

专题 12 记叙文专攻

高考零失误必刷 100 题

1. (2023·重庆·高三重庆市第十一中学校考)

Once upon a time a little leaf was heard to sigh and cry, as leaves often do when a gentle wind is about.

And the twig (细枝) said, "What is the matter, little leaf?"

And the leaf said, "The wind just told me that one day it would pull me off and throw me down to lie on the ground!"

The twig told it to the branch on which it grew, and the branch told it to the tree. And when the tree heard it, it rustled all over, and sent back word to the leaf, "Do not be afraid; hold on tightly, and you shall not go till you want to."

And so the leaf stopped sighing, but went on nestling and singing. Every time the tree shook itself and stirred up all its leaves, the branches shook themselves, and the little twig shook itself, and the little leaf danced up and down merrily, as if nothing could ever pull it off.

And so it grew all summer long until October.

And when the bright days of autumn came, the little leaf saw all the leaves around becoming very beautiful. Some were yellow, and some scarlet, and some mixed with both colors.

Then it asked the tree what it meant. And the tree said, "All these leaves are getting ready to fly away, and they have put on these beautiful colors because of joy."

Then the little leaf began to want to go, and grew very beautiful in thinking of it, and when it was very bright, it saw that the branches of the tree had no color in them, and so the leaf said, "Oh branches, why are you lead color and we golden?"

"We must keep on our work clothes, for our life is not done; but your clothes are for holiday..."

Just then a little puff of wind came, and the leaf let go without thinking of it, and the wind took it up, and turned it over and over, and whirled it like a spark of fire in the air, and then it fell gently down under the fence among hundreds of other leaves, and began to dream — a dream so beautiful that perhaps it will last forever.

1. Why was the little leaf anxious?

- A. It would lose the twig soon.
- B. It would be blown off by the wind.
- C. It couldn't nestle on the tree.
- D. It would fly away from the tree.

2. What can we learn from Paragraph 5?

- A. The tree taught the leaf to be merry.
- B. The branches are the nest of the leaf.
- C. The tree was strong to fight against the wind.
- D. The little leaf conquered its fear and anxiety.

3. What does the underlined sentence probably mean in the passage?

- A. The leaf was changing its color for holiday.
- B. The branches were of tired of the leaf.
- C. The leaf was on the way to falling off.
- D. The branches were jealous of the leaf.

4. Which saying can best explain the philosophy of this passage?

- A. Every dark cloud has a silver lining.
- B. Everything on earth goes with the law of nature.
- C. The grass is always greener on the other side.
- D. Life is of high value but freedom is more precious.

【答案】1. B 2. D 3. C 4. B

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一片小叶子因为害怕被风吹走而焦虑，后来它看到其他的叶子都变得非常美丽，十分羡慕，于是最后小叶子也随着风飘落了。

1. 细节理解题。根据第三段And the leaf said, “The wind just told me that one day it would pull me off and throw me down to lie on the ground!”(叶子说：“风刚刚告诉我，有一天它会把我拉下来，把我扔到地上！”)可知，小叶子焦虑是因为怕被风吹走。故选 B。

2. 细节理解题。根据第五段And so the leaf stopped sighing, but went on nestling and singing. Every time the tree shook itself and stirred up all its leaves, the branches shook themselves, and the little twig shook itself, and the little leaf danced up and down merrily, as if nothing could ever pull it off.(于是叶子停止了叹息，继续依偎着，歌唱着。每当这棵树摇动自己，把所有的叶子都卷起来的时候，树枝也摇动自己，小树枝也摇动自己，小叶子高兴地跳上跳下，好像什么也不能把它扯下来似的)可知，小叶子克服了恐惧和焦虑。故选 D。

3. 词句猜测题。根据划线句后文“and then it fell gently down under the fence among hundreds of other leaves”可知，叶子轻轻地落在篱笆下面，和其他成百上千的树叶一起，说明起风的时候它掉下来了，故划线句意思是“那片叶子在掉落”。故选 C。

4. 推理判断题。根据文章主要讲述了一片小叶子因为害怕被风吹走而焦虑，后来它看到其他的叶子都变得非常美丽，十分羡慕，于是最后小叶子也随着风飘落了。可推知，故事告诉我们地球上的一切都遵循自然规律。故选 B。

2. (2024·河北·高三阶段练习)

Timothy Letts, 31, was driving north to visit a friend when his phone pinged with the request for Sumiel's ride home. The trip was out of Letts's way. Still, he took the fare, figuring if the passenger was coming from a medical facility, he likely needed a ride. When Sumiel got into the car, Letts could see that the older man was tired but in good spirits. And as they set out on the 40-minute drive to Sumiel's home in Salem, the pair got to chatting. Sumiel, who works in sales at a company that produces piping, mentioned that in the past he'd enjoyed volunteering in his community. But he was doing less these days, he explained, because the dialysis (透析) treatments left him extremely tired.

Then Sumiel revealed that he was searching for a kidney donor. Letts said that he'd be a good donor candidate, given that he didn't drink or smoke. Sumiel agreed, though he didn't think much of it as they kept driving. Letts, however, couldn't stop thinking about it. Letts believes in helping others. Plus, he already liked and respected Sumiel. So, about a quarter-mile away from Sumiel's house, Letts said, "I'd like to see if I could be a match to give you a kidney."

Sumiel was touched by Letts's offer, though he wondered if it had just been an emotional moment. Would he hear from him? And what was the likelihood they'd be a match? But Letts was true to his word. He had contacted the kidney transplant program. After a months long screening process and testing, the results were in: Letts was an ideal donor, and he and Sumiel were a perfect match.

On Dec. 7, 2021, 14 months after they ended up in the same car by chance, Sumiel and Letts had their surgeries. Today Sumiel is doing well, working full time and enjoying time with his family and no more dialysis.

5. Why was Sumiel less active in volunteering these days?

- A. He was afraid of driving. B. He was in bad spirits.
C. He was tired of his work. D. He was on dialysis.

6. How did Timothy Letts react when Sumiel mentioned his need for a kidney donor?

- A. He got shocked.
B. He respected Sumiel.
C. He thought about it for a while.
D. He offered to donate his kidney.

7. What can we know about the outcome of the kidney transplant surgery?

- A. It was successful. B. It ended in a disaster.
C. It caused side effects. D. It saved a lot of money.

8. What is the writer's attitude towards Timothy Letts' deed?

- A. Curious. B. Doubtful. C. Admirable. D. Disapproving.

【答案】5. D 6. D 7. A 8. C

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。介绍了一位出租车司机捐肾的故事。

5. 细节理解题。据第一段“*But he was doing less these days, he explained, because the dialysis (透析) treatments left him extremely tired.* (但他解释说，这些天他的活动量减少了，因为透析治疗让他极度疲惫。)”可知，他在做透析因此活动量减少。故选 D。

6. 细节理解题。据第二段的“*Then Sumiel revealed that he was searching for a kidney donor. Letts said that he'd be a good donor candidate, given that he didn't drink or smoke.* (接着，Sumiel 透露他正在寻找肾脏捐赠者。莱茨说，考虑到他不喝酒也不抽烟，他会是一个很好的捐赠者候选人。)”可知，莱茨主动提出捐肾。故选 D。

7. 推理判断题。根据最后一句“*Today Sumiel is doing well, working full time and enjoying time with his family and no more dialysis.* (如今，Sumiel 恢复得很好，全职工作，享受与家人在一起的时光，不再需要透析。)”可知，肾脏移植手术很成功。故选 A。

8. 推理判断题。通读全文，根据最后一段的“*On Dec. 7, 2021, 14 months after they ended up in the same car by chance, Sumiel and Letts had their surgeries.* (2021 年 12 月 7 日，也就是他们偶然坐在同一辆车里的 14 个月 后，苏米尔和莱茨接受了手术。)”可知，Timothy Letts 给 Sumiel 捐赠了肾脏，富有爱心，令人钦佩。故选 C。

3. (2023·福建·高三福建省福安市第一中学校考阶段练习)

I turned 8 years old the day I skipped school for the first time. It was easily done: Both my parents left for work before my school bus arrived on weekdays, so when it showed up at my house on that cold winter morning, I simply did not get on. The perfect crime!

And what did I do with myself on that glorious stolen day, with no adult in charge and no limits on my activities? Did I get high? Hit the mall for a shoplifting extravaganza (狂欢)?

Nope. I built a warm fire in the wood stove, prepared a bowl of popcorn, grabbed a blanket, and read. I was thrilled and transported by a book — it was Hemingway's *The Sun Also Rises* — and I just needed to be alone with

it for a little while. I ached to know what would happen to Jake Barnes and Lady Brett Ashley and Robert Cohn. I couldn't bear the thought of sitting in a classroom taking another exam when I could be traveling through Spain in the 1920s with a bunch of expatriates (异乡客).

I spent that day lost in words. Time fell away, as the room around me turned to mist, and my role — as a daughter, sister, teenager, and student — in the world no longer had any meaning. I had accidentally come across the key to perfect happiness: I had become completely absorbed by something I loved.

Looking back on it now, I can see that some subtle things were happening to my mind and to my life while I was in that state of absorption. Hemingway's language was quietly braiding itself into my imagination. I was downloading information about how to create simple and elegant sentences, a good and solid plot. In other words, I was learning how to write. Without realizing it, I was hot on the trail of my own fate. Writing now absorbs me the way reading once did and happiness is their generous side effect.

9. Why did the author skip school on that day?

- A. Because she's fascinated by a novel. B. Because it's a biting cold winter morning.
C. Because her parents left home early. D. Because she's anxious to take the exam.

10. What did the author think is the source of true joy?

- A. Reading a fiction by the fire. B. Travelling with a bunch of expatriates.
C. Being occupied by one's passion. D. Breaking the rules and regulations.

11. Which can best replace the underlined phrase "braiding itself into" in the last paragraph?

- A. Mending. B. Destroying. C. Entering. D. Blocking.

12. What can we infer from the passage?

- A. The author was tired of his roles in the real-life.
B. Becoming a writer is the author's childhood dream.
C. The author skipped school when he was 8 years old.
D. Writing has a horrible effect on the author's life now.

【答案】9. A 10. C 11. C 12. B

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者小时候被海明威的《太阳照常升起》吸引，从此沉浸于小说美妙的语言中。海明威的语言风格慢慢地影响着作者，引导她走上了文学之路。

9. 细节理解题。根据第一段中“I turned 8 years old the day I skipped school for the first time. It was easily done: Both my parents left for work before my school bus arrived on weekdays, so when it showed up at my house on that cold winter morning, I simply did not get on. The perfect crime!(我第一次逃课的那天，我8岁了。这很容易做到：我的校车在工作日到达之前，我的父母都去上班了，所以当校车在那个寒冷的冬天早上出现在我家时，我根本没有上车。这是一种完美的犯罪！)”以及第三段“I built a warm fire in the wood stove, prepared a bowl of popcorn, grabbed a blanket, and read. I was thrilled and transported by a book — it was Hemingway's *The Sun Also Rises* — and I just needed to be alone with it for a little while.(我在木炉里烧了一堆暖火，准备了一碗爆米花，抓起一条毯子，开始阅读。我被一本书打动了——那是海明威的《太阳照常升起》——我只需要和它单独呆一会儿)”可知，作者那天逃课，是因为她被海明威的《太阳照常升起》迷住了。故选A。

10. 细节理解题。根据第四段中“I had accidentally come across the key to perfect happiness: I had become

completely absorbed by something I loved.(我偶然发现了完美幸福的关键：我完全被我所爱的东西所吸引)”可知，作者认为真正快乐的源泉是沉浸于自己所爱的东西中。故选 C。

11. 词句猜测题。根据划线短语前面的句子“Looking back on it now, I can see that some subtle things were happening to my mind and to my life while I was in that state of absorption. (现在回想起来，我可以看到，在我全神贯注的状态下，一些微妙的事情正在发生在我的脑海和生活中)”以及下文I was downloading information about how to create simple and elegant sentences, a good and solid plot. In other words, I was learning how to write. Without realizing it, I was hot on the trail of my own fate. (我正在下载关于如何创建简单优雅的句子、良好而扎实的情节的信息。换句话说，我正在学习如何写作。在没有意识到这一点的情况下，我正紧追着自己的命运)”可知，海明威的语言风格在潜移默化之中影响了作者对语言的感悟，海明威的语言风格进入了作者的思维中，影响了作者，由此可知，划线短语的意思为“进入”。故选 C。

12. 推理判断题。根据第四段中“I had accidentally come across the key to perfect happiness: I had become completely absorbed by something I loved.(我偶然发现了通往完美幸福的钥匙：我完全被我所爱的东西吸引)”以及第五段的“In other words, I was learning how to write. (换句话说，我正在学习如何写作)”可推知，作者童年的梦想是成为一名作家。故选 B。

4. (2023·湖南·高三湖南师大附中校考阶段练习)

Ben Francis didn't become wealthy through a family inheritance (遗产). Instead, the CEO and co-founder of Gymshark used his earnings as a Pizza Hut delivery guy to buy a sewing machine and start his fitness apparel company at 19.

Eleven years later, his adolescent strategy literally paid off. Francis, 30, who has a reported net worth of \$1.3 billion, joined Forbes' billionaires list. He's in rare company: The list's average age is 65 years old.

Originally, Francis and co-founder Lewis Morgan launched Gymshark as a website selling fitness supplements. But after getting fed up with his ill-fitting clothes, Francis suggested pivoting the company.

Francis and Morgan bought a sewing machine. The pair brought Gymshark to a bodybuilding exhibition in 2013. but didn't have any money to spend on advertising. On a whim (一时兴起), they decided to give popular fitness YouTubers free products. “My heroes were on YouTube. “ Francis said. “So it would be so cool if my heroes could come to be with Gymshark at this event. I didn't really think that much about it. “Some of those influencers went on to wear the apparel on their channels, launching Gymshark's sales to \$1,000 per day, up from just \$ 450.

Francis quit the CEO role in 2017. “CEO was not the right role for me when I was in my early 20. “ Francis said. “That I'd started a business that had grown very quickly didn't mean I was the most competent chief executive. “He spent the next four years supporting leadership roles within Gymshark — including chief product officer and chief marketing officer — to learn more about the ins and outs of the business. before, returning as CEO in 2021.

That year, the company was valued at 1.45 billion. Still, the company's billion-dollar valuation is a small percentage of the market value of competitors like Nike and Lululemon. “I really think Gymshark can be the U. K.'s answer to those brands,” Francis said. “But that's not saying that the U. K. is where it starts and ends for us. We also want to be a truly global brand.

13. What makes Ben Francis special on Forbes' billionaires list?
- A. His age. B. His wealth.
C. The way he succeeded. D. The business he took up.
14. What does the underlined word "pivoting" in paragraph 3 mean?
- A. Taking control of. B. Making the best of.
C. Making changes to. D. Attaching importance to.
15. Why did Francis and Morgan offer popular fitness YouTubers free products?
- A. To sing the praises of their heroes on YouTube.
B. To win the support of popular YouTubers.
C. To build a good relationship with YouTube.
D. To popularize their products in a cheap way.
16. Which can be the best title for the text?
- A. Gymshark: From a website to a big company
B. Francis: From a Pizza Hut delivery guy to a billionaire
C. Francis: Starting the U. K.'s fastest-growing company
D. Gymshark: Taking the lead in fitness clothing

【答案】13. A 14. C 15. D 16. B

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章介绍了 Gym shark CEO—Ben Francis 创立 Gym shark 并将企业发展壮大的过程。

13. 细节理解题。文章第二段讲到“Francis, 30, who has a reported net worth of \$1.3 billion, joined Forbes' billionaires list. He's in rare company: The list's average age is 65 years old. (据报道, 现年 30 岁的弗朗西斯的净资产为 13 亿美元, 跻身《福布斯》亿万富豪榜。他很少有人陪伴: 名单上的平均年龄是 65 岁。)”可知, 福布斯亿万富翁的平均年龄是 65 岁, Francis 只有 30 岁。因此, 本·弗朗西斯在《福布斯》亿万富豪榜上的特殊之处是他的年龄。故选 A。

14. 词句猜测题。划线单词上文“Originally, Francis and co-founder Lewis Morgan launched Gymshark as a website selling fitness supplements. But after getting fed up with his ill-fitting clothes (最初, 弗朗西斯和联合创始人刘易斯·摩根推出了 Gymshark, 作为一个销售健身补充剂的网站。但在受够了他不合身的衣服之后)”以及划线单词下一段“Francis and Morgan bought a sewing machine. The pair brought Gymshark to a bodybuilding exhibition in 2013. (弗朗西斯和摩根买了一台缝纫机。2013 年, 两人将 Gymshark 带到了一个健美展上。)”可知, Francis 建议改变公司, Francis 转变了公司的经营方向。第三段中带下划线单词的意思上“改变”。故选 C。

15. 推理判断题。文章第四段讲到“The pair brought Gymshark to a bodybuilding exhibition in 2013. but didn't have any money to spend on advertising. (2013 年, 两人将 Gymshark 带到了一个健美展上。但没有钱花在广告上。)”根据第四段““Some of those influencers went on to wear the apparel on their channels, launching Gymshark's sales to \$1,000 per day, up from just \$

450.”（这些网红中的一些人继续在他们的渠道上穿这些服装，使 Gymshark 的每天销售额从 450 美元上升到 1000 美元。）可知，弗朗西斯和摩根向 YouTuber 提供流行的健身免费产品是为了以廉价的方式推广他们的产品。故选 D。

16. 主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了 Ben Francis 从必胜客外卖小哥到亿万富翁、打造运动网红品牌 Gym shark 的历程，文章第一段讲到“Ben Francis didn't become wealthy through a family inheritance (遗产). Instead, the CEO and co-founder of Gymshark used his earnings as a Pizza Hut delivery guy to buy a sewing machine and start his fitness apparel company at 19. (本·弗朗西斯并不是通过家族遗产致富的。相反，Gymshark 的首席执行官兼联合创始人在 19 岁时用必胜客外卖员的收入买了一台缝纫机，创办了他的健身服装公司。)”可知，本文的最佳标题是“弗朗西斯：从必胜客外卖员到亿万富翁”。故选 B。

5. (2023·江西宜春·高三江西省宜丰中学校考阶段练习)

One of the most memorable volunteering moments for me was when I received a call from another volunteer who works for the Metropolitan Police.

“Lorraine, I've found a pair of false teeth in the back of my car ... What do I do?”

“Well, give them back. I assume they aren't yours? Who did you take home after the tea party?”

“Er, Peggy, Joan and Alan...”

“Well, there's your answer.”

“What do you mean? What should I do?”

“Well, you're the detective!”

I'm 62 now and always planned to volunteer with older people when I retired. I knew there was such a big gap in the care and support this generation receives and I found the thought heartbreaking – no one should have to feel lonely and stuck at home.

Since I started volunteering three years ago, my team of volunteers have set up seven groups in our town. We host tea parties for those aged 75 and older who live on their own and regularly provide support, friendship and companionship for the most isolated (孤独的) older people in the community.

Working with my older neighbors is rewarding. To hear their stories and the hardships they have overcome is inspiring. I feel like I'm making a positive difference to the lives of older people by sharing my time with them, helping them stay active and social and making clear to them that they are valued by our community.

As an area coordinator (协调人), I also help recruit and manage volunteers, without whom none of the work would be possible. So many go above and beyond what's asked, giving their time, energy and kindness, just because they care. I've found so much enthusiasm from people wanting to make the lives of our older neighbors better, and they are a constant source of inspiration for me.

I've met so many amazing people from all walks of life. It's one of the best things I've ever done and it's enriched my life so much. I will keep focusing on reducing loneliness and isolation among the elderly and helping older people enjoy their twilight years the way that they deserve.

17. Why does the author mention the call in the first few paragraphs?

- A. To introduce a volunteer she works with. B. To explain why she started volunteering.
C. To show that she enjoys her volunteer work. D. To describe a problem that older people often face.

18. How does the author feel about her work as a volunteer?

A. It is meaningful.

B. It gives her confidence.

C. It is challenging.

D. It reduces her loneliness.

19. What quality of the other volunteers inspired the author?

A. Their people skills.

B. Their creativity.

C. Their optimism.

D. Their passion.

20. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?

A. Helping a neighbor out.

B. Making lives less lonely.

C. Embracing retirement.

D. Setting up a close-knit team.

【答案】17. C 18. A 19. D 20. B

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者退休后当志愿者，在社区帮助老年人摆脱孤独的故事。

17. 推理判断题。根据第一段“One of the most memorable volunteering moments for me was when I received a call from another volunteer who works for the Metropolitan Police.(对我来说，最难忘的志愿者时刻之一是我接到另一位在伦敦警察厅工作的志愿者的电话)”可推知，作者在前几段提到了这个电话是为了表示她喜欢她的志愿者工作。故选 C。

18. 细节理解题。根据倒数第三段“Working with my older neighbors is rewarding. To hear their stories and the hardships they have overcome is inspiring. I feel like I’m making a positive difference to the lives of older people by sharing my time with them, helping them stay active and social and making clear to them that they are valued by our community. (和我的老邻居一起工作是值得的。听到他们的故事和他们克服的困难是鼓舞人心的。我觉得我与老年人分享我的时间，帮助他们保持活跃和社交，并向他们表明他们被我们的社区所重视，这对他们的生活产生了积极的影响)”可知，作者认为她的志愿者工作是有意义的。故选 A。

19. 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段“I’ve found so much enthusiasm from people wanting to make the lives of our older neighbors better, and they are a constant source of inspiration for me.(我从那些想让我们的老邻居生活得更好的人们那里发现了如此多的热情，他们是我不断的灵感来源)”可知，其他志愿者的激情激励了作者。故选 D。

20. 主旨大意题。根据最后一段“I’ve met so many amazing people from all walks of life. It’s one of the best things I’ve ever done and it’s enriched my life so much. I will keep focusing on reducing loneliness and isolation among the elderly and helping older people enjoy their twilight years the way that they deserve.(我遇到了很多来自各行各业的了不起的人。这是我做过的最好的事情之一，它丰富了我的生活。我将继续致力于减少老年人的孤独和孤立，帮助老年人以他们应得的方式享受晚年生活)”结合文章主要讲述了作者退休后当志愿者，在社区帮助老年人摆脱孤独的故事。可知，B 选项“让生活不那么孤独”最符合文章标题。故选 B。

6. (2024·北京·高三统考竞赛)

Scientists regularly make vital new discoveries, but few can claim to have invented an entirely new field of science. Chemist Carolyn Bertozzi is one of them. Her discovery of biorthogonal chemistry (生物正交化学) in 2003 created a brand-new discipline of scientific investigation, which has enabled countless advances in medical science and led to a far greater understanding of biology at a molecular (分子的) level. On October 5, Bertozzi was awarded the Nobel Prize in Chemistry, jointly with two other professors. She is also the only woman to be

awarded a Nobel Prize in science this year, after an all-male line-up in 2021.

Bertozzi was the middle daughter of an MIT physics professor and a secretary. Few predicted that Bertozzi would be the most famous person in the family. While her academic performance was not bad in high school, she was fond of playing soccer. She ended up being admitted to Harvard University. Despite her talent in soccer, she found it too time-consuming and quit the sport to devote herself to academics.

But before becoming a rock star scientist, Bertozzi almost became an actual rock star. When she started at Harvard, she was tempted to major in music. That idea was “unpopular” with her parents, and she was timid about defying them. Instead, she chose the premed (医学预科的) track that included classes in math and sciences, and declared herself a biology major at the end of her first year of college.

Her interest in music did not completely fall by the wayside, however. Bertozzi played keyboards and sang backup vocals for a hair metal band. Bertozzi, however, did not play with the band for long. Once the band’s practices and performances conflicted with her labs and classes, there was only one outcome.

Plus, she’d soon have organic chemistry to think about a course which is infamous for weeding out pre-meds. Without any clear career ambitions up to that point, Bertozzi had been thinking about possibly becoming a doctor when, in her sophomore year (大二学年), she suddenly fell so head over heels in love with her chemistry course that she couldn’t tear herself away from her textbooks long enough to go out on Saturday nights. A torture to many was pure pleasure for her. Bertozzi changed her major from biology to chemistry a year later.

Bertozzi has sometimes joked about her having missed out on her chance to follow Morello to Los Angeles. “I didn’t get on that bus, and my playing is now limited to ‘The Wheel’s on the Bus Go Round,’ I’m waiting for my sons to get old enough to appreciate 1980s heavy metal!”

21. Which of the following statements is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Bertozzi is one of those scientists who made significant new discoveries.
- B. Bertozzi was the only female to win a Nobel Prize in science in 2021.
- C. Bertozzi played keyboards and sang backup vocals throughout her college years.
- D. Bertozzi initially planned to become a doctor.

22. The underlined word in Para. 3 means _____.

- A. tell
- B. disobey
- C. approach
- D. threaten

23. The organic chemistry course Bertozzi took was known to be _____.

- A. easy and enjoyable
- B. difficult to pass for pre-med students
- C. popular among hair metal band players
- D. a required course for all college students

24. What kind of person do you think Carolyn Bertozzi is?

- A. Brave and sympathetic.
- B. Athletic and critical.
- C. Humble and passionate.
- D. Talented and creative.

【答案】21. D 22. B 23. B 24. D

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了化学家 Carolyn Bertozzi 在科学领域的突破性发现和成就以及她的个人生活和兴趣。

21. 细节理解题。根据倒数第三段的“Without any clear career ambitions up to that point, Bertozzi had been thinking about possibly becoming a doctor.(在那之前, Bertozzi 没有任何明确的职业抱负,她一直在考虑是否要成为一名医生)”可知, Bertozzi 最初计划成为一名医生。故选 D。

22. 词句猜测题。根据划线词所在的句子及前后文“When she started at Harvard, she was tempted to major in music. That idea was “unpopular” with her parents, and she was timid about defying them. Instead, she chose the premed track that included classes in math and sciences, and declared herself a biology major at the end of her first year of college.(刚进入哈佛大学时,她想主修音乐。这个想法在她父母那里“不受欢迎”,她不敢 defying 他们。相反,她选择了包括数学和科学课程的医学预科课程,并在大学一年级结束时宣布自己的专业是生物学)”可知,父母不同意她主修音乐,她转而选择了医学预科直至生物学,看得出她不敢违背父母的想法,因此划线词的意思是“违背”。故选 B。

23. 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段的“Plus, she’d soon have organic chemistry to think about a course which is infamous for weeding out pre-meds.(而且,她很快就要上有机化学课了,这门课因淘汰预科生而臭名昭著)”可知, Bertozzi 所上的有机化学课程对于医学预科学生很难通过。故选 B。

24. 推理判断题。根据第一段的“Her discovery of biorthogonal chemistry in 2003 created a brand-new discipline of scientific investigation, which has enabled countless advances in medical science and led to a far greater understanding of biology at a molecular level.(她在 2003 年发现的生物正交化学创造了一个全新的科学研究学科,使医学科学取得了无数进步,并在分子水平上对生物学有了更深入的了解)”可推知, Bertozzi 开创了新的研究领域,看得出她是有创造力的;根据“‘She is also the only woman to be awarded a Nobel Prize in science this year, after an all-male line-up in 2021.(她也是今年唯一一位获得诺贝尔科学奖的女性,而 2021 年的获奖者都是男性)’”可推知, Bertozzi 是有才华的。故选 D。

7. (2024·湖南衡阳·高三衡阳市八中校考期末)

Creighton is no stranger to the media. He was the face of a TV series, which remains popular for its behind-the-scenes look at the ups and downs of zoo life. He was often stopped on the street, and is regularly called “the man from the zoo”.

Creighton’s father and his brother also worked at Dublin Zoo. “I don’t ever remember not being in the zoo,” he said.

Creighton’s passion for animal welfare is clear, and not something that has reduced over the years—for him, or his father. Just a few hours earlier he was at the vet’s with his father where their 15-year-old German shepherd had to be put to sleep. “For any zookeeper, losing an animal is like losing a part of yourself,” said Creighton. He has been present for the euthanasia of an old lion, which reduced many zookeepers there to tears. He was present for the death of a chimpanzee in her 50s who both Creighton and his father had cared for over the years. He also described the death of a rhino, which escaped from a transport container in 1996, as something gut-wrenching.

In January 2021, he left Dublin Zoo and started his own consultancy agency, Global Elephant Care. He is working on developing elephant care and enclosures (围场) in France, the UK, the US, Israel, Australia and the

United Arab Emirates, where elephants will have air conditioning to save them from the 50-degree heat. He is also working on projects to manage the gradual release of elephants back into the wild, but nevertheless talks straightly about their situation. There are about 40,000 Asian elephants left in the world. In an hour, there will probably be five or six African elephants killed for their ivory.

Despite the cruel reality for elephants around the world, with increasing human encroachment (侵占) on their natural habitat, Creighton faces it with a smile.

25. Why is Creighton familiar to media?

- A. He was involved in a TV program.
- B. He filmed a documentary on the people.
- C. He posted his work life in the zoo online.
- D. He was the zookeeper of the popular zoo.

26. What does the underlined word “gut-wrenching” in paragraph 3 mean?

- A. Too proud.
- B. Greatly cheerful.
- C. Quite helpless.
- D. Extremely upset.

27. What is Creighton’s purpose of establishing Global Elephant Care?

- A. To raise money to help elephants.
- B. To guarantee the elephants’ welfare.
- C. To manage the elephants in the wild.
- D. To improve elephants’ living conditions.

28. What can be used to describe Creighton?

- A. Efficient and just.
- B. Sociable and loyal.
- C. Caring and optimistic.
- D. Sensitive and mean.

【答案】25. A 26. D 27. B 28. C

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了克里顿这位前动物园工作人员的故事，以及他对动物福祉的深厚情感和他在动物保护方面的工作。

25. 细节理解题。根据第一段Creighton is no stranger to the media. He was the face of a TV series, which remains popular for its behind-the-scenes look at the ups and downs of zoo life.(克里顿对媒体并不陌生，他曾经是某电视剧的主角，该剧通过幕后的视角展示了动物园生活的起起伏伏，至今仍然很受欢迎)可知，克里顿对媒体并不陌生的原因是他曾经参加过一个电视节目，故选 A 项。

26. 词句猜测题。根据第三段划线词上文“He has been present for the euthanasia of an old lion, which reduced many zookeepers there to tears. He was present for the death of a chimpanzee in her 50s who both Creighton and his father had cared for over the years. He also described the death of a rhino, which escaped from a transport container in 1996, as(他目睹了一头老狮子的安乐死，这让那里的许多动物园管理员都流下了眼泪。一只 50 多岁的黑猩猩去世时，克雷顿和他的父亲多年来一直在照顾它。他还将 1996 年一头从运输集装箱中逃脱的犀牛的死亡描述为)”可知，犀牛从从运输集装箱中逃脱后死亡，这让克里顿感到很难过。由此推知，第三段划线部分的含义为“非常难过的”。故选 D 项。

27. 推理判断题。根据第四段“He is working on developing elephant care and enclosures (围场) in France, the UK, the US, Israel, Australia and the United Arab Emirates, where elephants will have air conditioning to save them from the 50-degree heat. He is also working on projects to manage the gradual release of elephants back into the wild.(他正在法国、英国、美国、以色列、澳大利亚和阿联酋等地致力于大象护理和圈养设施的发展,在这些地方,大象将拥有空调以抵御高达 50 度的酷热。他还致力于开展逐步释放大象回归野外项目的管理工作)”可推知,建立全球大象护理中心的目的是为了确保大象的福祉,而大象的福祉包括但不限于充足的食物供给、适宜的生活条件和环境、社会结构的维持、安全以及健康。故选 B 项。

28. 推理判断题。根据第四段“He is working on developing elephant care and enclosures (围场) in France, the UK, the US, Israel, Australia and the United Arab Emirates, where elephants will have air conditioning to save them from the 50-degree heat. He is also working on projects to manage the gradual release of elephants back into the wild.(他正在法国、英国、美国、以色列、澳大利亚和阿联酋等地致力于大象护理和圈养设施的发展,在这些地方,大象将拥有空调以抵御高达 50 度的酷热。他还致力于开展逐步释放大象回归野外项目的管理工作)”可推知,克里顿是一个有关爱之心的人。根据最后一段“Despite the cruel reality for elephants around the world, with increasing human encroachment (侵占) on their natural habitat, Creighton faces it with a smile.(尽管世界各地的大象面临着残酷的现实,随着人类对其自然栖息地的日益侵占,克里顿还是微笑着面对)”可推知,克里顿是一个乐观的人。故选 C 项。

8. (2024·湖北武汉·高三统考期末)

Growing up, Maitri Wadher, a left-hander, has struggled to cope in a world made for right-handed people. From school desks to spiral notebooks that stop the natural flow of writing, Maitri has faced tough challenges from a young age. “My mother used to tie my left hand and make me eat with my right until a doctor warned that this could significantly affect my growth and confidence,” Maitri says.

This childhood experience had gnawed (折磨) at the back of her mind, pushing her to do something to ease the lives of fellow left-handers. In September 2018, she started The Left Out Store, which makes everyday products ranging from left-handed writing tools and scissors to kitchen tools for left-handed people.

Starting The Left Out Store wasn't in the cards for Maitri for a very long time. The idea for The Left Out Store came to Maitri in just 20 minutes during a festival at St. Joseph's Institute of Management, where she was a post-graduate student. She presented the rough idea to judges who later became sponsors, and they enthusiastically supported it. This encouragement gave her the push to make it a market research project to test the waters and explore the potential market.

Initially, Maitri faced a few hiccups. It took her quite some time to find vendors (小贩) and make them understand how to make the products. With everything in place, Maitri went through a tough time reaching customers. The first time she made a proper sale was at an exhibition at Lalit Ashok. “People were surprised at first, but gradually more left-handed people began approaching me, and said they relate to my struggles.” Since then, she has been regularly marketing her products at exhibitions, and keeps The Left Out Store active on social media.

29. What challenge did Maitri face as a left-hander while growing up?

A. Unfair judgement.

B. Lack of parents' love.

C. Limited access to education.

D. Struggle with school tools.

30. How did Maitri turn her idea into a reality?

A. By seeking student sponsors.

B. By conducting market research.

C. By expanding the potential market.

D. By carrying out her long-thought plan.

31. What does the underlined word “hiccups” probably mean?

A. Barriers.

B. Threats

C. Complaints.

D. Oppositions.

32. What might be a suitable title for the passage?

A. A Left-Hander's Struggles

B. Maitri's Marketing Strategies

C. Maitri: A Social Media Celebrity

D. The Left Out Store: Maitri's Journey

【答案】29. D 30. C 31. A 32. D

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了 Maitri 因为是左撇子，从小在学校遇到了很多困难。于是后来她萌生了创办“左手商店”的想法，并通过努力付诸实践。

29. 细节理解题。根据第一段“From school desks to spiral notebooks that stop the natural flow of writing, Maitri has faced tough challenges from a young age.(从学校的课桌到阻止书写自然流畅的螺旋笔记本, Maitri 从小就面临着严峻的挑战)”可知，作为一名左撇子，Maitri 在成长过程中遇到的挑战是与学校工具作斗争。故选 D。

30. 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段“This encouragement gave her the push to make it a market research project to test the waters and explore the potential market.(这种鼓励促使她把它变成一个市场研究项目，以试水和探索潜在市场)”可知，Maitri 通过扩大潜在市场把她的想法变成现实。故选 C。

31. 词句猜测题。根据划线词后文“It took her quite some time to find vendors (小贩) and make them understand how to make the products.(她花了很长时间才找到供应商，并让他们了解如何制作产品)”可知，她花了很长时间才找到供应商，并让他们了解如何制作产品，说明一开始遇到了障碍。故划线词意思是“障碍”。故选 A。

32. 主旨大意题。根据第二段“This childhood experience had gnawed (折磨) at the back of her mind, pushing her to do something to ease the lives of fellow left-handers. In September 2018, she started The Left Out Store, which makes everyday products ranging from left-handed writing tools and scissors to kitchen tools for left-handed people.(这段童年经历一直在她的脑海里挥之不去，促使她做些事情来缓解其他左撇子的生活。2018 年 9 月，她创办了“左手商店”，生产从左撇子书写工具、剪刀到左撇子厨房工具等日常用品)”结合文章主要讲述了 Maitri 因为是左撇子，从小在学校遇到了很多困难。于是后来她萌生了创办“左手商店”的想法，并通过努力付诸实践。可知，D 选项“左手商店：Maitri 的旅程”最符合文章标题。故选 D。

9. (2024·全国·高三专题练习)

Blogging Australia

1. Who are you and what do you do?

My name is Lauren Elizabeth Pirie Bath. Until a few years ago I was a chef, and a happy one at that, but I wanted more out of life. I wanted to TRAVEL. At that time I discovered blogging and found that I took pretty

good pictures. So I decided to post pictures on my blog. In less than 18 months, there were over 200,000 people reading my blog! At first, I only regarded it as a hobby, but companies started paying me to take photos and publish them. In 2013, I was determined to make my dream come true: I would become Australia's first professional photo blogger. It was a challenging job, but I did it. Now I spend three weeks out of every month travelling and have over 464,000 fans following me online. I've got to know more about this country and its people.

2. What is your connection to Western Australia?

I first visited Western Australia for work in 2013. I fell in love with northern WA and have been back six times. Some of my favourite photographs were taken there. I have made over 140 work trips, but my best work trip ever was to Broome in the Kimberley region.

3. What do you love most about Western Australia?

It is extremely beautiful and you can experience the indigenous Australia there more than anywhere else. The Kimberley region, in particular, is unique and untouched. As a photographer, I love the bright light and amazing colours: red rocks, green plants, blue-green waters and blue skies.

4. How does your love of nature influence your photography?

To work full time in travel, you have to love nature. I try to take every opportunity to get outside and admire the natural world. I love to photograph the rising sun, so I force myself into the natural world by waking early each day. I also enjoy photographing animals, such as dolphins and kangaroos.

5. Does your photography support environmental protection?

I hope so. I use my photography to make an impact on people, especially when it comes to environmental issues. Today I've been photographing a crocodile swimming close to our boat, the Kimberley Quest, all day. When I post the picture online, I will make a comment about how bad it is to feed wild crocodiles. This crocodile is used to passengers throwing food from boats and now she is becoming familiar with humans. Over time, this could make her a danger to people living in the area. If I can do something to make others aware of the problem, then that's part of the solution.

33. Which of the following statements best summarizes Lauren Elizabeth Pirie Bath's career path?

- A. She was always passionate about photography and pursued it as a full-time job.
- B. She started as a chef, discovered her talent for photography, and eventually became a professional photo blogger.
- C. She traveled extensively and decided to become a travel blogger to share her experiences.
- D. She worked as a chef, then became a professional photographer, and finally settled as a travel writer.

34. Which region in Western Australia does Lauren mention as being particularly special and untouched?

- A. Perth.
- B. The Great Barrier Reef.
- C. The Kimberley region.
- D. The Outback.

35. Based on Lauren's description of her photography and its purpose, what can be inferred about her attitude towards environmental issues?

- A. She is indifferent to environmental problems.
- B. She uses her photography to raise awareness about environmental issues.
- C. She believes that her photography cannot make a difference.

D. She only photographs animals and nature for her own enjoyment.

【答案】33. B 34. C 35. B

【导语】本文是记叙文。文章介绍了 Lauren 通过担任摄影博主，拍摄澳大利亚，保护环境的历史。

33. 细节理解题。根据第一段“Until a few years ago I was a chef, and a happy one at that, but I wanted more out of life. I wanted to TRAVEL. At that time I discovered blogging and found that I took pretty good pictures. So I decided to post pictures on my blog. In less than 18 months, there were over 200,000 people reading my blog! At first, I only regarded it as a hobby, but companies started paying me to take photos and publish them.(直到几年前，我还是一名厨师，而且是一名快乐的厨师，但我想从生活中得到更多。我想去旅行。那时我开始写博客，发现我拍的照片很不错。所以我决定把照片贴在我的博客上。在不到 18 个月的时间里，有超过 20 万人阅读了我的博客!起初，我只是把它当作一种爱好，但公司开始付钱给我拍照并发表它们。)”可知，Lauren Elizabeth Pirie Bath 最初是一名厨师，后来她发现了自己的摄影天赋，并在不到 18 个月的时间里吸引了超过 20 万人阅读她的博客。最终，她决定成为澳大利亚第一位专业摄影博主。因此，选项 B“她从厨师开始，发现了自己的摄影天赋，并最终成为一名专业的摄影博主。”最能概括她的职业道路。故选 B。

34. 细节理解题。在文章第三段中，Lauren 提到“The Kimberley region, in particular, is unique and untouched. As a photographer, I love the bright light and amazing colours: red rocks, green plants, blue-green waters and blue skies.(特别是金伯利地区，它是独一无二的，没有受到过破坏。作为一名摄影师，我喜欢明亮的光线和令人惊叹的色彩:红色的岩石，绿色的植物，蓝绿色的水和蓝色的天空。)”可知，金伯利地区，独特而未受破坏。故选 C。

35. 推理判断题。根据最后一段“I use my photography to make an impact on people, especially when it comes to environmental issues.(我用我的摄影作品来影响人们，尤其是当涉及到环境问题时。)”可知，Lauren 对环境问题的态度是积极的，她使用自己的摄影作品来提高人们对环境问题的认识。故选 B。

10. (2024·吉林长春·高三东北师大附中期末)

Mary Dickins had been a member of the audience at poetry nights before and knew “the poetry clap”. She made a polite tapping of fingers. But when she made her debut (首次演出) as a performer at the age of 62 at the legendary Bang Said the Gun night in south London, she said, “It was so wild — like nothing I had ever seen before.” The audience stamped their feet and shook shakers. “It felt transformative. I thought, ‘I’ve got to have more of this,’ ” Dickins said. Becoming a performance poet has given her a place on a stage of her own making.

All her life she has written, mostly without being seen or heard. Her mother died when she was nine, and, after she went into a care home at 13, Dickins’ writing stayed in notebooks. Really, she says, a lot of her adult life has been about getting over childhood shyness. At university — she studied education — she met her husband of 40 years, but in three years of seminars she did not say a word. Some of this results from her years at the children’s home. She says, “It gave me a sense of what it’s like to be excluded. I never fitted in anywhere.”

After she graduated, she discovered that she loved working with people with learning disabilities. She became an expert in inclusive education. “That was my niche (称心的职业),” she says. She published books and returned to the University of North London as a senior lecturer in early childhood studies.

Dickins now sees that in adulthood she has been giving herself permission to be silly. “The sillier I allow

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