

八年级

2024

文学类主题阅读

增强训练

培优生专用

精选中高难度语篇 江苏名校月考、期中、期末考题 难度分层训练



主题阅读四：文学类主题阅读（三难度分层）

本系列主题阅读，根据单元涉及的主题进行拓展延伸，分为基础篇（3星难度），提升篇（4星难度）和满分篇（5星难度），涉及阅读类型包括阅读理解、完形填空、首字母填空、阅读表达、阅读回答问题等。

学生可以根据实际情况进行训练。

一、文学类主题阅读，基础篇，难度三星

Have you ever read the four great novels yet? Let's have a look at them.

	<p><i>Journey to the West</i> Wu Cheng'en, a famous Chinese writer, probably finished it in 1573. The book introduces the amazing experiences of Xuanzang and his three students: the Monkey King, Pigsy and Sandy in the Tang Dynasty. Director Yang Jie made it into a TV series in 1986.</p>
	<p><i>The Adventures of Tom Sawyer</i> Mark Twain, an American writer, wrote it. It was published in 1876. The story happens in a town in the USA. It tells some exciting things about a boy named Tom who has many exciting adventures. It also tells how young people grow, how people love each other and how bad people receive a punishment.</p>
	<p><i>Harry Potter</i> It was written by J. K. Rowling, an English writer. It is her first book. It was first published in England in 1997 and appeared in the USA the following year under the title <i>Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone</i>. The book describes the adventures of Harry Potter in his seven years of study at Hogwarts. It was sold in more than 200 countries and was translated into about 80 different languages.</p>
	<p><i>Oliver Twist</i> It was written by Charles Dickens, an English writer. It was published in 1838. It tells a story about an orphan (孤儿) named Oliver and his sad life experiences. The book shows many social problems at that time and it has been adapted (被改编) several times for films, television and stage plays.</p>

1. *Journey to the West* was made into a TV series in _____.

-
- A. 1573 B. 1876 C. 1986 D. 1997
2. Which of the following novels has the shortest history?
- A. *Journey to the West*. B. *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*.
C. *Harry Potter*. D. *Oliver Twist*.
3. If Bob is interested in English writers, he can read _____.
- A. *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* and *Harry Potter*
B. *Harry Potter* and *Oliver Twist*
C. *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* and *Oliver Twist*
D. *Journey to the West* and *Harry Potter*
4. Which of the following is TRUE according to the text?
- A. Director Zhang Yimou made *Journey to the West* into a TV series 37 years ago.
B. The story of *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* happens in a city in the USA.
C. *Harry Potter* is J. K. Rowling's third book.
D. *Oliver Twist* tells a story about Oliver and his sad life experiences.
5. In which part of a newspaper can we probably read the text?
- A. Culture and books. B. People and animals. C. Art and music. D. Science and life.

【答案】1. C 2. C 3. B 4. D 5. A

【导语】本文主要介绍了四本名著。

1. 细节理解题。根据 *Journey to the West* 中的“Director Yang Jie made it into a TV series in 1986.”可知，《西游记》是在 1986 年被拍成电视剧的。故选 C。
2. 细节理解题。根据 *Journey to the West* 中的“Wu Cheng'en, a famous Chinese writer, probably finished it in 1573.”；*The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* 中的“It was published in 1876.”；*Harry Potter* 中的“It was first published in England in 1997”以及 *Oliver Twist* 中的“It was published in 1838.”可知，四本书中，历史最短的是《哈利波特》。故选 C。
3. 细节理解题。根据 *Harry Potter* 中的“It was written by J. K. Rowling, an English writer.”以及 *Oliver Twist* 中的“It was written by Charles Dickens, an English writer.”可知，《哈利波特》和《雾都孤儿》的作者都是英国人，所以鲍勃可以看这两本书。故选 B。
4. 细节理解题。根据 *Oliver Twist* 中的“It tells a story about an orphan (孤儿) named Oliver and his sad life

experiences.”可知，《雾都孤儿》讲述了一个名叫奥利弗的孤儿和他悲惨的生活经历。故选 D。

5. 推理判断题。根据文章第一句“Have you ever read the four great novels yet? Let’s have a look at them.”可知，本文内容和书籍有关，所以可以在报纸的文化和书籍部分阅读本文。故选 A。

阅读下面短文，从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

In a forest, there lived a lion. He was old and couldn’t run fast. It was 6 for him to find something to eat.

One day, when he was walking through the forest, he found a cave (山洞). He thought some animal must be staying here. But he went into the cave only to find it empty (空的). “I will go inside and wait for the animal to get back, then I will no longer be 7.” he thought.

The cave was the 8 of a jackal (豺). Every day, the jackal went out in the day and got back to the cave in the evening. That evening, the jackal came back. But as he came 9, he felt something wrong. Everything 10 him was too quiet.

He walked very 11 to his cave. He looked around, watching for any 12. “I have to make sure that everything is alright,” thought the jackal. Suddenly, he thought of a plan. The jackal called out to the cave. “Hello, my good cave, what happened to you today? Why are you so quiet?” The lion thought to himself, “I think it is because I am here. 13 the jackal knows that something is dangerous, I should do something.” So the 14 called out, “Welcome home, my friend.”

The birds flew away on hearing the lion’s call. As for the jackal, he 15 with fear (害怕). Before the hungry lion could eat him up, the jackal ran as fast as his legs could carry him.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 6. A. comfortable | B. fantastic | C. difficult | D. easy |
| 7. A. angry | B. hungry | C. upset | D. surprised |
| 8. A. apartment | B. factory | C. station | D. home |
| 9. A. closer | B. farther | C. larger | D. cooler |
| 10. A. for | B. around | C. of | D. behind |
| 11. A. loudly | B. comfortably | C. angrily | D. slowly |
| 12. A. danger | B. food | C. water | D. plant |
| 13. A. If | B. After | C. Before | D. Unless |
| 14. A. lion | B. jackal | C. birds | D. cave |
| 15. A. drove | B. drank | C. shook | D. hurt |

【答案】

6. C 7. B 8. D 9. A 10. B 11. D 12. A 13. C 14. A 15. C

【导语】本文主要讲述了一只豺聪明地保护自己不被狮子吃掉的故事。

6. 句意：他很难找到吃的东西。

comfortable 舒服的；fantastic 好极了；difficult 困难的；easy 简单的。根据“He was old and couldn't run fast.”可知很难找到吃的东西了，故选 C。

7. 句意：我要进去等那只动物回来，然后我就不再饿了。

angry 生气的；hungry 饥饿的；upset 沮丧的；surprised 惊讶的。根据“I will go inside and wait for the animal to get back”可知是等那只动物回来吃掉对方，因此是不再饿了，故选 B。

8. 句意：这个洞穴是一只豺的家。

apartment 公寓；factory 工厂；station 车站；home 家。根据“The cave”可知是指洞穴是一只豺的家，故选 D。

9. 句意：但当他走近时，他感觉到了一些不对劲。

closer 更近的；farther 更远的；larger 更大的；cooler 更酷的。根据“he felt something wrong”可知是指越靠近越觉得不对劲，故选 A。

10. 句意：他周围的一切都太安静了。

for 为了；around 周围；of.....的；behind 在.....后面。根据“Everything...him was too quiet.”可知周围的一切都太安静了。故选 B。

11. 句意：他走得很慢，走到他的山洞里。

loudly 大声地；comfortably 舒服地；angrily 生气地；slowly 慢地。根据前文描述他感觉到了一些不对劲，因此此处是慢慢地走到洞穴，故选 D。

12. 句意：他环顾四周，以防有任何危险。

danger 危险；food 食物；water 水；plant 植物。根据前文描述他感觉到了一些不对劲，因此是他环顾四周，以防有任何危险。故选 A。

13. 句意：在豺知道有危险之前，我应该做些什么。

If 如果；After 之后；Before 之前；Unless 除非。根据“the jackal knows that something is dangerous, I should do something.”可知是指在豺知道有危险之前，应该做些什么。故选 C。

14. 句意：于是狮子喊道：“欢迎回家，我的朋友。”

lion 狮子；jackal 豹；birds 鸟；cave 洞穴。根据“I should do something”可知这是狮子做的事，故选 A。

15. 句意：至于那只豺，他吓得浑身发抖。

drove 驾驶；drank 喝；shook 摇；hurt 伤害。根据“with fear”可知是吓得浑身发抖。故选 C。

根据短文内容和首字母提示，在下文空格处填入适当的词使短文完整。在答题卡标有题号的横线上，完整地写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。（每空一词）

Little Women is a novel written by Louisa May Alcott. It is a story about four sisters in New England: Jo, Meg, Beth, and Amy, and it is based on her own l 16 of growing up with her three sisters.

When the story begins, the sisters are complaining because they are p 17 and have to work. Their mother says that they mustn't spend money on pleasure b 18 there is a war and everybody must help. Their f 19 is in the army. In the letters their father sends home he tells his daughters to work hard and not to waste their time. They must try to a 20 the bad things in their lives and stay cheerful. He wants to be proud of them when he comes home. The girls d 21 to make an effort to improve themselves because they love and miss their father very much. In the e 22, their father is home from the war. The novel ends with the family h 23 gathering together. Each sister is thankful for her blessings and for each other.

The book tells a story about growth, family, friendship and love. Though they are not p 24 and they all have their own weaknesses, they try to deal with their own problems. A 25 we grow up, we also meet with a lot of problems. If we try to be happy, to be brave, to be thankful when we face difficulties, we can get what we want.

—Taken from *Little Women*

【答案】

16. (l)ife 17. (p)oor 18. (b)ecause 19. (f)ather 20. (a)cccept 21. (d)ecide 22. (e)nd
23. (h)appily 24. (p)erfect 25. (A)s

【导语】本文主要讲述了《小妇人》这本书的大概内容。

16. 句意：这是一个关于新英格兰四姐妹：乔、梅格、贝丝和艾米的故事，它是根据她自己和三个姐妹一起长大的生活改编的。根据“based on her own..of growing up with her three sisters”及首字母可知，此处指成长生活中的故事，life“生活”，被 her own 修饰，用单数即可，故填(l)ife。

17. 句意：在故事开始时，姐妹们在抱怨，因为她们很穷，必须工作。根据“have to work”及首字母可知，应是因为很穷所以得工作，poor“贫穷的”，形容词作表语，故填(p)oor。

18. 句意：她们的妈妈说，她们不能把钱花在享乐上，因为有战争，每个人都必须帮忙。空前“there is a war”是解释空前“不能把钱花在享乐上”的原因，所以空处用 because 引导原因状语从句，故填(b)ecause。

19. 句意：她们的父亲在军队里。根据“In the letters their father sends home”及首字母可知，此处指的是父亲，father“父亲”，故填(f)ather。

20. 句意: 她们必须尽量接受生活中不好的事情, 保持快乐。根据“he tells his daughters to work hard and not to waste their time...the bad things in their lives”及语境和首字母可知, 此处指接受生活中不好的事情, accept“接受”。must 后跟动词原形, 故填(a)ccept。
21. 句意: 女孩们决定努力提高自己, 因为她们非常爱和想念她们的父亲。根据“He wants to be proud of them when he comes home.”及首字母可知, 听了爸爸的话, 女孩们决定努力提高自己, decide“决定”, 时态是一般现在时, 主语是复数名词, 所以空处用动词原形, 故填(d)ecide。
22. 句意: 最后, 他们的父亲从战场上回来了。in the end“最后”, 固定短语, 故填(e)nd。
23. 句意: 小说以一家人幸福地聚在一起结束。根据“the family...gathering together”及首字母可知, 此处指家人幸福地团聚, happily“幸福地”, 故填(h)appily。
24. 句意: 虽然她们都不完美, 她们都有自己的弱点, 但是她们试图处理自己的问题。根据“they all have their own weaknesses”及首字母可知, 此处指“不完美”, perfect“完美的”, 形容词作表语, 故填(p)erfect。
25. 句意: 随着我们的成长, 我们也会遇到很多问题。根据“we grow up, we also meet with a lot of problems”及首字母可知, 应是随着成长也会遇到很多问题, as“随着”, 故填(A)s。

阅读短文, 回答下面 5 个问题。(每题答案不超过 10 个词)

Two weeks after getting out of the caves, the judge told Tom, “Nobody will get lost in those caves again. I’ve closed the caves with big metal doors and three locks.”

Tom turned as white as a piece of paper. “Oh, Judge, Indian Joe’s in the caves!” As a result, Indian Joe lay dead on the floor. Tom finally felt safe.

The next day Tom and Huck talked about the money they had seen. Huck said someone else must have taken it from Indian Joe’s room in the tavern.

“Huck, I bet the money’s in the caves! Will you go there with me and get it out?”

“I will if we get in and don’t get lost.”

“That’s no problem. Just through the entrance that only I know about, we can get into the caves.”

So boys started their treasure hunt adventure. They went down the river, entered the secret hole and crawled to the far end of the tunnel. They tied their string to a rock and moved on. They soon got to the place where Tom saw Indian Joe that night. The boys went carefully over to the place. They found a small bed of blankets by a large rock but there was no money-box.

“Look, Huck. There’re footprints and some candle wax on this side of the rock, but not on the other sides. I’m sure the money is under the rock. I’m going to dig.”

Tom took out his knife, started digging and hit wood. He lifted the piece of wood and found a large hole. So they climbed inside it and found the treasure box, about \$12,000, which were shared by them both.

Now Widow Douglas gave Huck a home though Huck wasn't used to the comfortable but regular life. However, to be a member of Tom Sawyer's Gang, Huck decided to try the new life again.

—Adapted from The Adventures of Tom Sawyer

26. Why did Tom's face turn as pale as a piece of paper?

27. How did the two boys go into the caves with metal doors and locks again?

28. What important signs helped Tom and Huck know the money was under the rock?

29. How much did each of the two boys get from the money-box?

30. What is Tom like in your eyes? Why do you think so?

【答案】 26. Because Indian Joe was still in the caves. 27. Through the entrance that only Tom knew about.
28. Footprints and some candle wax on one side of the rock 29. About 6,000 dollars.
30. Clever/Brave/Careful. Because he can find some small details.

【导语】 本文节选自《汤姆索亚历险记》，文章中介绍了汤姆和哈克的寻宝经历。

26. 根据“‘Oh, Judge, Indian Joe's in the caves!’ As a result, Indian Joe lay dead on the floor. Tom finally felt safe.”可知汤姆脸变白是因为印第安人乔在山洞里。故填 Because Indian Joe was still in the caves.

27. 根据“The next day Tom and Huck talked about the money they had seen.”以及汤姆的回答“Just through the entrance that only I know about, we can get into the caves.”可知他们从只有汤姆知道的入口进去的。故填 Through the entrance that only Tom knew about.

28. 根据“‘There're footprints and some candle wax on this side of the rock, but not on the other sides. I'm sure the money is under the rock.’”可知，是从脚印和一些蜡烛滴下的蜡油看出来的。故填 Footprints and some candle wax on one side of the rock.

29. 根据“‘So they climbed inside it and found the treasure box, about \$12,000, which were shared by them both.’”可知两个男孩分享了 12000 美元。故填 About 6,000 dollars.

30. 开放性问题，言之有理即可。参考答案为： Clever/Brave/Careful. Because he can find some small details.

may not go far. But a group of people who encourage each other and support each other can go longer! That's the

power of a team!

【详解】[总体分析]

①题材：本文为看图作文；

②时态：时态以“一般现在时”为主；

③提示：写作时应按照图片内容来写，围绕要点展开写作内容，且要发挥想象补充第四幅图内容。

[写作步骤]

第一步，依次介绍图片内容，恰当运用 first, then, next 等衔接词；

第二步，阐述故事给与自己的启示，说明团队合作的重要性。

[亮点词汇]

①on the way to...在去.....的路上

②at last 最终

③give up 放弃

[高分句型]

①He is so tired that he gives up looking for food. (so...that...句型)

②Through this story, I understand that a person with his head buried in walking can walk fast, but may not go far. (that 宾语从句)

二、文学类主题阅读，提升篇，难度四星



Jim Hawkins loved adventure. When a blind man by the name of Black Dog came to live with him and his mother in their Inn, Jim had no idea he was to get into one great big dangerous adventure.

Black Dog was an unfriendly old man. One morning, Black Dog was found dead in his room. Jim and his mother opened his trunk (旅行箱) and found an old map. It looked like a treasure map. Jim was excited and told his mother that he would go and look for the treasure. But before that he went to meet the village Squire (乡绅).

“Sir, this is what I have found in the blind man’s trunk who died yesterday. It looks to me like a map of some hidden treasure,” said Jim to the Squire pulling out the map. “Indeed it does,” agreed the Squire. “We should set sail (航行) at once to look for this treasure.”

So, the next day, Jim and the Squire got on a ship, to set sail to an unknown island, looking for treasure. It was a long journey. In the ship Jim met an one-legged sailor who was the ship's cook. His name was Long John Silver. He always had his pet parrot put on his shoulder. Silver was very friendly and had Jim rolling with laughter (哈哈大笑) with his stories.

One stormy night Jim feeling hungry, walked up to one of the barrels (桶) that contained apples. Suddenly, he heard voices, Jim felt suspicious (怀疑的) and jumped inside the barrel. Once inside he froze and held his breath (呼吸) to listen carefully. Long John Silver was talking. He was saying, "Tomorrow we will reach Treasure Island. As soon as I give the signal we will take all people on the ship as prisoners (囚犯). Then we can take the map and dig up the treasure. Let us go back to our places before anyone sees."

When Jim was sure everyone had gone, he climbed out of the barrel. He told the Squire about Long John Silver's plan. The next morning, the island was visible (可见的) in the distance. Jim jumped off the ship and swam to the bank. There he met a ragged old man, who said, "I am Ben Gunn. I have been shipwrecked (遭遇海难) in this island for twenty years. I suppose you have come to look for the treasure." Jim nodded and said, "I jumped off the ship, there are dangerous men on that ship. Please help me, my friend the Squire is on that ship too."

Ben Gunn knew the island very well. He laid out traps for Long John Silver and his men. When they came shouting and waving their guns, they fell into a hole in the ground dug by Ben Gunn. They were trapped (困住). Jim and Ben Gunn dug up the treasure and swam to the ship. Jim, Ben and the Squire sailed back home leaving Long John Silver and his men in the island forever.

(—Adapted from *Treasure Island*)

32. Who did Jim Hawkins look for treasure with at first?
- A. Black Dog. B. The village Squire. C. Long John Silver. D. Ben Gunn.
33. Which of the following about Long John Silver is true?
- A. He owned the treasure map. B. He was a very friendly person.
- C. He had a parrot placed on his shoulder. D. He was a one - eyed sailor.
34. The underlined word "**froze**" in Paragraph 5 probably means _____.
- A. turned into ice B. stopped moving C. kept eating D. kept talking
35. Which is NOT the reason why Jim jumped off the ship?
- A. Because he wanted to dig up the treasure at once.
- B. Because the island was visible in the distance.
- C. Because Long John Silver wanted to take all the people as prisoners.
- D. Because he wanted to run away from Long John Silver.

36. What is the main idea of the passage?
- A. A brave boy who loved treasure got on a ship.
 - B. Some brave men tried their best to run away from an island.
 - C. A brave boy sailed the sea to look for hidden treasure.
 - D. Two friends fought against dangerous men in a journey.

【答案】32. B 33. C 34. B 35. A 36. C

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文，主要讲 Jim 出海寻找宝藏的过程中遇到的一些事情。

32. 细节理解题。根据“So, the next day, Jim and the Squire got on a ship, to set sail to an unknown island, looking for treasure.”可知，Jim 和乡绅一起去寻找宝藏，故选 B。

33. 细节理解题。根据“His name was Long John Silver. He always had his pet parrot put on his shoulder.”可知 Long John Silver 身上一直有一只鹦鹉站在他的肩上，故选 C。

34. 词义猜测题。根据“Once inside he froze and held his breath(呼吸) to listen carefully. Long John Silver was talking.”可知，他屏住呼吸，此处应是他同时没有动，“froze”表示“僵住，停下不动”，故选 B。

35. 细节理解题。根据“The next morning, the island was visible (可见的) in the distance. Jim jumped off the ship and swam to the bank.”; “Tomorrow we will reach Treasure Island. As soon as I give the signal we will take all people on the ship as prisoners (囚犯). Then we can take the map and dig up the treasure.”及“I jumped off the ship, there are dangerous men on that ship. Please help me, my friend the Squire is on that ship too.”可知，Jim 跳船是因为小岛要到了，Long John Silver 要把人像囚犯一样带走，和船上有危险，A 项未提及，故选 A。

36. 主旨大意题。本文主要讲 Jim 出海寻找宝藏的事情。故选 C。

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从各题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

How do you spend your summer vacation? On the vacation, I read the novel 37. It is one of the four classical novels of Chinese literature. It was written by Wu Chengen. In other countries, it is known simple as *Monkey*. This was one title used for a popular writer Arthur Waley.

It's really interesting and tells us some adventurous 38. In this book, a monk named Xuanzang walked to India with his 39 students, Sun Wukong, Zhu Bajie, Sha Wujing, together with 40 that Xuanzang rides on. These four helps Xuanzang.

Although their journey was very difficult, they finished their jobs successfully. 41 in the book is Xuanzang's first student—Sun Wukong. He has 42 magical powers and has 72 ways to change. He

always says: “Hey, I am coming!”

In fact, I watched the 43 series before, but I found the book is more interesting. From these funny and adventurous experiences and the spirit of 44, I learned a lot. When I meet difficulties, first I should be quiet and brave. When I am 45, I can ask my teachers, parents and friends for help. More importantly, the trust(信任) between people can deepen our 46.

In my eyes, it is well worth reading again and again.

37. A. *Journey to the West* B. *A Thousand and One Night* C. *The Four Books*
38. A. umbrellas B. swings C. stories
39. A. one B. three C. five
40. A. a green hill B. a red diary C. a white horse
41. A. The fantastic one B. The worst kid C. A better example
42. A. hungry B. wet C. great
43. A. TV B. plan C. prize
44. A. speaking seriously B. working together C. walking alone
45. A. doing housework B. in trouble C. a trader
46. A. friendship B. try C. result

【答案】

37. A 38. C 39. B 40. C 41. A 42. C 43. A 44. B 45. B 46. A

【导语】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了小说《西游记》的主要内容以及作者读完后的感受。

37. 句意：在假期里，我读了小说《西游记》。

Journey to the West 《西游记》；*A Thousand and One Night* 《一千零一夜》；*The Four Books* 《四书》。根据下文 “It is one of the four classical novels of Chinese literature. It was written by Wu Chengen.”可知，此处是指小说《西游记》。故选 A。

38. 句意：它真的很有趣，给我们讲述了一些冒险的故事。

umbrellas 雨伞；swings 秋千；stories 故事。根据 “In this book, a monk named Xuanzang walked to India...”可知，此处指书里有一些充满惊险的故事。故选 C。

39. 句意：在这本书中，一位名叫玄奘的和尚和他的三个徒弟孙悟空、猪八戒、沙悟净，以及玄奘骑的一匹白马一起步行到印度。

one 一；three 三；five 五。根据下文 “Sun Wukong, Zhu Bajie, Sha Wujing”可知，有三个徒弟。故选 B。

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/858016106043006051>