 中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

It was Friday afternoon. The students were having the last ____16____ of this week. At the end of the class, the teacher ____17____ the students to bring some tomatoes in a bag to school the next Monday. “And you should give each tomato a ____18____ of the person you don’t like. If you don’t like five persons, you should bring five tomatoes.” the teacher said.

The students didn't know why, but they felt glad ____19____ they didn't need to do homework at the weekend. On Monday, all the students brought tomatoes. Some had two, some had six, and some ____20____ had twenty in their bags.

The teacher said, "This week, all of you have to ____21____ these bags with you, anywhere you go for the whole week." The students ____22____ happily. Then it was Friday again. The tomatoes smelt ____23____ as they already lost their freshness. "How did you ____24____ this week?" the teacher asked. All the students complained about (抱怨) the smell. Some also talked about the heavy weight (重量) of their bags because they carried ____25____ tomatoes.

The teacher smiled and said, "These tomatoes are similar (相似的) to what you carry in your ____26____. When you don't like someone, you carry that hatred (厌恶) everywhere and it makes your heart ____27____. You can't stand the ____28____ and weight of these tomatoes for a week. Then how can your heart stand ____29____ feelings when you carry them every day?"

The students looked at their tomatoes and ____30____ the teacher's words. They decided to forgive (原谅) those who had hurt them and only keep good things in mind.

16.

A. talk B. game C. lesson D. test

17.

A. asked B. helped C. showed D. offered

18.

A. price B. name C. call D. date

19.

A. if B. when C. because D. before

20.

A. also B. never C. often D. even

21.

A. clean B. open C. fill D. carry

22.

A. left B. agreed C. played D. waited

23.

A. terrible B. dangerous C. sweet D. cold

24.

A. stay　　B. feel　　C. make　　D. look

25.

A. better　　B. smaller　　C. more　　D. cheaper

26.

A. heart　　B. room　　C. bag　　D. voice

27.

A. helpful　　B. exciting　　C. useless　　D. unhealthy

28.

A. smell　　B. change　　C. sense　　D. taste

29.

A. happy　　B. bad　　C. new　　D. old

30.

A. spelt　　B. wrote　　C. understood　　D. faced

【答案】16. C　17. A　18. B　19. C　20. D　21. D　22. B　23. A　24. B　25. C　26. A　27. D　28. A　29. B　30. C

【解析】

【导语】本文主要讲述了老师通过用西红柿给学生们举例，让学生们原谅伤害过自己的人，只记好的事情。

【16 题详解】

句意：学生们正在上本周的最后一节课。

talk 谈论；game 游戏；lesson 课；test 测试。根据“The students were having the last…of this week. At the end of the class, …”可知，此处表示这是本周的最后一节课。故选 C。

【17 题详解】

句意：下课时，老师要求学生们在下周一用袋子带一些西红柿来学校。

asked 要求；helped 帮助；showed 展示；offered 提供。根据“At the end of the class, the teacher…the students to bring some tomatoes in a bag to school the next Monday.”可知，此处表示老师要求学生们带西红柿。故选 A。

【18 题详解】

句意：“你应该给每个番茄取一个你不喜欢的人的名字。如果你不喜欢五个人，你应该带五个西红柿，”老师说。

price 价格；name 名字；call 打电话；date 日期。根据“And you should give each tomato a…of the person you

don’t like”可知，此处表示应该给每个西红柿取一个名字。故选 B。

【19 题详解】

句意：学生们不知道为什么，但他们感到高兴，因为他们不需要在周末做作业。

if 如果；when 当……时候；because 因为；before 在……之前。根据“but they felt glad… they didn’t need to do homework at the weekend”可知，此处学生感到高兴与不需要做作业是因果关系。故选 C。

【20 题详解】

句意：有的人有两个，有的人有六个，有的人甚至包里有二十个。

also 也；never 从不；often 经常；even 甚至。根据“Some had two, some had six, and some…had twenty in their bags.”可知，此处表示有的甚至包里有二十个。故选 D。

【21 题详解】

句意：这一周，你们所有人都必须随身携带这些包，无论你们去哪里。

clean 打扫；open 打开；fill 充满；carry 携带。根据“these bags with you, anywhere you go for”可知，无论去到哪里都要携带这些西红柿。故选 D。

【22 题详解】

句意：学生们高兴地同意了。

left 离开；agreed 同意；played 玩耍；waited 等待。根据“ This week, all of you have to… these bags with you, anywhere you go for the whole week”可知，学生们同意了老师的要求。故选 B。

【23 题详解】

句意：西红柿闻起来很难闻，因为已经不新鲜了。

terrible 糟糕的；dangerous 危险的；sweet 甜的；cold 冷的。根据“they already lost their freshness”可知此处表示西红柿不新鲜了，因此闻着难闻。故选 A。

【24 题详解】

句意：“这周你们感觉怎么样？”

stay 停留；feel 感觉；make 制造；look 看。根据“All the students complained about (抱怨) the smell”可知，此处是问学生感觉怎么样。故选 B。

【25 题详解】

句意：一些人还谈到他们的袋子很重，因为他们装了更多的西红柿。

better 更好的；smaller 更小的；more 更多的；cheaper 更便宜的。根据“the heavy weight (重量) of their bags because they carried … tomatoes”可知，因为装了更多的西红柿，所以袋子更重。故选 C。

【26 题详解】

句意：这些西红柿和你心中的东西很相似。

heart 心；room 房间；bag 包；voice 声音。根据“These tomatoes are similar (相似的) to what you carry in your…. ”以及“When you don’t like someone, you carry that hatred (厌恶) everywhere and it makes your heart…. ”可知，此处表示和心里的东西相似。故选 A。

【27 题详解】

句意：当你不喜欢一个人的时候，你就会把这种仇恨带到任何地方，这会让你的心脏不健康。

helpful 有帮助的；exciting 令人激动的；useless 无用的；unhealthy 不健康的。根据“When you don’t like someone, you carry that hatred (厌恶) everywhere and it makes your heart ….”可知，此处表示这会让你的心脏不健康。故选 D。

【28 题详解】

句意：你一个星期都忍受不了这些西红柿的气味和重量。

smell 气味；change 变化；sense 感觉；taste 味道。根据“All the students complained about (抱怨) the smell.”可知，此处表示忍受不了这些西红柿的气味。故选 A。

【29 题详解】

句意：那么，当你每天都背负着坏情绪时，你的心怎么能忍受呢？

happy 开心的；bad 差的；new 新的 ；old 老的。根据“When you don’t like someone, you carry that hatred (厌恶) everywhere and it makes your heart ”及“Then how can your heart stand…feelings when you carry them every day”可知，这些坏情绪会让心里不健康，那么每天背负着这些坏情绪，心怎么能忍受得了，故选 B。

【30 题详解】

句意：学生们看着自己的西红柿，明白了老师的话。

spelt 拼写；wrote 写；understood 理解；faced 面对。根据“The students looked at their tomatoes and…the teacher’s words.”可知，此处表示他们明白了老师的话。故选 C。

四、阅读理解 (共 15 小题，每小题 2 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下面三篇材料，从每篇材料后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C、D) 中，选出最佳答案。

A

Easier to Read



以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：https://d.book118.com/846045004001010053