

2025年北京市高考英语 高频考点短语



1. 高考真题考点分布

高考高频考点重点短语		
年限	题型	考点
2023	完形填空	standing out flying by breaking up checking in
2022	完形填空	show up pull up hold up line up
2021	语法填空	result in

2. 命题规律及备考策略

【命题规律】

近3年新高考卷对于重点短语的考查主要侧重在动词短语的考查，考点主要分布在完形填空和语法填空中。

【备考策略】

1. 按短语类别分类记忆
2. 联想记忆
3. 在做题过程中记忆

【命题预测】

2025年完形填空对重点短语的考查仍然是重点，主要集中考查动词短语，其次是介词短语或者其它。



Group 1

(1) act 短语搭配:

act as 担任.....职务, 起.....作用

act for 代理(某人职务), 代为(处理某事)

act out 表演（对话、故事等）

act up 捣乱，出毛病

(2) break 短语搭配:

break away 摆脱，脱离

break away from ... 脱离.....，奋力挣脱.....

break down 出故障，坏掉，中止，累垮，分解

break in 打断，插话，闯入，强行进入 break into ... 闯入.....，破门而入

break (sth) off （使某物）折断，中断某事物，突然停止

break out （战争、火灾）突然发生，爆发

break out in tears 突然大哭

break the rule 违反规定

break through 突围，冲跨

break up 分解，分裂，拆散，碎开

(3) bring 短语搭配:

bring about 引起，导致，使发生

bring along 把.....带来，领来

bring back 拿回来，使恢复

bring sb back 送回某人

bring sth / sb back to life 使.....生动/活泼，使.....苏醒

（比较：sth / sb come back to life 复苏，苏醒）

bring down 使.....降低，减少，使.....倒下，使.....落下

bring down / up (the price) 降价 / 提价 [比较：(the price) go down / up 价格下降 / 上涨]

bring in 引进（技术），赚钱，带来（收入），吸收

bring on 发展，引起，导致，使前进

bring out 拿出，出版，生产，揭露，阐明，使表现出

bring to 使苏醒

bring ... to use = put ...to use 对.....加以利用

bring / carry sth to / into effect 实施.....（比较：sth come / go into effect 开始实施）

bring up 抚养，培养，哺育

(4) call 短语搭配:

call at (sp) 访问（某地），拜访（某地） [比较：call on (sb) 拜访（某人），访问（某人）]

call back 回电话

call for 提倡，号召，要求，需要，去接某人，接走某人

call / shout for help 呼救

call in 请来，召集，来访，打电话

call off 取消

call on / upon 号召

call out 大声呼喊, 叫喊

call sb names 谩骂某人

call sb...for short 简称某人.....

call up 给.....打电话, 使人想起, 号召

(5) come 短语搭配:

come about 发生, 产生

come along 来, 随同, 进展, 加油

come back 回来, 想起来, 复活

come down to... 到达, 从一处来到另一处

come for... 来拿, 来取

come in 进来, 进入

come into use 使用起来

come on 过来, 跟我来, 加油, 来吧, 赶快

come on / upon sb / sth 偶然遇见, 偶然碰上, 偶然发现

come out 露出, 出来, 出现, 出版, 发(芽), (花)开

come over to... 过来, 顺便来访, 从一个地方来到另一个地方

come round / around (非正式) 来访, 串门

come to ... 来到, 出现, 提及, 达到, 共计, 结果是, 苏醒

come to an end 结束, 终止

come to life (变得) 活泼, 苏醒过来

come to oneself 苏醒过来, 恢复知觉

come / go to ruin = fall into ruin 变成废墟

come true 变为现实, 成为事实

come up 被提出, 上来, 走来, 上升, 抬头, 长出来

come up to sb 朝某人走来

come up with ... 提出, 想出(主意), 找出(答案), 赶上

come across 偶然相遇

come at ... 向.....袭击

come down 下来, 下落, 传下

come from... 来自, 出生于

come into being 形成, 产生

come off 脱落, 从.....离开

come to know 逐渐地知道

come to light 显露, 为人所知

come to / into power 当权, 上台

come to terms with... 甘心忍受

(6) cut 短语搭配:

cut away 切除, 剪去

cut in 插嘴, 加塞, 插入

cut ... into pieces / halves 把.....切成碎片/切成两半

cut off 切断(线路), 中断(供应)

cut the cost of ... 降低.....的成本

cut down 砍倒, 砍下, 削减

cut in line 插队

cut out 删除, 剪下来

cut up 切碎, 剪碎, 剁碎, 齐根切掉

(7) do 短语搭配:

do about 处理, 应付	do and don't 要与不要
do a good deed 做一件好事	do a lot of walking 走很多路
do a test 做实验, 做化验	do a word puzzle 猜字谜
do an experiment / experiments 做实验	do away with 废除
do body-building 做健身操	do chores 处理琐事, 干家务
do housework 做家务活	do make-up 化妆, 打扮
do observations 观察	do one's best 尽某人最大努力
do one's homework 做作业	do research on... 从事.....研究工作
do sb a favour 帮某人一个忙	
do sb honor = do honor to sb 礼遇某人, 对某人表示敬意	
do sb the favour to do sth 帮某人一个忙做某事	
do some reading 读书, 阅读, 看点书	
do some shopping = go shopping 购物, 买东西	
do sports = have / play sports = take exercise 进行体育运动, 做运动, 进行锻炼	
do sth in turn / by turns = take turns to do sth / in doing sth 轮流做某事	
do telephone interviews 进行电话采访	
do the laundry 洗衣服	
do up 打扮, 梳妆, 收拾, 把(衣服, 鞋子等)扣/系好	
do up one's shoes / hair 系好鞋带/梳好头	
do up the button 扣纽扣	
do well / better in... 在.....方面干得好/更好	
do with 处理, 处置, 对付	
do wrong 做坏事, 做错事(比较: do right = do the right thing 做得对)	

(8) get 短语搭配:

get a better understanding of China 更好地了解中国	
get a full mark / full marks 得满分	get a lot of satisfaction 得到满足
get at 意指, 本意是	get around = get about 四处走动, 活动
get away 移走, 拿走, 逃脱, 逃离	get away from 逃脱, 逃离
get back 回来, 回家, 取回, 找回, 退还	
get close to 接近	get down 下来, 降下

get down on one's knees 跪下 get down to (doing) sth 开始(做)某事
 get in 进入, 收获, 达到 get in a word 插话
 get into... 进入..... get sb into... 使某人陷入
 get it 接(电话), 应(门), 理解, 懂得 get off 下车, 脱下(衣服等)
 get on 上车, 过活 get on / along with... 进展, 与.....相处
 get on one's feet (艰难地)站立起来 get out 离开, 出去
 get out of 逃避, 避免 get over 克服, 恢复, 原谅
 get up 起床, 起身 get across 理解, 度过
 get through 接通(电话), 完成(工作), 通过(考试)
 get to 到达, 抵达 get to sleep 入睡, 设法睡着
 get / gain / take possession of 占有, 拥有, 占领
 get ready for 为.....做准备
 (比较: be ready for = be well prepared for = be in preparation for 为.....做好了准备)
 get rid of 除掉, 去掉 get sb to do 让某人做
 get the idea for... 想到.....的主意 get the message across 传播信息
 get together 相聚, 碰头, 联欢
 get / be used to sth 习惯于....., 适应于.....
 (比较: be used as sth 被用作.....
 be used for sth 被用于....., 用来做.....
 be used to do sth 被用于做.....
 used to do sth 过去常常做)
 get / be dressed 穿衣服
 get / be engaged (to sb) (与某人)订婚
 get / be lost 丢失了, 迷路
 get / be married (to sb) = marry (sb) (与某人)结婚
 get / be stuck 陷进去, 被困住, 被难住, 遇到困难
 get / be tired of 对.....感到厌倦, 对.....失去兴趣
 (比较: get / be tired for 因.....而感到疲倦)

(9) give 短语搭配:

give away 赠送, 给予, 背弃, 泄露, 分发
 give back 归还, 送回 give in 投降, 让步, 屈服
 give off 释放, 发出, 放出(烟、光、热等)

give out 用完, 耗尽, 分发, 发放	give over = hand over 转交, 移交
give up 放弃, 辞去	give a concert 开音乐会
give a description of... 描述.....	give / make a speech 演讲, 讲话
give a talk 演讲, 做报告	give birth to 生婴儿, 生产, 造成
give close attention to 密切关注	give medical care to sb 对某人进行治疗
give shade in summer 夏天时遮阳	give / lend sb a hand 给某人帮助
give sb a message = give a message to sb 给某人捎个口信	
give sb a second look 再看某人一眼	give sb a warm welcome 热烈欢迎某人
give sb some advice on sth / doing sth / how to do sth 就.....向某人提出建议/忠告	

(10) go 短语搭配:

go abroad 出国	go about 四处走走, 开始做, 着手干
go about from house to house 挨/逐家拜访	go against 违反, 违背
go ahead 说吧, 干吧, 领先, 走在前面	go / walk around 四处走走
go away 走开, 离去	go back 回去
go beyond 超越	go by 走过, 经过, (时间) 消逝, 过去
go down 下来, 落下, 倒下	go down on one's knees 跪下
go for 为.....去, 努力获取, 主张, 适用于	
go for a hike = go hiking 去徒步旅行	
go for a job interview 去面试找工作	go for a walk / walks 散步
go for sb 对某人也一样	go in for 参加, 喜欢
go into 详细调查	go into details 细说
go off 走开, 离去, (闹钟) 闹响	go off to = be off to = leave for 动身去
go off the air 停止广播 (比较: go on the air 开始广播)	
go on 发生, 进行, 继续	go / be on diet 在节食
go on (a) holiday 去度假	go on a tour to 去.....观光 (游览)
go on a visit to 去.....访问 (参观)	
go on doing sth 继续做某事 (同一事)	
[比较: go on to do sth 继续做某事 (另一事)]	
go on with sth 继续某事]	
go out 熄灭, 出去, 外出	go over 复习, 过一遍, 仔细检查, 审阅
go past 从.....的旁边过去	go up 上升, 上涨, 增长, 攀登
go with... 与.....相配	

have a stomachache 胃疼, 肚子疼 have a sweet tooth 喜欢吃甜食
have a swim 游泳 have a table tennis match 举行一场乒乓球比赛
have a test 进行测试 have a try 试一试
have / show an appetite for... 有.....的欲望或爱好
have / make an appointment with sb 和某人有预约, 和某人有约定
have an effect on / upon... 对.....有影响, 对.....产生作用
(比较: influence... = affect ... 对.....有影响
 have no effect / influence on ... 对.....没有影响
 have a good / bad effect on ... 对.....有好/坏影响
 have a great / little effect on ... 对.....有很大的影响/影响不大
 have a strong influence on... 对.....有很大影响)

have / take an exam 参加考试 have an eye for 有眼力, 有眼光
have an income of ... 有.....的收入
have access to ... 使用(接近.....的)权利或机会
have breakfast / lunch / supper 吃早饭/午饭/晚饭
have lessons / classes 上课
have mercy on... 宽恕....., 对.....仁慈, 对.....表示怜悯
have no chance of surviving 没有生存的可能性
have no choice but to do sth 别无选择, 只好做某事
have none of ... 根本不理睬..... have on 穿着
have sth on sb 某人身上带着某物 have / take one's medicine 服药, 吃药
have some difficulty / trouble / problems with ... 在.....有困难/麻烦事
[比较: have some difficulty / trouble / problems (in) doing sth 做某事有困难/麻烦]
have something / nothing in common (with...) (与.....) 有共同点 / 没有共同之处
(比较: have much / a lot in common with... 与.....有许多相同之处
 have little in common with... 与.....几乎没有相同之处)

have something / nothing to do with ... 与.....有关 / 无关
have to = have got to 不得不, 必须

(12) hold 短语:

hold a meeting / party 开会/举行晚会 hold back 退缩, 踌躇, 阻挡, 控制住
hold one's breath 屏息, 不出气 hold on 等一等, 不要挂电话
hold on to 抓住, 保住 hold out 伸出, 坚持下去, 维持
hold up 阻挡, 使停顿, 举起, 拿起, 阻滞
hold together 连在一起, 团结一致

(13) keep 短语:

keep away from 避开, 别靠近 keep back 隐瞒, 忍住, 阻止.....向前, 留下
keep down 控制 keep off 勿踏, 勿踩
keep off sb / sth 不接触或不接近某人/某事物
keep on 继续进行 keep out 不得入内
keep...out 把.....挡住, 把.....留在外面 keep out of ... 不进入.....
keep up 继续, 保持, 坚持, 使(情绪等)不低落
keep up with... = catch up with... 跟上, 赶上
keep a date 赴约 keep a healthy diet 保持健康的饮食
keep a record / records 保持记录
keep an eye on 注视, 留心, 注意, 照顾
(比较: keep an eye out for 注视, 留心, 注意)
keep busy doing 忙着做某事 keep fit 保持健康
keep...in mind = learn...by heart = remember... 把.....记住
keep (on) doing sth 继续不停地做某事
[比较: keep sb doing sth 使某人一直/继续做某事
keep ... from doing 阻止.....做, 不让.....做
stop / prevent... (from) doing 妨碍/预防/阻止.....做, 不让.....做]
keep one's appointment 守约 (比较: break one's appointment 违约)
keep one's balance 保持平衡 keep one's word(s) 遵守诺言
keep safe 保持安全 keep silent over ... 对.....保持沉默

keep the same look 保持原貌

keep watch 保持警戒，站岗

(14) knock 短语:

knock at /on 敲打 (门、窗等) knock down 把.....撞倒, 击倒

knock into 撞到, 撞上某人, 偶然碰见 knock sb out (of sth) 淘汰某人 knock over 撞翻, 撞倒

(15) look 短语:

look at 看着, 注视, 检查

look at oneself in the mirror = admire oneself in the mirror 照镜子

look after 照顾, 照料, 照看 look ahead 向前看, 展望未来

look around / about 四处看看, 四下环顾 look back 回首, 回忆, 回顾过去

look back on... 回顾....., 回忆.....

look forward to sth /doing sth 盼望, 期盼某事物/做某事

look for 寻找, 找 look in 来访, 参观

look into... 往.....里面看, 浏览, 调查, 研究

look (right) into sb's eyes 直视着

look like... 看起来像..... (比较: look the same 看起来像)

look on 旁观, 观望

look out = be careful = take care 留神, 当心, 注意, 警惕, 提防

look out for 警惕, 留心, 找出来 look over... 翻阅, (仔细) 检查

look through 看透, 仔细查看, 浏览, 翻阅, 温习

look up 仰视, 往上看, (在字典或参考书中) 查阅, 查寻

look up to sb 敬仰, 仰望, 尊敬 (比较: look down on / upon sb 瞧不起, 鄙视, 轻视)

look / be worried 看上去/感到担心

(16) make 短语:

make into 制成, 作成 (后面跟产品, 制成品)

[比较: be made in 在.....生产/制造

be made of 由.....组成/构成, 用某种原材料制成 (物理变化)

be made from 由.....组成/构成, 用某种原材料制成 (化学变化)

make sense 有意义，有道理，讲得通 make sense of... 弄懂.....的意思
make sth to (one's own) measure (按自己的尺寸) 定做
make sure 确保，确认，查明
make the adjustment to... 适应..... make the / one's bed 整理床铺
make (full) use of ... = make the most / best of ... (充分)利用

(17) pass 短语:

pass away 去世，死(委婉说法) pass by 通过，从旁边经过
pass down 传下来，流传，使世代相传，一代一代传下去
pass on (to sb) 转交给(某人)，传给(某人)
pass on from one generation to the next 一代代流传下来
pass out 失去知觉，昏厥 pass through 穿过，越过
pass sth from one to another 把某事物从一人传到另一人手上
pass the examination 通过考试

(18) pay 短语:

pay attention to ... 对.....注意，留心.....
pay a visit to sb / a place 访问，拜访(某人)，参观(某地)
pay back 偿还(借款)，报答，报复
pay for 付款，付费，付代价(比较: pay a high price for ... 付高价)
pay off 还清(欠款)
pay sb a visit 拜访某人
pay the bill 买单，付帐单

专项训练(选以上短语填空并用正确形式):

- 1.He promised to pay the money_____by Friday.
- 2.The old in our city don't need to pay_____ transport.
- 3.After ten years of hard work he paid_____all his debts at last.

(19) pick 短语:

pick out 挑选，认出

pick up 拾起, 接收, 学会 (语言), 开车去接, 康复, 购买 (便宜商品)

(20) put 短语:

put away 将某物收拾起来, 存钱, 储存, 存起来

put down 扑灭, 平息, 镇压, 记下

put forward 提出, 建议, 推荐 put off 延期, 拖延

put on (戏) 上演, 放 (唱片), 穿戴 put on a performance 演出

put out 扑灭, 熄灭, 使.....停止燃烧, 伸出, 出版, 生产

put up 挂起, 张贴, 举起, 抬起, 搭起, 建立

put up with 忍受, 容忍 put into 使进入, 输入, 投入

put / translate...into 把.....译成 put one's heart into... 全神贯注于.....

put sb in / into prison 把某人关进监狱 put ...to use 使用....., 运用.....

put a date to sth 注明日期

(比较: set / fix the date 确定日期; to date 到目前为止)

put an end to ... 结束..... put ...together 把.....放在一起

(21) send 短语:

send away 让走开

send for sb 派人去请某人, 请某人来

send in 寄送某处进行处理

send out 派遣, 发出 (信号、通知等)

send up 发射, 射出, 往上送

send sb to sleep 让某人睡觉

send signals by ... 通过.....发送信号

(22) set 短语:

set about (doing) sth 着手, 开始

set aside 留出, 搁/放在一边

set down 放下, 记下

set off 出发, 起程, 引起爆炸, 激起, 引起

set out (for...) 出发往 (.....), 动身去 (.....)

set out to do 开始做, 着手做

set up 创立, 设立, 开办, 竖起, 支起

set /give a (good) example to... 为.....树立 (好) 榜样

set a goal 设定目标

set fire to sth = set sth on fire 纵火, 放火烧

set foot on / in... 踏上....., 到达, 进入

set one's mind to do sth 一心想做

set sail for 起航去..... set sail from 从.....起航

set sb a good example in ... 在.....为某人树立榜样

set sb free 释放某人, 解放某人

(23) stand 短语:

stand by sb = support sb = take sb's side 支持某人

stand for 代表, 表示, 象征, 容忍, 支持/拥护, 为.....的候选人

stand out 突出, 显眼 stand up 起立, 站起来

stand still = stay still 站着不动

(24) take 短语:

take after 与某人相像 take along 带领, 携带

take ... apart = separate ... 把.....分开 take away 拿走, 拿去, 使离开

take away from... 从.....带 / 拿走 take back 退回, 拿回, 收回

take down 拿下, 记下, 记录 take for... 当作....., 误以为是.....

take in 吸收, 接纳, 上当

take off (飞机) 起飞, 脱掉(衣帽/鞋), 成名, 成功, 很快上升, 开始流行/畅销

take on 呈现 take out 拿出, 取出

take over 继承, 接管, 接替

take up 从事, 开始, 专注于, 占去(时间、空间、地位等)

take a bank loan 向银行贷款 take a bath 洗澡

take a chance / chances 碰运气, 冒险

take a critical attitude towards... 对.....持批判态度

take a few deep breaths 深呼吸 take / have a degree in ... 取得.....学位

take a hands-on approach to education 通过动手实践的方式来进行接受教育

take a message (to sb) (给某人) 捎个口信

比较: leave a message (to sb) (给某人) 留个口信

take a photo (of ...) (给.....) 照相, 拍(.....) 照片

take a risk / risks 冒险 take a shower 沐浴, 洗澡

take a sip 呷一小口 take a taxi to... = go to ...by taxi 乘出租车

take a walk / ride / holiday 散步 / 兜风 / 休假

take (an) interest in ... 对.....感兴趣

(比较: be into = be interested in 对.....感兴趣)

have / show interest in 对.....感兴趣)

take advantage of 对.....加以利用

take ... by surprise 对.....突然袭击, 出乎.....意料

take care 小心, 注意

take care of 照顾, 照看

take effect 生效, 奏效

take exercise 运动, 活动

take ... for example 以.....为例

take / get / catch hold of 握住, 抓住

take it easy 放心好了, 别着急, 从容, 不紧张

take ... into consideration 顾及, 考虑到, 体谅

(比较: under consideration 在考虑中, 在研究中)

take lessons 上课

take notes 做笔记, 做记录

take notice of 注意

take one's seat 就座, 坐在自己位子上 (转义为就职)

take one's time 从容, 不急, 慢慢行动 [比较: take time 花费 (时间)]

take part 参加

(比较: take part in... = join in... = participate in... 参加.....)

take an active part in... 积极参加.....)

take place 发生, 出现, 举行

[比较: take the place of ... = take sb's place 取代, 代替 (某人的位置)]

take pride in ... = be proud of... 对.....感到自豪

take responsibility for ... = be responsible for ... 对.....负起责任

take sb in the arms 拥抱, 搂抱

take / hold / keep sb prisoner 囚禁/俘虏某人

(比较: sb be taken / held / kept prisoner 某人被囚禁/俘虏)

take sb seriously 看重某人

take sb some time to do sth 花费某人.....时间去做某事

take sb's temperature 给某人量体温

take sth along with sb 随身携带某物

take shelter 躲避

take sides with sb in sth 在某事上支持/偏袒某人

take steps / measures / action to do sth 采取措施做某事, 采取 (.....的) 行动

take turns to do sth / in doing sth 轮流做某事

(25) think 短语:

think about 思考, 考虑 (是否去做)

think of 想到, 想起, 认为, 对.....有看法/想法

think out 想出

think over 仔细考虑

think through... 思考.....直到得出结论 think up 提出, 想出, 设计出

think twice 再三考虑, 仔细考虑

think highly / well of = speak highly of = sing high praise for 对.....高度评价

(26) turn 短语:

turn against 转而反对, 背叛

turn around / round 转身, 转过来

turn ... away 赶走....., 辞退....., 把.....打发走

turn on 打开 (灯, 气, 水, 电器等) turn off 关掉 (灯, 气, 水, 电器等)

turn up 把音量开大, 卷起, 翻起, 发生, 出现, 到达

turn down 关小/调低 (音量 / 热度), 拒绝

turn over 把.....翻过来, 翻动, 犁翻 (土地), 细想

turn in 交进, 上缴, 归还

turn into 变成

turn...into... 把.....变成....., 转变成 turn to... 转向....., 向.....求助, 查阅

turn out 结果是, 生产

turn out to be 被证明是, 结果是

turn right / left 向右/向左拐

turn writer = become a writer 成为作家

Group 3

(1) “动词+about”构成的动词短语

speak / talk about 谈论

think about 思考

care about 关心, 对.....有兴趣

bring about 引起, 使发生

set about 着手, 开始

come about 发生

hear about 听说

worry about 为.....担心

(2) “动词+at”构成的动词短语

aim at 向.....瞄准, 旨在

run at 冲向, 向.....攻击

call at 拜访(地点)

tear at 用力撕

look at 看, 注视

work at 干.....活动(研究)

come at 向.....袭击

shout at 冲(某人)嚷嚷

stare at 凝视

glare at 怒视

glance at 匆匆一瞥

laugh at 嘲笑

knock at 敲(门、窗等)

point at 指向

smile at 冲(某人)笑

strike at 向.....打击

shoot at 向.....射击

wonder at 惊讶

(3) “动词+away”构成的动词短语

die away 逐渐消失

put away 收拾起来, 存起来
pass away 去世
wash away 冲走
take away 拿走
give away 背弃, 泄漏
send away 让走开
turn away 把.....打发走
wear away 磨掉, 消耗
throw away 扔掉
blow away 吹走
carry away 拿走, 使入迷
clear away 清除掉, 消散
break away 摆脱

(4) “动词+back”构成的动词短语

keep back 隐瞒, 忍住
hold back 控制住
give back 归还
call back 回电话
take back 拿回, 收回
look back(on) 回顾

(5) “动词+down”构成的动词短语

cut down 削减, 砍倒
put down 记下, 写下, 镇压
take down 记下, 记录
turn down 调小, 拒绝
slow down 慢下来
pass down 传下来

calm down 平静下来
burn down 烧毁
tear down 拆毁, 拆除
come down 下落, 传下
break down 坏了, 垮了, 分解
bring down 使.....降低, 使倒下
settle down 安家

(6) “动词+from”构成的动词短语

die from 因.....而死
hear from 收到.....来信
learn from 向.....学习
differ from 与.....不同
suffer from 受.....苦
result from 由于
separate...from 把.....分离开
keep / stop / prevent...from 不让.....做
date from=date back to 始于.....时期, 追溯到

(7) “动词+for”构成的动词短语

run for 竞选
ask for 要求得到
beg for 乞求
wait for 等候
look for 寻找
call for 需要, 要求
hunt for 寻找
long for 渴望
care for 关心, 喜欢

seek for 寻找
come for 来拿, 来取
apply for 申请
stand for 代表, 表示
search for 查找
change...for 用.....换
charge...for 收费, 要价
take...for 误以为.....是
hope/wish for 希望得到

(8) “动词+in”构成的动词短语

get in 收获, 进入
fill in 填写
cut in 插入
join in 参加
look in 来访, 参观
hand in 上交
drop in 拜访
give in 让步
take in 接纳, 吸收
call in 召集, 来访
bring in 引进, 使得到收入
break in 强制进入, 插话
result in 导致
succeed in 在.....获成功
persist in 坚持

(9) 动词+into

run into 碰到

look into 研究, 调查, 往里面看

burst into 闯入, 迸发

turn into 变成

change...into 把.....变成

divide...into 把.....分成

put / translate...into 把.....译成

(10) “动词+of”构成的动词短语

die of 死于

talk of 谈到

hear of 听说

think of 想到

dream of 梦到

speak of 谈到

consist of 由.....组成

approve of 赞成

complain of 抱怨

become of 发生.....情况, 怎么啦

(11) “动词+out”构成的动词短语

go out 熄灭

set out 出发, 着手

try out 试用, 试验

put out 扑灭

run out 用完

let out 泄漏, 发出(声音)

pick out 选出

hold out 坚持下去

wear out 穿破, 使.....疲劳

make out 理解, 看清楚
keep out(of) 使不进入, 挡住
find out 查出, 弄明白
work out 算出, 想出办法等
send out 发出, 派遣
give out 散发, 分发, 用完
look out 当心, 提防
hand out 散发, 分发
help out 救助
turn out 结果是, 生产
come out 出版, 出来
cross out 划掉
burst out 迸发
carry out 执行
break out 爆发
point out 指出
figure out 算出
bring out 阐明, 使表现出
leave out 省略, 删掉
speak out 大胆讲出

(12) “动词+over”构成的动词短语

go over 审阅, 检查, 研究
get over 克服
run over 压死, 看一遍
take over 接管, 接替
turn over 翻倒, 细想
fall over 跌倒, 摔倒
roll over 翻滚
look over 翻阅, 检查

think over 仔细考虑

watch over 看守, 照看

(13) “动词+to”构成的动词短语

add to 增添

get to 到达

see to 处理, 料理

turn to 向……求助, 查阅

come to 共计, 苏醒

lead to 导致, 通向

reply to 答复

refer to 谈到, 涉及, 参阅

bring to 使苏醒

agree to 同意

object to 反对

point to 指向

write to 写信给

relate to 理解, 同情, 涉及, (与……) 有关

attend to 处理

belong to 属于

supply...to 为……提供

devote...to 贡献给

stick / hold / keep to 坚持, 忠于

compare...to 与……相比, 把……比作

(14) “三词以上的短语动词”构成的动词短语

do well in 在……干得好

make up for 弥补

look down on / upon 轻视

break away from 摆脱
keep away from 避开, 别靠近
do away with 废除
put up with 忍受
catch up with = keep up with 赶上
fill up with 用.....装满
go on with 继续
get on / along with 和.....相处
look forward to 盼望
look up to 仰望, 尊敬
add up to 总计
live up to 依据.....行事; 做到; 不辜负(期望)
get close to 接近
get down to 认真开始
set fire to 放火烧
pay attention to 注意
pay a visit to 访问
take / get / catch hold of 握住
run out of 用完
get out of 逃避, 避免
take notice of 注意
take a photo of 拍.....照片
take the place of 取代
set an example to 为.....树立榜样

2. “Be 动词+形容词+介词”的常用搭配

(1)“be+adj.+about”构成的动词短语

be anxious about	忧虑.....
be curious about	对.....好奇
be particular about	对.....讲究/挑剔

be worried/concerned about 对.....担心

(2)“be+adj.+at”构成的动词短语

be angry at 因.....生气 be good at 擅长

be astonished at 对.....吃惊 be present at 出席

be disappointed at 对.....失望

(3)“be+adj.+in”构成的动词短语

be absorbed in 专注于..... be active in 积极于.....

be dressed in 穿着..... be engaged in 忙于.....

be rich in 富含..... be occupied in 忙于.....

be interested in 对.....感兴趣 be involved in 包括在.....中，被卷入

(4)“be+adj.+for”构成的动词短语

be eager for 渴望..... be famous for 以.....著名

be fit for 适合，胜任..... be hungry for 渴望.....

be ready for 准备好..... be sorry for 对.....感到抱歉

be thankful for 因.....而感激 be anxious for 急切盼望，渴望.....

be prepared for 为.....做好准备

(5)“be+adj.+from”构成的动词短语

be absent from 缺席 be different from 不同于

be far from 远离 be free from 不受.....影响

(6)“be+adj.+to”构成的动词短语

be close to 接近..... be contrary to 与.....相反

be devoted to 致力于..... be equal to 等于.....

be familiar to 对.....来说熟悉 be friendly to 对.....友好

be good to 对.....有好处 be grateful to 对.....心存感激

be harmful to 对.....有危害 be kind to 对.....友好

be opposed to 反对..... be similar to 与.....相似

be/get used to (变得)习惯于.....

(7)“be+adj.+of”构成的动词短语

be aware of 意识到..... be fond of 喜欢.....

be full of 充满..... be proud of 因.....而自豪

be short of 缺乏..... be tired of 厌烦.....

be ashamed of 为.....感到羞耻

(8)“be+adj.+with”构成的动词短语

be busy with 忙于..... be filled with 充满

be combined with 与.....结合 be content with 对.....满意

be covered with 被.....覆盖 be familiar with 对.....熟悉

be patient with 对.....有耐心 be popular with 受.....的欢迎

be satisfied with 对.....满意 be pleased with 对.....感到满意

be angry with (sb.)对(某人)发怒

be concerned with 与.....有关; 涉及, 关心, 关注

Group 4

其他常用短语（按字母表顺序 Kk 至 Zz）

(11) Kk

kick the habit 戒除某嗜好

kind of 稍微, 有点儿

know about 对.....了解

know of 听说过

(12) L

labor force 劳动力

lack of sleep 缺少睡眠

later on 后来, 随后, 以后

laugh at 嘲笑, 讥笑

lay down one's life 献出生命

lay off 解雇, 不理睬, 使下岗

lay the table 摆桌子

lead / have / live a cosy / an active life 过着舒适的/活跃的生活

lead sb to do sth = cause sb to do sth 使某人做某事

lead to = result in 通往, 导致

learn about... 了解, 学习有关.....知识

learn ...(all) by himself = teach ...oneself 自学.....

learn from... 向.....学习, 从.....中学习

leave alone 不管, 不打扰, 不理睬, 随.....去

leave behind 忘带, 留下	leave out 省略, 删掉, 不考虑
leave sb by himself 把某人独自留下	
leave sb where he / she is 把某人留在原地	leave school 离开学校, 辍学, 毕业
less than 少于, 不足	let down 不支持, 使失望, 使沮丧
let in 放进, 让.....进来	let out 放掉, 泄露, 发出(声音)
lie down 躺下	lie in 在于, 位于
lie to sb 对某人撒谎	light bulb 电灯泡
light a fire 点火	light up 照亮, 使放光彩, 点上(烟)吸起来
limit ... to ... 把.....限制在.....	listen to 听.....
little by little 逐渐地	live in poverty 生活在贫困线上
live life on the go 过着忙碌的生活	
live on 以.....为主食, 靠.....谋生, 继续存在, 继续活着	
live one's dream = try to realize one's dream 努力实现梦想	
live through 活过, 经过(困难, 危险)之后仍旧活着	
live up to 依据.....行事, 做到, 不辜负(期望)	
live up to sb's expectation = meet sb's expectation 不辜负某人的期望	
live with 忍受, 与.....一起住	
lock sb up 将某人监禁起来, 将某人锁于某处不得进出	
lose control = be out of control 失去控制	
lose heart 失去信心, 泄气, 灰心	lose one's life 牺牲某人的生命
lose one's sight / voice 失明 / 失声	Let me see. 让我想想。

(13) Mm

major in 主修, 专研	match ... with ... 把.....和.....相配
main course 主菜	man-made satellite 人造卫星
means of transport 交通方式	medical care 医疗保健
midfield player 中场球员	Middle East 中东
millions of 成百上千万	miss one's turn 错过
mistake / take A for B 错把 A 当成 B	mix up 混合在一起
mix ... with ... 把.....和.....混合	mobile phone 可移动电话
morning paper 晨报	movie stars 电影明星
more and more 越来越多	more or less 或多或少
more than = not only 不仅, 不只, 多于, 十分	

(比较: more A than B 与其说 B, 不如说是 A

no more than = only 仅仅, 只不过

not more than 不超过, 至多)

most of 大多数

multiply ... by乘以.....

musical styles 音乐风格

My goodness! 天啊!

(14) Nn

native language = mother tongue 母语

neck and neck 并驾齐驱, 不分上下, 不相上下

next time 下次

next to 紧接着, 相邻, 在旁边, 次于

nine out of ten = nine in ten 十分之九

no doubt 无疑地

no longer / more = not...any longer / more 不再, 已不

no matter 不论....., 无论.....

not as / so... as 不像, 不如

not at all = not a bit 一点也不, 绝非 (比较: not a little = very much 很, 非常)

not later than 不迟于

not ...till / until... 直到.....才.....

now and then 偶尔, 时而

now that 既然

Nice to meet / meeting you. 很高兴见到你。

(15) Oo

obey / break the rules 遵守 / 违反规定

obey / observe the law 遵守法律

object to 反对

occur to sb 使某人突然想到

offer advice about / on ... 提出关于.....的建议

of course 当然

of late = lately 最近, 近来

of one's own 属于自己的 (比较: on one's own = by oneself 独自, 单独地)

on a large scale 大规模地, 大范围地

on a team 在一队/组, 加入一队/组

on (an / the) average 平均, 按平均计算

on an open fire 露营

on all sides 在各方面, 到处

on and on 不停地, 不断地

on condition that = if 如果

on board 在 (船/飞机) 上

on business 出差

on display 展览, 陈列 [比较: on show 展出, 在上演 (放映)]

on duty 值日, 值班

on earth 在地球上, 究竟

on end 直立, 竖立

on foot 步行

on holiday 在度假

on purpose = by accident 故意地

on sale 上市, 出售, 廉价出售, 减价	on watch 值班, 守望
on the air 正在播出的	on the contrary 相反地, 反之
on the front page 在头版	on the go 奔波, 忙忙碌碌的, 四处奔走
on the Internet 在互联网上	on the march 在游行
on the phone 在通话, 用电话交流	on the point of 就在.....的时候
on / over the radio 通过收音机	on the top of 在.....的顶端
on one's arrival / return (某人)一到达/回来	
on (the) one hand..., on the other hand ... 一方面, 另一方面	
once in a while 偶尔, 有时	once more / again 再一次
once upon a time 从前, 很早以前	one day (过去/将来)有一天, 某一天
one after another 一个接一个	one by one 一个一个地, 逐一
one-child policy 独生子女政策	opera house 歌剧院, 艺术剧院
open up 打开, 开启, 开创, 开辟, 开设, 开放	
operate on sb 给某人动手术	opposite to 在.....对面
or else 否则, 要不然	or rather 或者
or so 大约,左右	ought to 应当, 应该
out of 由.....里面向外, 在.....之外	out of breath 上气不接下气
out of danger 脱离危险	out of order 运转不正常, 出毛病
out of work 失业	out of one's reach 够不着
over and over again 多次, 反复地, 一再	over there 在那边
owe sb sth = owe sth to sb 把.....归功于, 感谢, 欠(债)	
owe thanks to sb for sth 因为某事感谢某人	

(16) Pp

parking lot 停车场	pay phone (投币式)公用电话
pen friend / pal 笔友	pencil case 文具盒, 铅笔盒
pencil sharpener 转笔刀, 削笔刀	people with disabilities = disabled people 残疾人
personal affair 隐私	persist in 坚持
phone number 电话号码	physical education 体育
pile of (homework) 一大堆(作业), 一大批, 一大团	
places of (great) interest 名胜	pop music 流行音乐
post office 邮电局	play against ... 同.....比赛
play / act the role of sb = play sb 扮演某人的角色	

play a part / role in ... 在.....中起作用 play a trick on sb 开某人的玩笑, 耍弄某人
 play football / basketball 踢足球 / 打篮球
 play the piano 弹钢琴 play with 玩耍, 游戏
 primary school = elementary school 小学 point at 指示, 指向
 point to 指向 point out 指出, 使注意 prefer A to B 相比 B
 更喜欢 A prepare sth 准备
 prepare for sth 为某事做好准备
 prepare sb for sth 使某人为某事做好准备 produce / make electricity 发电
 protect sb from / against ... 保护某人免受.....(伤害等)
 provide sb with sth = provide sth for sb 为某人提供某物
 (比较: supply sb with sth = supply sth to sb 给某人提供某物
 offer sb sth = offer sth to sb 为某人主动提供某物)
 pull down 拆毁, 拆除, 摧毁, 推翻 pull on 随便穿上
 pull out of 从.....中退出, (火车) 驶离车站, 从.....拉出来
 pull sb up 把.....往上拉, 把.....拉上来
 push open 推开 push (sth) over (使车船等) 闪到一边
 pros and cons 赞成与反对, 正面和反面 pretty well 相当好, 几乎, 差不多

(17) Qq

quarrel with sb (about sth) (因某事) 和某人吵架/争吵
 quite a few 许多, 大量
 quite a lot / a bit 许多, 大量

(18) Rr

raise money for (good cause) 为(做好事)而筹款
 rank high / low 排名高/排名低 rank third 位居第三
 rather than 宁可, 而不是, 非, 与其.....宁愿.....
 raw material 原料 record card 成绩单
 record holder 记录保持者 reach out (for sth) 伸手去(拿, 碰)
 reach out (to sth) 伸出手以触到或抓到、拿到某物
 read about 读到有关..... receive / get one's doctor's degree 获得博士学位
 recommend ... to sb 向某人推荐.....
 refer to 提到, 查询, 参阅, 指的是, 谈到, 涉及, 有关

relate to 理解, 同情, 涉及, 与.....有关 (比较: be related to 与.....有关联/关系)

remind sb of sth 使某人想起某事 reply to 答复

respond to 回应, 反映, 响应

result in 产生某种作用或结果, 导致

[比较: result from 由于, (因而)发生, 产生, 出现]

return to normal 恢复正常

ring back 给某人回电话

ring off 挂断电话, 停止讲话

ring up sb = ring sb up 给某人打电话

rise / come to fame 成名

roll over 翻滚, 倒转

round up 使集合在一起, 使聚拢

rock band 摇滚乐队

roller skating 滑旱冰

running water 自来水

ruin sth = bring sth to ruin 使.....变成废墟

run after 追赶, 追求, 追逐, 在.....之后跑

run at 冲向, 向.....攻击

run away 流失, 逃跑, 逃走, 失控

run away from school = drop out of school 逃学

run for 竞选

run into / across = come across = meet ...by chance = happen to meet 偶然遇见

run off 跑掉, 迅速离开

run out of sth 用完..... [比较: (sth) run out 耗尽, 用光, 用完]

run over 压死, 看一遍, 跑过去

run a business 做生意

run / start a restaurant 开餐馆

rush sb off one's feet 使某人忙得不亦乐乎, 使某人忙得不可开交

rush out 冲出去

rush through 掠过, 快速通过

(19) Ss

satisfy / meet the needs of ... 满足.....的需要

save money 存钱

save sb's life 挽救某人的生命

say "no" to ... 拒绝, 否认, 不同意

say thanks to ... 向.....表示感谢

say to oneself 心里想, 自言自语

school day 学校上课时

school play 校园剧

school things 学习用具

school / field trip 郊游

search for 搜查, 寻找, 查找

self rescue 自救

see for oneself 自己去看, 亲眼看

see sb off 为某人送行 (比较: meet sb 接某人)

see to 处理, 料理, 照顾	see to it that...= make sure that... 确保, 务使
seek after 追求	seek for 寻找
sell out 卖完, 出卖	sense of responsibility 责任感
sentence / beat sb to death 判处某人死刑 / 把某人打死	
separate ... from ... 把.....和.....分离开	
serve as 作为, 当作	serve in the army 服役
serve the dishes 上菜	serve the people 为人民服务
settle an argument about... 解决关于.....的争论	
settle down 定下心来, 安家落户, 定居, 平静下来	
settle for 勉强同意, 接受	settle in (使)习惯(环境等), 定居
settle up 付清, 结账	shake hands with sb 和某人握手
share (in) sth 分享	share sth with sb 与某人分享.....
shop assistants 售货员	short wave 短波
shoot at 向.....射击	
shout at (sb) 冲(某人)嚷嚷 [比较: smile at (sb) 冲(某人)笑]	
show off 炫耀	show up 出席, 露面
show respect for sb 对某人表示尊敬	show sb how to do sth 教某人做某事
show sb out / in 送某人出去/ 迎某人进来	
show sb to the door 带某人到门口	shut down 关闭, 把.....关上
shut up 闭嘴	silver screen 银幕
sign an agreement with... 与.....达成协议	
sit down = be seated 坐着, 坐下	sit up 熬夜
side by side 肩并肩, 一起, 相互支持	social problems 社会问题
soft drink 清凉饮料, 软饮料	solar system 太阳系
soup opera 肥皂剧, 连续剧	so far = up till now 到目前为止
some day 将来某一天, 来日	some ... , others ... 一些....., 另一些.....
sooner or later 迟早, 终归	sound like 听起来像.....
space / train station 太空 / 火车站	speed skating 速滑
speak about 谈论, 交谈	speak against 发表抨击
speak of 谈到	speak out 大胆讲出
speak to 谈话, 与.....通话	speed by 飞驰而过
speed up 加快速度 (比较: slow down 减缓, 减速, 慢下来)	
spend ... (in) doing sth 花(钱, 时间) 做某事	
spend ... on sth 在.....花费(钱, 时间)	spread out 伸开, 铺开

stage name 艺名	standing room 立足之地
stone by stone 一块石头一块石头地	straight away 立刻地, 毫不犹豫地
stare at 凝视, 盯着看	start a fire 引起火灾
starve to death 饿死	stay away 不在家, 外出
stay away from... 与.....保持距离	stay the same = remain the same 保持不变
stay up 挺住, 站立, 开夜车, 醒着, 不睡, 熬夜	
stick to 粘住, 坚持, 忠于	stick with 继续支持, 保持联系
stop doing sth 停止做某事	
[比较: stop to do sth 停下来做某事	
stop ... (from) doing sth 阻止.....做某事]	
strike at 向.....袭击 / 打击	struggle against... 同.....做斗争
struggle to one's feet 挣扎着站起来	struggle to do sth 挣扎着(竭力去)做某事
succeed in... 在.....获成功	
(比较: succeed in doing sth = be successful in doing sth 成功地做了某事)	
suffer from... 受.....苦	suit ... to ... 使.....适合于.....
support / raise the family 养家	surf the internet 上网冲浪
sweep away (风)吹走, (浪)卷走	sweep down 吹倒, 席卷, 冲倒
sweep the floor 扫地	switch on /off 开/关(电灯、机器等)
swimming pool 游泳池	
Say "Hi" to sb for me. = Give my regards to sb =Remember me to sb 代我向某人问好。	
Say goodbye to sb 向某人告辞/告别。	See you soon / later. 再见。

(20) Tt

table manners 餐桌礼节, 用餐规矩	table tennis 乒乓球(运动)
talent show 天才表演	tape recorder 磁带录音机
talk show 访谈节目	talk about 谈论, 交谈, 议论
talk of 谈到	talk ... through (充分)讨论, 详细讨论
talk to 与某人交谈 / 谈话	talk with 和.....交谈
telephone booth 电话亭	telephone number 电话号码
tennis racket 网球拍	tear at 用力撕
tear down 拆毁, 拆除	tear sth into pieces 把某物撕成碎片
tear up 撕毁, 取消(合同)	tell a lie 说谎
tell ... apart 识别, 辨别, 区分开	tell... from... 把.....和.....分开

tell the truth 说真话

tell the difference between A and B 说出/分辨 A 和 B 的区别

tend to 趋于, 朝某方向

test on 在.....做实验

test the blood 验血

Thanksgiving Day 感恩节

thanks for...因为.....

而感谢

thanks to... 多亏了, 幸亏, 由于, 因为

(比较: due to = owing to = because of 由于, 因为)

than usual 比平常.....

the Antarctic 南极 [比较: the South / North (Pole) 南/北极]

the Arctic Ocean 北冰洋

(比较: the Atlantic Ocean 大西洋

the Indian Ocean 印度洋

the Pacific Ocean 太平洋

the Yellow River 黄河)

the butterfly 蝶泳

the Capital Stadium 首都体育馆

[比较: the Great Wall 长城

the Palace Museum 故宫 (博物馆)

the People's Republic of China 中华人民共和国 (简称 PRC)]

the day after tomorrow 后天

the day before yesterday 前天

the entrance to的入口

(the) long / high jump 跳远/高

the Maglev Train 磁悬浮列车

the majority / minority of people 大多数/少数人

the (more) ..., the (more) ... 越....., 越.....

the next morning 第二天早上

the other day 前几天, 某日

the other way around 相反地, 用相反方式

the Olympic Games / the Olympics 奥林匹克运动会

the problem with ... 关于.....的问题

the same as 与.....同样的

the same to 对.....也一样

the United Kingdom 英国

the United Nations 联合国

the United States 美国

the way to do sth / of doing sth 做.....的方法

the working people 工人, 劳动人民

the World Championship 世锦赛

this very night 就在这个晚上

thousands of 成千上万

Three Gorges Dam Project 三峡大坝工程 three meters deep = three metres in depth 三米深

through thick and thin 不顾艰难

under the command of 在某人控制之下, 在.....的指挥下
 under the direction of 在.....的指导下 unite as one 团结一致
 upside down 颠倒着, 倒转着 up and down 来回, 上上下下, 来来往往
 up to 正在做, 从事于, 大约, 多达 up to date 现代的, 时新的, 据目前所知的
 use up.... 用完....., 用尽.....

(22) Vv

VCD player 影碟播放机 very much = a lot 很, 非常, 十分

(23) Ww

wait for 等待, 等候
 wait / stand in queue = wait / stand in line 排队等候
 waiting room 等候(候车)室
 wake up 醒来 wake sb up 把某人吵/叫醒
 walk / run up to = go / come up to 上前去 want all day off 请假一整天
 wash away 冲走 wash down 冲走, 冲垮
 washing machine 洗衣机 watch out (for...) 留神, 提防, 注意
 watch over 看守, 照看 watch TV 看电视
 wear away 磨掉, 消耗
 wear out 穿破, 把.....穿旧, 磨坏, 使.....疲劳
 [比较: be worn out (衣服等) 穿破/被损坏, (人) 疲惫不堪/感到疲劳]
 what else 而且
 what if... 倘使.....将会怎样, 如果.....将会怎样
 win ... prize 获得.....奖 win the first place (比赛) 得了第一名
 win sb 把某人争取过来 (比较: beat / defeat sb 打败某人)
 wipe out 去除, 消灭 wish each other good luck 互相祝福
 wish ... every success 祝..... 成功 without a sound 悄无声息地
 without limit 无限地 without luck 运气不好
 with the help of = with sb's help 在.....的帮助下
 with the purpose of 有.....的目的 wonder at 对.....感到惊讶
 word for word 逐字地 work as an actress 做女演员
 work at 从事, 致力于, 干.....活动 (研究)
 work on ... 继续工作, 从事于....., 忙于....., 不断做.....

work out 算出, 解决, 想出(办法), 制定(计划), 结局, 至最后
 work with ... 对.....起作用 work permit 工作许可证
 worry about 为.....担心, 烦恼 would like 想要(婉转表达个人的想法、看法)
 would rather 宁愿, 宁可 wrap sth in 用.....把某物包起来
 wrap up 包好, 伪装 write down 记下, 写下
 write to 写信给 Well done / said! 干得好/说得好!
 What a pity! 多可惜! 真遗憾! What a shame! 太不好意思了! 太遗憾了!
 What / How about...?怎么样?好不好?
 What becomes of ... ?变得怎样了?
 What kind ...? 何种.....? What time ...? 几点.....?
 What's on? 发生了什么事? What's the population of ...?有多少人口?
 What's up? 怎么啦? What's wrong / the matter? 怎么了?
 Would you mind...? 你介意.....吗?

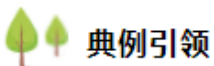
(24) Yy

year after year 年复一年, 年年, 每年(重复)
 year by year 一年年(逐渐变化)
 Young Pioneer 少先队员
 You're welcome. 不用谢。不客气。

(25) Zz

zebra crossing 斑马线

01 动词短语



- (2023年北京高考英语) When I got out, people would say, "She used to talk in class." The pages began 28 _____.
 A. standing out B. flying by C. breaking up D. checking in
- Could you _____ this form for me to see if I have filled it out correctly?
 A. take over B. look after C. give off D. go over

3. We can _____ the options and try to come to a decision.
A. make up B. set up C. weigh up D. cut up

即时检测

1. After arriving at the hotel, we were able to _____ right away and the front desk staff were very helpful.
A. check up B. check in C. check out D. check over
2. Before investing in the new technology, the company's management team will _____ the potential loss against the risks involved.
A. weigh up B. catch up C. pass up D. build up
3. —Tom, may I use your pen to _____ the application form?
—Sure. Here you are.
A. fill out B. pay for C. fall down D. come out
4. With the new machine, they no longer have to _____ large number of temporary workers to do the harvesting.
A. take up B. take in C. take on D. take after
5. A big fire _____ last night. Luckily, no one was injured.
A. broke through B. broke out C. broke into D. broke away

02 介词短语

典例引领

1. It's only right that human beings should learn to live _____ nature because they coexist with each other.
A. in honour of B. in harmony with C. in contrast to D. in control of
2. The teacher's teaching style was ___, leading to positive feedback from students and parents.
A. within sight B. in order C. under control D. above average
3. To keep their innovation _____ the times, Internet-based companies are sparing no efforts in digging into more core technologies.
A. in tune with B. in conflict with C. in case of D. in place of

即时检测

1. Governments can pass laws which force companies to change their behavior _____ current principles of environmental protection.
A. in line with B. in reply to C. in return for D. in honour of
2. With eco-tourism _____, eco-hotels are fast becoming the darling of the travel industry.
A. under control B. on the rise
C. beyond description D. on the decline

3. Many enterprising young people present their ideas _____ getting investment and advice to start their own business.

A. in possession of B. by means of C. as a result of D. in anticipation of

4. The magician picked several persons _____ from the audience and asked them to help with his performance.

A. at random B. on the whole C. on average D. in general

5. The company launched a new product _____ the changing market demand.

A. by virtue of B. in response to C. on behalf of D. with regard to

典例引领

其他短语

1. They sold grain _ during times of famine.

A. to their credit B. in credit
C. on credit D. on credit card

2. Tourism has also been greatly _____ the rapid development of some developing nations.

A. lain in B. consisted in C. responsible for D. accounted for

3. He managed to _____ the earthquake which killed many people.

A. live through B. live on
C. be survived D. be alive

即时检测

1. _____ Susan _____ Amy attended the business conference because they were busy.

A. Not only; but also B. Both; and C. Neither; nor D. Either; or

2. She has unbelievably _____. She can grow anything.

A. a wet blanket B. a piece of cake C. green fingers D. a black sheep

3. He attached labels to his baggage _____ someone might pick it up by mistake.

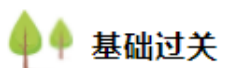
A. provided that B. in case C. even though D. as if

4. In contrast to the increasing original English books in China, you can only find a few books about modern China in the libraries of schools and universities in the UK, _____ in the bookshops.

A. rather than B. let alone C. other than D. as against

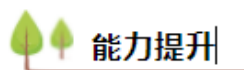
5. _____ the classic Shi Ji, the only great historical works I had been exposed to were Homer's epic poems.

A. Superior to B. Prior to C. Due to D. Similar to



(最新模拟试题演练)

1. The Smith family has been carefully _____ their adopted child since they welcomed him into their home.
A. bringing up B. telling off C. finding out D. taking in
2. The US government's immigration policy has _____ fierce debate.
A. taken off B. brought up C. built up D. set off
3. On arriving in Athens from Marathon, the messenger whose legs collapsed on the spot, _____ the victory news and entirely exhausted himself.
A. left out B. gave out C. held out D. turned out
4. More often than not, it is easier to make a plan than to _____ a plan.
A. come out B. carry out C. give out D. work out
5. The conflict between Russia and Ukraine _____ on the Feb. 24th, 2022.
A. stood out B. got through C. took in D. broke out
6. The professor said that he was interested only in his research, and didn't _____ others' opinions.
A. care about B. rely on C. believe in D. refer to
7. The company has launched several types of cars this year, and one in particular _____ the young with high incomes.
A. subscribes to B. admits to C. appeals to D. adapts to
8. Nowadays, we can move around the world and still _____ the people that we want to remain friends with thanks to modern social media tools.
A. correspond with B. stay in touch with
C. lose track of D. communicate with
9. As Confucius put it, we should _____ ourselves three times each day.
A. pass down B. reflect on C. show respect to D. lose track of
10. _____ his efforts to achieve peace and international cooperation, the President was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize.
A. Apart from B. Regardless of C. Instead of D. Due to



1. We were experimenting with a range of flavor combinations when we _____ chocolate.
A. hit upon B. came up C. met with D. occurred to
2. I'm _____ the decision to continue the event instead of cancelling it. It is very important to many people.
A. in possession of B. in favor of C. in search of D. in fear of

3. — How about your life abroad?
— A little hard, but I'll try my best to _____ it.
A. be busy with B. stay away from C. get used to D. look up to
4. If the students' workload increases, they will need to manage their time effectively in order to _____ the demands and maintain their academic performance.
A. face up to B. keep pace with C. put up with D. live up to
5. My boss allowed me to leave early this afternoon, but I had to _____ the time the next day.
A. make up B. take up C. turn up D. pick up
6. _____ a little extra light throughout the day may do more than just lift your spirits.
A. Letting in B. Taking up C. Sending out D. Putting aside
7. In Rio Olympics, the Chinese women volleyball team secured a victory _____ and painted the most vivid portrait of the team's competitive spirits.
A. in consequence B. once and for all C. against all odds D. close at hand
8. Now my time is almost up. In a few days, someone else will arrive to _____, and the tireless work of MSF members around the world will go on.
A. step into my shoes B. pull my weight C. take my breath D. come to my aid
9. Work hard and practise more, and your effort will _____.
A. pay off B. give way C. carry on D. burst onto
10. If we all agree on the price of the products, let's _____ the discussion and come into the next part.
A. make up B. turn up C. wind up D. set up



(2023·北京·高考真题) I was always timid (羞怯的). Being new to the school made me even _____ 24 _____, so it was surprising I'd _____ 25 _____ to anyone around me. Now I was paying the price — to write a five-page essay on “Why I Should Not Talk in Class”. That would take all night!

After I got home, though, I took my time petting the cat—postponing the pain.

When I finally sat down to _____ 26 _____, I began with the reasons Ms. Black would want to hear.

Talking kept me and my neighbours from _____ 27 _____. One paragraph down; now what? I chewed on my pencil. Aha! What if talking were the first step towards life as a criminal? Without the education I was throwing away, I'd turn to theft and go to prison. When I got out, people would say, “She used to talk in class.” The pages began _____ 28 _____.

But when mum got home from work, I was still _____ 29 _____, “Five pages! That's impossible!”

“Well, you'd better get back to work,” she said. “and I want to read it when you're through.”

Soon after dinner, I handed the essay to mum. I half expected a _____ 30 _____ — at least an “I hope you've learned your lesson”. _____ 31 _____, mum laughed and laughed as she read.

The next day, when Ms. Black read the essay to the class, everyone laughed. I could _____ 32 _____ they

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