

(七) 人际沟通

主题词汇积累

人际关系

1. 男主人 (*n.*) host
2. 同学 (*n.*) classmate
3. 敌人; 对手 (*n.*) enemy
4. 女主人 (*n.*) hostess
5. 朋友 (*n.*) friend
6. 人群 (*n.*) crowd
7. 女士 (*n.*) lady
8. 笔友 (*n.*) pen pal
9. 关系 (*n.*) relationship
10. 男士 (*n.*) gentleman
11. 搭档 (*n.*) partner
12. 合作 (*n.*) cooperation
13. 客人 (*n.*) guest
14. 队友 (*n.*) teammate
15. 友谊 (*n.*) friendship
16. 领导 (*n.*) leader
17. 团队 (*n.*) team
18. 竞争 (*n.*) competition

交流与
合作

19. 建议 (*n.*) advice/suggestion

20. 意见; 想法 (*n.*) opinion

21. 邀请 (*v.*) invite

22. 拒绝 (*v.*) refuse

23. 讨论 (*v.*) discuss

24. 允许 (*v.*) allow

25. 接受 (*v.*) accept

26. 原谅 (*v.*) forgive

27. 憎恨 (*v.*) hate

交流与
合作

- 28. 赞成 (v.) agree
- 29. 钦佩 (v.) admire
- 30. 信任 (v.) trust
- 31. 不喜欢 (v.) dislike
- 32. 不信任 (v.) distrust
- 33. 忽视 (v.) ignore
- 34. 交流 (v.) communicate
- 35. 归还 (v.) return
- 36. 解决 (v.) solve

交流与
合作

- 37. 记住 (*v.*) remember
- 38. 忘记 (*v.*) forget
- 39. 公正的 (*adj.*) just
- 40. 合理的 (*adj.*) reasonable
- 41. 正确的 (*adj.*) correct/right
- 42. 友善的 (*adj.*) friendly
- 43. 协议(*n.*); 处理 (*v.*) deal
- 44. 借口 (*n. & v.*) excuse
- 45. 谎言(*n.*); 说谎 (*v.*) lie

交
流
与
合
作

46. 喜爱 (*n.* & *v.*) love

47. 分享 (*n.* & *v.*) share

48. 帮助 (*n.* & *v.*) help

常用佳句集锦

视角 1

谈人际交往

佳句范例	佳句点拨
1. Trees move to death; people move to life.	对称句可以提高语言锤炼能力，而且极为简洁
2. <u>The best way to</u> find a friend <u>is to</u> be someone else's friend first.	“The best way to do sth. is to do sth.” 句型的使用，使表达更高级

佳句范例

3. **It's more important to** choose friends **than to** make friends.

4. Ten thousand tael of gold are easy to get; a bosom friend is hard to find.

佳句点拨

句型 “It's + *adj.* + to do sth.” 及比较级的使用，突出了择友的重要性

对称句可以提高语言锤炼能力，而且极为简洁

视角2

谈交流、合作与团队精神

佳句范例	佳句点拨
5. <u>The greatest</u> strength is working together.	形容词最高级的使用增强了句子的表现力
6. <u>It is hard for a man to</u> carry a heavy load but everyone can move ten thousand mountains.	句型 “It’s + <i>adj.</i> + for sb. + to do sth.” 丰富了句子的表达

佳句范例

佳句点拨

7. **If** we want to have a bright future, we need more cooperation for the development.

使用“if”引导的条件状语
从句强调“合作发展”的重要性

8. We made a lot of friends **while** we played in a team.

使用“while”引导的时间状语从句表明同一时间发生的两件事

主题语篇训练

一、语法选择

(2024东莞一模改编)Mr. Kim couldn't stand it any more. He needed peace and quiet. But his two neighbors, Ms. Abrams and Mr. Green, were 1 people he had ever known!

(**C**)1. A. noisy B. noisier C. the noisiest

In the house on the left, Ms. Abrams 2 tuba(大号) lessons. In the house on the right, Mr. Green worked on cuckoo clocks(布谷鸟钟). And 3 the middle was Mr. Kim — sad and tired. Then he had 4 idea. He would pay his neighbors to move!

(**B**)2. A. gives B. gave C. was giving

(**A**)3. A. in B. at C. to

(**B**)4. A. a B. an C. the

“Oh, great!” Ms. Abrams said when Kim offered her \$200 5 away.

“Sure!” said Mr. Green when Mr. Kim offered 6 the same deal.

The next day, he saw Mr. Green carrying his 7 to Ms. Abrams’ house and Ms. Abrams carrying her tuba to Mr. Green’s house.

(**A**)5. A. to move B. move C. moving

(**B**)6. A. he B. him C. his

(**C**)7. A. clock B. clock’s C. clocks

“I thought that you were both moving, ” Mr. Kim said.

“We have! ” Mr. Green said, “Ms. Abrams has moved into my old place, 8 I already into hers. ” Mr. Kim nearly fainted(晕). What could he do?

(**B**)8. A. so B. and C. or

The next day, Mr. Green and Ms. Abrams visited Mr. Kim.

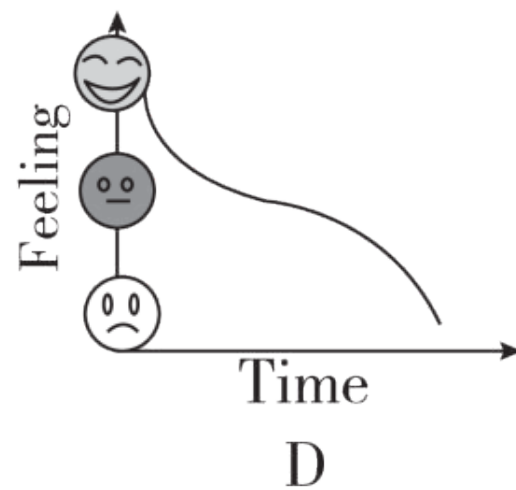
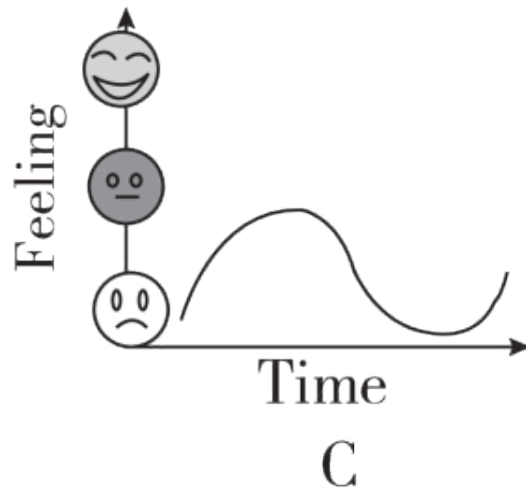
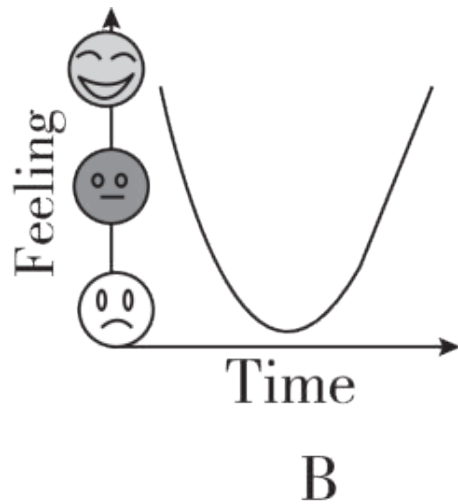
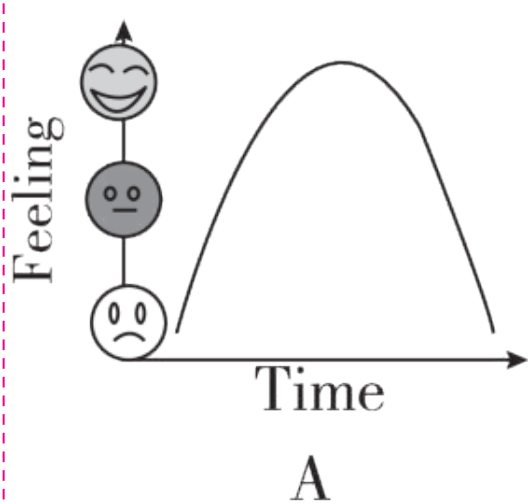
“We know why we 9 to move, so we got you this.” And they gave Mr. Kim a very nice set of earmuffs(耳塞). Finally, 10 peaceful world!

(**A**)9. A. were paid B. are paid C. paid

(**C**)10. A. what B. how C. what a

拓展设问

(C)11. **新考法图文理解** According to the passage, which of the following best shows the changes of Mr. Kim's feelings?



二、完形填空

宏阅原创 Imagine a man who is almost totally paralyzed(瘫痪的). And he knows he has to 1 in a wheelchair(轮椅) for the rest of his life. Can he take it? You may think his life is 2 . But this man didn't think so, because he had a great friend.

(**C**)1. A. live B. sleep C. stay D. move

(**C**)2. A. happy B. hopeful C. helpless D. relaxing

In the movie *The Upside*, Philip is a paralyzed man. His 3
Dell is his life helper. At first, no one believed that he could do the
job because he is careless, lazy and impolite. But Philip 4 him.

(**A**)3. A. friend B. neighbor C. relative D. brother

(**B**)4. A. refuses B. accepts C. meets D. hates

Dell not only 5 Philip's health. When Philip is 6 to meet his pen pal, Dell steps out and invites the woman right away. Dell also takes him to face his fear — paragliding. Philip became

(**D**)5. A. looks for B. looks at C. looks up D. looks after

(**B**)6. A. excited B. afraid C. sad D. angry

paralyzed in a paragliding 7 years ago. But with the encouragement of Dell, he fights his fear and flies across the sky 8.

(**C**)7. A. travel B. show C. accident D. activity

(**A**)8. A. successfully B. suddenly C. quickly D. quietly

In this movie, Dell is a black man who used to be a prisoner(囚犯), while Philip is a rich, white man. But they both don't 9 about the differences between them and enjoy life together. "He's my great 10," said Philip. I believe such a friendship will last forever.

(**A**)9. A. care B. think C. talk D. know

(**D**)10. A. brother B. teacher C. doctor D. helper

三、阅读理解

A

Just like in any other relationship, arguments and fights are also part of friendship. Whatever the reason is, if a person feels that he is responsible for causing the arguments, it's important that he should say sorry to his friend.

Though you can use the email, text messages or talks to express your apology, the good old way of saying sorry to your friend through a letter will surely have the greatest effect. This will make your friend realize that you really care about him/her.

Points to Remember:

Timing: Write the letter at the proper time. It is not advisable to put it off for too long.

Words: While you are writing the letter, what matters most is that you truly feel sorry.

Order: Always begin by saying sorry for your mistake. Then explain to him/her your side of the story. In the third and last paragraph, talk about what the friendship means to you and make a promise of not repeating the mistake.

Delivery: You should either post the letter or deliver it personally or through someone else. You can also keep it at a place where your friend will be able to find it easily.

Attention: Some people may try to point out the friend's mistake while writing the letter. Avoid this completely, as it can make matters worse. Keep patient and do not expect immediate results. It may take time for the person to forgive(原谅) and forget.

(**D**)1. Who should say sorry to his/her friend?

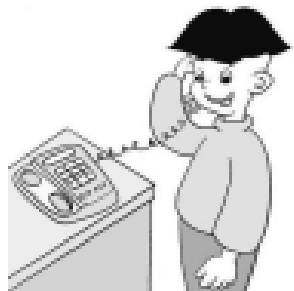
A. A responsible person.

B. A person who stops fighting.

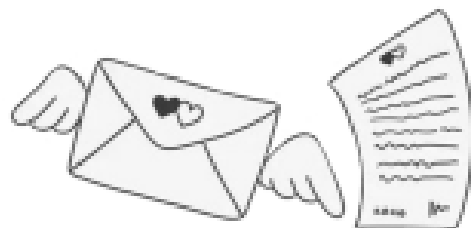
C. A person who needs friends.

D. A person who starts the arguments.

(**B**)2. According to the passage, what is the best way to apologize to others?



A



B



C



D

(**C**)3. What is the second part of the letter?

- A. The importance of friendship.
- B. The mistake that your friend made.
- C. An explanation of your side of the story.
- D. A promise of not making the mistake again.

(**D**)4. What should people avoid doing?

A. Writing the letter in time.

B. Saying sorry for the mistake.

C. Waiting for the reply patiently.

D. Trying to point out the friend's mistake.

(**A**)5. In which part of a magazine can you probably read the passage?

A. School life.

B. Culture.

C. Health.

D. Science.

B

(2024山西改编) For Emma, PE class was the most difficult part. She didn't mind the tiredness but the looks her classmates gave her. Emma was bigger than others of her age. A group of students often ran behind her, laughing and talking about how Emma ran.

“Just one more year, ” Emma kept telling herself, “One more year and I'll graduate and won't have to take this stupid PE class anymore. ”

But everything changed when a girl called Kit joined the class. She had short hair, bright eyes, and a long scar(伤疤) across the left side of her face. She introduced herself, “Hi, everyone, I’m Kit. I love sports and fashion. You might be wondering about the scar. I got it when I fell off my bike. I see it as a cool mark now.” Emma listened in surprise. How could the girl be so confident?

During lunchtime, Emma was sitting at her usual table. Kit walked over to join Emma. Emma couldn't believe such a confident girl would like to sit with her. She worked up the courage to share what was **haunting** her. "Hug yourself!" said Kit. Hearing that, Emma felt a wave of warmth wash over her. And she felt the weight lift off her shoulder.

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