

UNIT 3 Could you please tell me where the restrooms are?

课时3 Section A (Grammar Focus—4c)



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语法解析

宾语从句(二)

一、引导词

宾语从句除由引导词that, if/whether引导外, 还可以由__**特殊疑问词**__引导, 如: when, where, how, what, why, whose等。

e. g. She asked where her friend went last weekend.

I wonder when the meeting will start.

I don't know who has an extra bag to give me.

二、语序

宾语从句无论主句是陈述句还是疑问句，从句都要用陈述语序，即“引导词+主语+谓语+其他”结构。

e. g. Could you tell me where does she live? (×)

Could you tell me where she lives? (√)

三、时态

(1)如果主句是一般现在时，从句可根据需要，选用相应的任何时态。

e. g. I don't know when he will come back.

我不知道他将何时回来。

(2)如果主句是过去时，宾语从句要选用过去的某种时态。

e. g. The children didn't know who he was (be). 孩子们不知道他是谁。

(3)如果宾语从句所表述的是客观事实、普遍真理、自然现象等，不管主句用什么时态，从句时态都用一般现在时。

e. g. The teacher told the children that water boils at 100°C.

老师告诉孩子们水在100 摄氏度时沸腾。

四、宾语从句与“疑问词+不定式”结构的互换

e. g. I want to know how I can do the dishes. = I want to know
how to do the dishes.

我想知道怎样洗餐具。

一、用适当的引导词填空。

1. —Are you going to Beijing for the holiday next week?

—Yes, but I haven't got the air tickets and don't know when we will leave.

2. —Do you know what the girl in red is?

—I'm not sure. Maybe a reporter.

3. [2023·锦州中考改编]—Amy, I wonder how I can find your house in the street when I come to pick you up.

—Well, there's a big tree with lovely flowers by the front gate at the moment.

4. —I can't imagine what our life will be like in 2050.

—I think it will be more and more wonderful.



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