

长沙市第一中学 2025 届高考模拟考试（二）

英语试题

命题人：长沙市一中英语备课组

本试卷共 10 页。全卷满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的准考证号、姓名、考场号、填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其它答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，监考员将试卷和答题卡一并收回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.

B. £9.18.

C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What color is Amy's hair?

A. Blonde.

B. Brown.

C. Black.

2. What is the man's ethnic group?

A. Han.

B. Miao.

C. Tujia.

3. Why is Jennifer going to the town?

A. She wants to visit someone.

B. She is curious about its festival.

C. She has something to show there.

4. How does Henry find the book?

A. Interesting.

B. Useful.

C. Challenging.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. An Olympic champion.

B. An Olympic sports event.

C. The origin of Olympic Games.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What might help the woman most in speaking English?

A. Social clubs.

B. Foreign bars.

C. Language exchange

centers.

7. What is probably the man?

- A. A tour guide. B. A businessman. C. A teacher.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. Why is Jason unable to volunteer for the organization now?

- A. For his inexperience. B. For his busy schoolwork. C. For his young age.

9. What area is the woman working on?

- A. Transportation. B. Marketing. C. Social media.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. When were the speakers supposed to meet?

- A. At 4:00 pm. B. At 4:30 pm. C. At 5:00 pm.

11. What did the man do to help the driver?

- A. He called the police. B. He stopped the driver's car.
C. He took the driver to the hospital.

12. Where does the conversation take place?

- A. At a bus stop. B. At the woman's home. C. At a restaurant.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. How old was Natalie when she took the picture?

- A. In her early 10s. B. In her early 30s. C. In her early 40s.

14. Where does Natalie live now?

- A. In Jerusalem. B. In Washington D.C. C. In New York City.

15. What caused Natalie to quit her career in modeling?

- A. Preference for the acting profession.
B. Suggestions from her first agent.
C. Pressure from her parents.

16. Which movie came out in 1995?

- A. *Léon*. B. *Heat*. C. *Mars Attacks*.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Where did the race end?

- A. In France. B. In the US. C. In Italy.

18. What achievement did Offshore Team Germany make?

- A. Winning the VO65 class. B. Winning the IMOCA class race.
C. Winning second place of the VO65 class.

19. What was life like on the boat?

- A. No fresh food was served. B. Phone calls were not allowed.
C. People couldn't get enough sleep.

20. Why was data collected?

- A. To provide information for the next race.

B. To help the teams perform better.

C. To help scientists do research.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出符合题意的最佳选项。

A

The Jackson Hole Fall Arts Festival, held yearly each September in Jackson, Wyoming, is a lively celebration of arts and culture that attracts fans and collectors from all over the world. The festival offers a series of events, including gallery walks, art sales, culinary experiences, home tours, and educational workshops. With its blend of visual arts, music, food, and more, the festival provides a unique and enriching experience for all who visit.

Gallery Association Art Walk

Walk through charming galleries, meet talented artists, and enjoy a selection of exceptional artworks. This evening of culture and creativity is a must for art lovers seeking inspiration in a stunning mountain setting.

Jackson Hole Showcase of Homes

The Jackson Hole Showcase of Homes, held during the Jackson Hole Fall Arts Festival, offers a rare opportunity to explore some of the most stunning and architecturally significant residences in the region. This event is a must for anyone with an appreciation for fine architecture, interior design, and luxury real estate (豪宅).

Arts on the Green

Arts on the Green is a juried fair showcasing the creativity of over 50 local and regional artists. This event features some of Jackson's finest artists, offering a diverse array of mediums including ceramics, fibers, painting, glass, photography, and mixed media. During the festival, the fair promises a lively atmosphere with live music, delicious food choices, and more.

Sunday Art Brunch

Held on the final Sunday of the festival, this event allows attendees to enjoy a leisurely brunch while exploring various art exhibits. Local galleries and art spaces host the brunch, providing an inviting atmosphere where visitors can taste mouth-watering dishes and drinks as they admire the artwork on display.

21. What do we know about the Jackson Hole Fall Arts Festival?

- A. It is held for professional artists. B. It takes place in the spring months.
C. It features a wide variety of events. D. It is held in different locations each year.

22. Which program will you join if you're interested in architecture?

- A. Gallery Association Art Walk. B. Jackson Hole Showcase of Homes.
C. Arts on the Green. D. Sunday Art Brunch.

23. What do Arts on the Green and Sunday Art Brunch have in common?

- A. They provide delicious food for visitors.
B. They are held outdoors in a park setting.

- C. They showcase art from international artists.
- D. They are limited to a single day during the festival.

B

A dozen girls lined up at a warehouse (仓库) near East Los Angeles, 16 miles southwest of the Eaton Fire burning site. Near the back of the line, 11-year-old Jasmine Navarro sat on a plastic chair beside her mom and aunt. She, like many others here, lost all of her belongings in the fire.

Inside the warehouse, a 14-year-old named Avery Colvert and a team of volunteers have created a shopping mall (购物广场) for girls who've lost everything, and all in it were free. There were rows of shoes and racks of neatly organized clothing. Everything here was brand new and trendy (时髦的).

Avery, whose middle school was burned down in the Eaton Fire, but whose home did not, got the idea to create this space after her family evacuated just a few days earlier. As soon as fires began destroying LA County houses, residents raced to stock food drives and charity shops with canned food and used clothing. But Avery has put a spotlight on the needs of teenage girls specifically, and created an experience like retail therapy (购物疗法). "I thought about myself, and how my appearance is important to my identity and my confidence," she said. "And these teenage girls lost that piece of identity when they lost all their things."

Avery started the online page Altadena Girls and put out a call for items that the teenage girls want. "I want to be able to give them a sense of normalcy in their lives when nothing else is normal," she said. "I want them to walk out feeling confident again." Within 24 hours, Avery's online page took off. Boxes of clothes from trendy brands poured in.

The efforts were powered by dozens of volunteers, mainly Hollywood producers and fashion industry professionals. Avery's mom, Liz McLean, watched from nearby, said, "To see her take action is unbelievable. This is going to be a memory for them that just doesn't go away."

24. What do we know about the items in the warehouse?
- A. They were second-hand and outdated.
 - B. They were well arranged and up-to-date.
 - C. They were limited to basic necessities like food.
 - D. They were donated by local schools and producers.
25. What inspired Avery to create the free shopping mall?
- A. The loss of her home in the Eaton Fire.
 - B. Her long dream to set up a fashion business.
 - C. The encouragement from Hollywood producers.
 - D. Her own experience and concern for teenage girls.
26. Why did Avery start Altadena Girls?
- A. To praise the efforts her volunteer team had made.
 - B. To call for donations of items that teenage girls need.

- C. To educate teenage girls to be increasingly confident.
 - D. To create a platform for fashion industry professionals.
27. Which of the following can best describe Avery?
- A. Creative and generous.
 - B. Talented and warm-hearted.
 - C. Caring and humorous.
 - D. Influential and strong-willed.

C

Parrots are known for being cheerful and colorful birds with a chatty side. To spotlight these beautiful birds, Nayan Shrimal and Venus Bird from The Paper Ark have launched The Parrot Project, in which they create lifelike paper portraits (肖像) in their likeness for a good cause.

“This series is a respect to these amazing birds and their contribution to our ecosystem,” the artists said. To them, parrots are not only beautiful birds that have inspired them creatively but also a species that has long been subjected to exploitation. “Many parrot species are threatened and some are near to extinction,” Shrimal and Bird explained. “They are suffering a lot due to deforestation and pet trade and we wanted to shine light on the importance of these species in our ecosystem through our art.”

To create these realistic pieces, they begin by picking a species from their collection of bird books. Once they settle on a parrot, they carry out some online research to get all the information needed for a faithful description. “Each species is created keeping in mind their habitat so each artwork in this series shows the bird perching (栖息) on the tree or plant which is either their favorite plant or their perching tree,” the artists share.

Each bird is made up of tiny paper bits, put together following a drawing previously made by the team. They also carefully paint each piece to truly capture the details that make the species so unique, such as the yellow spots on the head of the red-tailed black cockatoo or the ombre (渐变色) feathers of the Scarlet Macaw.

The detailed portraits are now available for sale on The Paper Ark’s website, with the artists donating 10% from each sale towards parrot conservation. “Our primary purpose with this series is to motivate people to learn about these beautiful birds and their importance in our ecosystem and the threats they are facing,” Shrimal and Bird explain. “We want our audience to come together and take steps to conserve this species.”

28. What motivated Nayan Shrimal and Venus Bird to initiate The Parrot Project?
- A. The overpopulation of certain parrot species.
 - B. The threats of human activities to the parrots.
 - C. Their personal fascination with parrots as pets.
 - D. The requirement of an environmental organization.
29. How do the artists ensure their paper parrots true to life?
- A. By using high-tech to create the models.
 - B. By using real feathers in their artworks.

- C. By using photographs as a direct reference. D. By researching all details about the species.
30. Why are there specific trees or plants in the parrot portraits?
A. To add artistic value to the portraits. B. To identify the parrot species easily.
C. To show the bird in its natural habitat. D. To make the artworks more complicated.
31. What can The Parrot Project help do according to the text?
A. To ban the pet trade of parrots. B. To connect people with animals.
C. To research different species of parrots. D. To raise awareness of parrots' conservation.

D

Climate change is increasingly challenging the world of sports, with rising temperatures and extreme weather conditions threatening the existence of sports events globally. Athletes like triathlete Pragnya Mohan have been forced to relocate their training to cope with unbearable heat, while others, including discus thrower Sam Mattis, face extreme temperatures during competitions. Such conditions not only affect athlete performance but also pose a threat to the continued existence of certain sports.

At the UN climate summit in Baku, experts underlined the urgent need to address climate change's impact on sports. Events are being interrupted by unusual weather patterns, as seen in the Paris Olympics, where triathlons were delayed due to water quality issues from heavy rain. In response, some sports organizations and clubs are beginning to take action. Soccer clubs have joined forces to reduce emissions and engage fans in climate awareness, emphasizing the role sports can play in advocating environmental responsibility. These efforts illustrate the crucial role that organized sports can have in promoting and supporting sustainable practices.

However, large-scale efforts can sometimes seem less impactful due to conflicting priorities and the financial interests tied to major sports events. These factors hinder real progress in sports-related climate advocacy and reveal the complexities involved in combining global sports practices with environmental initiatives.

Climate change is also increasing the costs associated with sports, widening the gap between rich and less rich athletes. As certain regions become unsuitable for training due to weather extremes, athletes face increased travel and training expenses, creating a widening socioeconomic divide. To adapt, sports events are shifting to cooler times or new locations. However, these measures only partially address the broader issues. Technologies like air-conditioned stadiums, used in the Qatar World Cup, provide temporary relief but are not sustainable.

As sports wrestle with climate change, athletes and organizations must innovate to reduce their environmental footprint. A joint effort is essential to make sure sports can continue to boom in a changing world, offering fair opportunities while promoting sustainability, with an emphasis on long-term, impactful solutions.

32. Why are Pragnya Mohan and Sam Mattis mentioned in Paragraph 1?
A. To demonstrate physical challenges world athletes face.
B. To praise their achievement in reducing climate change.
C. To display their excellent performance in competitions.

- D. To show the bad effects climate change has on sports.
33. What does the underlined word “hinder” mean?
A. Discover. B. Achieve. C. Deny. D. Block.
34. What might be the impact of climate change on sports?
A. It narrows the skill gap between athletes.
B. It raises the training costs for sports events.
C. It promotes equality among sports participants.
D. It increases the number of international events.
35. What does the author imply in the last paragraph?
A. Innovative technology is key in sports competitions
B. Cooperation is needed to ensure the sports’ survival
C. Organizations should offer athletes fair opportunities.
D. The solutions made now are short-term and low-impact.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Have you ever felt like you’re never happy with what you have? Do you think things could be better somewhere else even if they are good enough? This is what is called Grass Is Greener Syndrome (综合征). It is a syndrome where one always thinks the grass is greener on the other side. It can keep you from being glad for what is in your life now. 36 Here are some tips to overcome Grass Is Greener Syndrome.

Practice gratitude and appreciation. By focusing on what we already have and being thankful for it, we can find happiness in our current situation. This helps prevent feelings of regret and dissatisfaction that often come with constantly comparing ourselves to others or daydreaming about a different life. 37 It also makes us recognize the value of our lives and relationships.

Avoid comparisons. Comparisons can be a trap when it comes to dealing with Grass Is Greener Syndrome. Constantly comparing yourself or your situation to others is a feature of this syndrome. It’s easy to think that the grass is always greener on the other side. 38

Embrace imperfections. Embracing imperfections is a crucial step in overcoming Grass Is Greener Syndrome. 39 They include the faults both within ourselves and in our surroundings. By learning to accept that imperfections are a normal part of life, we can break free from the constant longing for something better. Embracing imperfections means acknowledging that no one and nothing is perfect, including ourselves.

40 Many people who experience this syndrome struggle with low self-esteem and feelings of unsafety. They constantly compare themselves to others and believe that they are not good enough or deserving of happiness. Addressing these problems involves challenging negative beliefs, seeking therapy or counseling (咨询), and practicing self-acceptance and personal growth.

- A. Deal with insecurities and self-doubt.
B. Address problems of over-confidence.
C. When it hits hard, this syndrome can cause many problems.

- D. Uncertainty and curiosity play a big part in creating the syndrome.
- E. One of the main signs of this syndrome is always searching for mistakes.
- F. However, this kind of thinking can lead to dissatisfaction and unhappiness.
- G. Developing an attitude of gratitude allows us to appreciate the present moment.

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读短文，从各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Born in Buenos Aires, Barrera came to Boston with her family when she was 7. During her first year at high school, she met Donald Blake, a(n) 41 teacher who studied air pollution.

“I went to his office one day and told him that I was so 42 his research that I wanted to be a part of it. I told him I loved learning and I was not afraid of 43. To my surprise, I was invited to join the team 44,” Barrera recalled. “The research experience gave me more 45 to explore further.”

Later, Barrera volunteered for almost three years at an organization in Boston, where she developed a method to 46 the air data collected over the past three years in the city and noticed high 47 of pollution over Boston at night. It seemed 48 since the city does not have heavy industry and most air pollution should appear during daytime hours. Barrera tracked the air pollution data backwards in time and found that the 49 pollution came from cities in Pennsylvania, New York, and Canada. The result was later 50 by research from the Harvard T. H. Chan School of Public Health, which has 51 Barrera this year.

Barrera’s advice to future Harvard students is the same she intends to 52. “We shouldn’t forget to enjoy the process of doing research. Sometimes, that means you should not 53 so much on a plan or a goal, but let the process 54 you,” she said. “It’s the only way to 55 and grow.”

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. math | B. English | C. science | D. history |
| 42. A. interested in | B. afraid of | C. devoted to | D. bored with |
| 43. A. pain | B. authority | C. criticism | D. failure |
| 44. A. in advance | B. on the spot | C. now and then | D. in return |
| 45. A. confidence | B. budget | C. power | D. convenience |
| 46. A. gather | B. process | C. detect | D. destroy |
| 47. A. costs | B. standards | C. concentrations | D. expectations |
| 48. A. lucky | B. valuable | C. simple | D. strange |
| 49. A. harmless | B. nighttime | C. natural | D. monthly |
| 50. A. ignored | B. denied | C. confirmed | D. changed |
| 51. A. accepted | B. interviewed | C. attacked | D. examined |
| 52. A. publish | B. spare | C. suspect | D. follow |
| 53. A. rely | B. spend | C. survive | D. call |
| 54. A. miss | B. forgive | C. doubt | D. surprise |
| 55. A. tolerate | B. learn | C. trust | D. worry |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

When I tell people that I work at the Space Research Center, I almost always get a surprised look. Behind it, the person is trying to figure out who exactly I work with...the astronauts?

Since January 2023, right before the launch of a new satellite to study pulsars, I have been assisting the researchers at the center, _____56_____ are passionate about unraveling the mysteries of the cosmos, to feel more comfortable _____57_____ confident in their understanding of space exploration. And who do they collaborate _____58_____? Not the astronauts, even though. The primary language for the research papers _____59_____ delve into the complexities of pulsar emissions and their impact on space-time, is actually English. They engage with the influx of international scientists and _____60_____ (visit) experts who often come to analyze the data collected by the satellite, which is orbiting the Earth.

They also need to be prepared to give _____61_____ (presentation) in English at international conferences, where they share their groundbreaking discoveries about pulsar phenomena with the global scientific community. This is _____62_____ they need an astrophysics instructor.

So, what are they learning? _____63_____ (basic), how to interpret the signals from distant pulsars. It's been fascinating to watch the space research develop _____64_____ to see the scientists delve deeper into the mysteries of the universe. As a child, I always _____65_____ (dream) of exploring outer space. Now, I'm fulfilling that dream indirectly by assisting the researchers with their English.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

上周校学生会组织了以“环保行动进校园”为主题的校园环保活动，请你给校英文报写一篇短文投稿，介绍本次活动情况，要点包括：

- (1)活动概况；
- (2)感悟与收获。

注意：

- (1)写作词数应为 80 左右；
- (2)请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

A Campus Environmental Protection Activity

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Professor Smith came from America to Nigari and he liked to see and understand the people there. One day, Smith stood by the window, looking at the crowd in the street below and saw a boy, a street sweeper, doing his job. Smith was, somehow, attracted by him. The boy, around 13, was in neat uniform and swept the street with great care. The broom was in his hands; if not, Smith would think that he was one of his students.

“Why is he here sweeping the street?” The question pushed him to approach the boy and say, “May I know your name?” Seeing Smith standing before him, the boy wore a little confusion in his eyes and replied slowly, “Sir! Rex.” Rex had orderly black and well-combed hair and looked smart, friendly and intelligent. William saw a bright future for Rex ahead. He politely asked something about Rex’ s family, then he knew that Rex’ s father, and grandfather, were both sweepers. “Sir, this is the bread and butter giver for my family,” Rex said, neither embarrassed nor shamed by the question.

Knowing the roots of education may be bitter, but the fruits it gives are very sweet, Smith tried to persuade Rex to receive more education. However, Rex politely refused, “I cannot leave this work. This is the means of living for us.”

“I know. But your life should be more than this. What if there is an opportunity right now that might change your life?” he asked, looking into Rex’ s eyes sharply. “What if today is that opportunity?”

“I would certainly try my best for it and do whatever I can to make myself a better person,” Rex replied, slowly but firmly, with a sparkle in his eyes.

Smith was satisfied with what Rex said. He decided to go on his mission to help this young boy start a new journey. He first talked to Rex’s family, stressing the importance of education and the potential it held for Rex’ s future. Then he arranged to help Rex with some courses after Rex finished his sweeping duties each day.

注意：

- 1.续写词数应为 150 左右；
- 2.请接如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Smith gave Rex all the necessary support and guidance he needed to pursue his studies.

The explosive news that Rex won third place in the exam excited Smith.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/857130023030010056>