

无灵主语



Lead in Please describe how Zhen Huan felt.



She was so sad that she couldn't help crying.

Please describe how the girl's mother felt.



She was so angry that she couldn't help shouting at the girl.



Sadness defeated her, and she fell sobbing by the door.
难过击垮了她，她靠在门上哭泣。



A wave of anger swept over the girl's mother.
一阵愤怒席卷了女孩的妈妈。

What is inanimate subject (无灵主语) ?

Compare the subjects in each sentence.

She was so sad that she couldn't help crying.

She was so angry that couldn't help shouting at the girl.

VS

Subjects:
person

Sadness defeated her, and she fell sobbing by the door.

A wave of anger swept over the girl's mother.

Subjects:
lifeless nouns

无灵主语：以**无生命的**客体作为主语

有灵动词：**人或社会团体**发出的动作和行为

无灵主语句结构

inanimate subject(无灵主语)+animate verb(有灵动词)+ 其他

What can be used as inanimate subject?

Please complete the sentences.

1. Excitement deprived剥夺 me of all power of utterance言语

emotion

我兴奋得什么话也说不出。

2. Tears welled up in his eyes.

body parts

他热泪盈眶。

3. Dayang witnessed the rapid development of Long Language School.

time/place

大哑见证了龙外的腾飞。

4. A wonderful thought occurred to him.

thought/
actions

一个奇妙的想法出现在他的脑海里。

5. The rain prevented me from coming.

natural
phenomena

因为下雨，我不能来。

Brainstorm:

Recall the relevant words in each category?

*inanimate
subjects
(无灵主语)*

情绪类 (happiness, sadness...)

身体部位或音容类 (leg; smile...)

行为动作、思想类 (thought; the sight of...)

自然现象类 (earthquake; rain...)

时间地点类 (time; place...)

Category 1: emotions

情绪(名词)	情绪(名词)
happiness/excitement	anxiety/worry
surprise/amazement /astonishment	regret
disappointment /frustration	pain/suffering
sadness/depression /sorrow	anger
panic/scare/fear	loneliness



有灵动词:
seize (侵袭)
choke (使哽咽)
flood over (充满某种情感)
well up (涌出),
take hold of (抓住)
sweep over (席卷)

荒
咕独

Exercise and Summarize

1. 我抱着礼物，兴奋得什么话也说不出。

I held the present, and excitement choked my words.

2. 一阵欣喜席卷了我的母亲。

A wave of joy flooded over my mother.

3. 一种幸福感涌上他的心头。

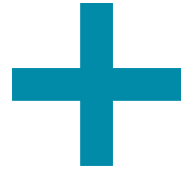
A wave of happiness washed over/welled up him.

句式1: (a burst/wave/sense of +) 情绪名词+动词+其他成分
“某人感到...” 或 “(一阵/一种...) 情绪向某人...”

Category 2: body parts/contentance(面容表情)

身体部位和音容词

心	heart
脸	face
身体	body
手掌	palm
眼泪	tears
笑声	laughter



有灵动词

颤抖	shake, tremble
照亮	light up, brighten
存留/萦绕	linger
流下	stream/roll down
.....	/pour down

eg: 笑声在房间里萦绕。

Laughter lingered around the room.

句式2: 身体部位和音容词 + 动词 + 其他成分

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