

# 【讲通练透】考点 31 阅读理解之应用文

## 一、文章类型

阅读理解之应用文包含广告、招聘、咨询和建议、通知等类型的文章。

## 二、满分技巧

解答广告图表类题，要仔细阅读表格中的内容，表格类阅读材料一般都直观地表达出所要传递的信息。考生只要能看懂各个项目的意义，即可找出所设问题的答案。这类材料一般不涉及难度太大的题目。

纵观历年各省市的中考题可以看出广告图表类的文章在阅读理解中占有相当大的比重，一般四篇阅读理解中至少有一篇是广告图表类。广告图表类的文章属于应用文的行列。考生在阅读这类材料时，主要从两方面入手：

一是了解图表的主题，确定图表的主要内容，

二是推敲图画上的文字或数字，找出它们之间的关联或试图表达的含义。



### A

阅读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

**Tell us your interests. We'll find you great books.** Library cards are free to everyone. They allow you to borrow books, magazines, CDs and DVDs from the library. They also allow you to use the computers at the library.

**Click here to apply for( 申请) a card.**

Tell us as soon as possible if your card is lost or stolen.

You must receive a card or renew an expired(到期的) card yourself.

Library cards expire after four years.

#### **Cards for kids and teens**

The signature(签名) of a parent is required for children aged 13 and under. The parent must also provide a photo ID. Teens aged 14 to 17 use the same process. However, teens who already have their own photo ID can apply without a parent's signature.

1. Which of the following cannot be borrowed from the library? A. CDs. B. DVDs.

C. Computers.                      D. Magazines.

2. Andrew should \_\_\_\_\_ if someone steals his library card.

- A. use his photo ID                      B. tell the library at once  
C. visit the library in person                      D. tell his parents about it

3. Children aged 10 should provide \_\_\_\_\_ to apply for a library card.

- A. their home addresses                      B. their favorite books  
C. their parents' signatures                      D. their parents phone numbers

B

Pink Lily

We are looking to add some food servers to our team. Pink Lily is a 5-star restaurant. We are searching for friendly and energetic people who will enjoy our fast team working restaurant environment. Everyone who likes this kind of job or our working environment and works for a long time can have a try.

Requirements(需求)

- ① No work experience is required. We will provide you with training.
- ② Working on weekends is required.
- ③ Part-time jobs are open to teens between 14 and 18 years old.
- ④ Must speak English very well.

For you

\$30-\$50 per day; more money for full-time(全职的)workers.

More details

- ① Medical benefits are available for full-time servers.
- ② Uniforms are provided.

Address

34 S Windsor St 331, Salt Lake City

How to apply

We will take applications(申请)online at [www.pinklily.com](http://www.pinklily.com) from Mar.12 to Apr.30. You can also come to our restaurant during the date and time provided but remember to call us before you come. To learn more, visit us at [www.pinklily.com](http://www.pinklily.com) or call us at 801-739-6350.

We look forward to meeting you soon!

4. What kind of people are Pink Lily searching for? \_\_\_\_\_



you need is to have a bike. Have fun, enjoy the nature, and make friends!

Time: every Saturday afternoon  
Call Mr. White at 513-2683

9. If you want to have a guitar lesson, you may \_\_\_\_\_. A. call Susan at 732-8059 B. e-mail sdgt@yahoo.en  
C. telephone Mr. White at 513-2683 D. surf the website: www.music.com.au
10. Who can join the gym club?  
A. A three-year-old child. B. An 18-year-old student.  
C. A 65-year-old teacher. D. A four-year-old boy.
11. If you join the Bike Cycling Group, you cannot \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. learn to play the guitar B. make friends  
C. have a good time D. enjoy the nature

D

Hi Davina, Thanks for inviting me to your housewarming party. It sounds like a lot of fun. I'd love to come.

What should I wear? Should I bring anything? Let me know as soon as possible!

Lena

Hey Sylvia, I'm having a birthday party on Friday the 25th from 5: 00 p.m. to 10: 00 p.m. at my house. We're going to have pizza and cake and then watch a movie and play some games. Can you make it?

Joanna

Hi Ben, I have received your invitation to the costume party (化妆舞会) this Saturday afternoon at your house. I'm really excited. I'm sure my costume will surprise all of you!

Jackson

12. Davina has invited Lena to a \_\_\_\_\_. A. birthday party B. costume party C. housewarming party

13. How does Jackson feel about going to Ben's party?

A. Nervous. B. Excited. C. Bored.

14. What do Lena and Jackson have in common?

A. They are the same age.

B. They both have accepted an invitation.

C. They both will hold a party soon.

## E

Winter holiday is coming! Let's go to visit China Grand Canal Museum.

Here is a brochure(宣传册) of it. Let's have a look.

### WELCOME TO CHINA GRAND CANAL MUSEUM

#### ● General introduction

The museum is in the tourist city of Yangzhou in Jiangsu Province. It was open to the public in June, 2021.

The museum which looks like a ship, covers an area of 79,000 square meters. Its display includes ancient books, metalwork, paintings and so on. At the museum, visitors can enjoy two long-term exhibitions(长期展览), The Grand Canal-China's World Heritage and Born of Transportation-Impression of Streets Along the Grand Canal. There are also nine themed exhibitions, including Boats on the Canal and Canals and Cities in the World, which show the Chinese wisdom in governance of the country, cultural communication and river technology.

#### ● Open time

Tuesday-Sunday, 9 a.m.-5 p.m.(You need to enter it before 4 p.m.)

\* Closed on Monday except national holidays.

#### ● Tickets

You can order the free tickets online with your ID and take your ID with you before visiting the museum.

#### ● Tips

During the Covid-19 outbreak, remember to wear masks, show your health code and check your temperature actively. Wish you enjoy yourself!

15. How many parts does the brochure include?

A. 4. B. 5. C. 9. D. 19.

16. If Miss Wang wants to enjoy the long-term exhibition, she can enjoy\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Boats on the Canal

B. The Grand Canal-China's World Heritage

C. River Technology

D. Canals Culture and Cities in the World

17. If you want to visit it during the holiday, when is suitable?

A. At 6 p.m. on Tuesday.

B. At 7 a.m. on Wednesday.

C. At 8 p.m. on Thursday.

D. At 10 a.m. on Friday.

F

**Safe School Return**  
6 things you need to know before RETURNING TO SCHOOL

1. Learn how to keep yourself safe during the outbreak. (Have a healthy lifestyle)
2. If you have a fever or don't feel well. (Tell your parents or a teacher, and go to the doctor)
3. Feel worried or scary? Talk to your family and teachers.
4. Protect yourself and others with healthy practices
5. Don't tease (取笑) or bully anyone who has been sick. Don't blame (责备) those from other regions or countries. (Be supportive to each other)
6. Share what you've learned about preventing diseases with your family.

**Wash your hands with soap, following 7 steps**  
Scrub for at least 20 seconds.

**Key times to wash hands:**

- ✓ Before eating and after using the toilet.
- ✓ After coughing or sneezing.
- ✓ After touching an item or surface that may be fluently touched by other people.
- ✓ When your hands are dirty.

**Practice respiratory hygiene.**

- ☆ Cough or sneeze into your elbow or use a tissue. (纸巾)
- ☆ Throw used tissues into the trash can immediately.

**Don't touch your eyes, nose or mouth. If you need to touch your face, wash your hands first.**

**Don't share cups, cutlery (餐具), food or drinks with others.**

**Keep at least 1-metre distance from others. Stay away from large crowds and places with poor ventilation (通风). It is safe to go back to school, but you still need to protect yourself and others.**

18. If you feel worried or scary, what should you do?

A. Have some exercise.

B. Go to the doctor.

C. Talk to your family and teachers.

D. Take a physical examination.

19. If someone around you is sick, what should you do?

A. Leave them alone.

B. Drink hot water and take a nap.

C. Send them away.

D. Support and help them.

20. Which is a key time to wash your hands?

A. After playing on the playground.

B. Before using the toilet.

C. Before coughing.

D. After eating.

21. What action can be correct if you happen to cough in public?

- A. Coughing into your elbow.                      B. Turning back to cough.  
C. Facing others and cough.                      D. Coughing directly.

22. Which of the following action is SAFE when you return to school?

- A. Doing eye exercise without washing hands.  
B. Sharing lunch with a school friend.  
C. Putting used tissues into the pockets.  
D. Keeping 2-metre distance from others.

23. To protect your family, you can \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. go to crowded places with them  
B. share what you know about how to prevent diseases  
C. keep used tissues on your desk  
D. share cups or food with them

## G

### A Student Profile

**Name:** Kristin Lacey

**Hometown:** Merced, California, USA

**School & College:** Graduate School of Arts and Sciences (GRS) at MIT

**Major:** English literature

**Favorite book:** *Pachinko* by Min Jin Lee

**Favorite class:** British Literature with Professor Anna Henschman

**Favorite place to study on campus:** Athan's in Washington Square or Cafenation in Brighton Center

**Favorite restaurant in Boston:** Sweet Checks

**Extra-curricular (课外的) activities:** President of the Graduate Student Association; Leading the Graduate Student Fiction (小说) Group; Volunteering at Gifford Homeless Cat Center in Brighton.

**Study experience:** I studied for four years and earned my undergraduate degree (本科学位) in English in 2021 at California State University, Fresno. I was the first in my family to attend graduate school and college.

When I graduate, I hope to teach literature at a local college and help the other first-generation college students to get higher education. It's important to give a helping hand to those who need it.

**Advice to other first-generation college students:**





I know that being first-generation graduate means always pushing against your background and stepping out

of your comfort zone. And it is important to take as many lectures as possible and be open-minded to good advice from your teachers, while know the line between helpful and bad recommendations. Be outgoing with your friends and build your support network by asking for help when you need it and giving help in return.


24. When did Kristin Lacey graduate from senior high school?  
 A. In 2015.                      B. In 2017.                      C. In 2019.                      D. In 2021.
25. Of Kristin Lacey’s extra-curricular activities, which is helpful to her major?  
 A. The Gifford Homeless Cat Center.                      B. The British Literature Club.  
 C. The Graduate Student Association.                      D. The Graduate Student Fiction Group.
26. What does Kristin Lacey want to do after her graduation?  
 A. Teach literature at a local college.  
 B. Work at a homeless animal center.  
 C. Build a support network for those in need.  
 D. Study British literature at a graduate school.

## H

Inventions play an important part in our lives. They open the door to a new world for us and change the way we live. Humans have been inventing from the beginning of time. Some of the most famous inventions are so common in our everyday lives that we no longer think of them as inventions. Here are some inventions from different centuries.

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>THE TELEPHONE</b></p> 	<p>In 1876, Alexander Graham Bell built the first telephone that transmitted (传输) the human voice by electricity.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>THE COMPUTER</b></p> 	<p>There are many important events (事件) in the the history of computers. In 1936, Konrad Zuse built the first freely programmable computer.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>THE COTTON GIN (轧棉机)</b></p> 	<p>Eli Whitney patented (获得专利) the cotton gin on March 14, 1794. The cotton gin is a machine that separates unwanted materials from cotton after it has been picked.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>THE SEWING MACHINE (缝纫机)</b></p> 	<p>Barthelemy Thimonnier invented the first sewing machine in 1830. Elias Howe patented and improved sewing machine in 1846.</p>



 <p><b>PENICILLIN</b> (盘尼西林)</p>	<p>Penicillin was first noticed by a French medical student, Ernest Duchesne, in 1896. It was rediscovered by Alexander Fleming in 1928.</p>
---	--

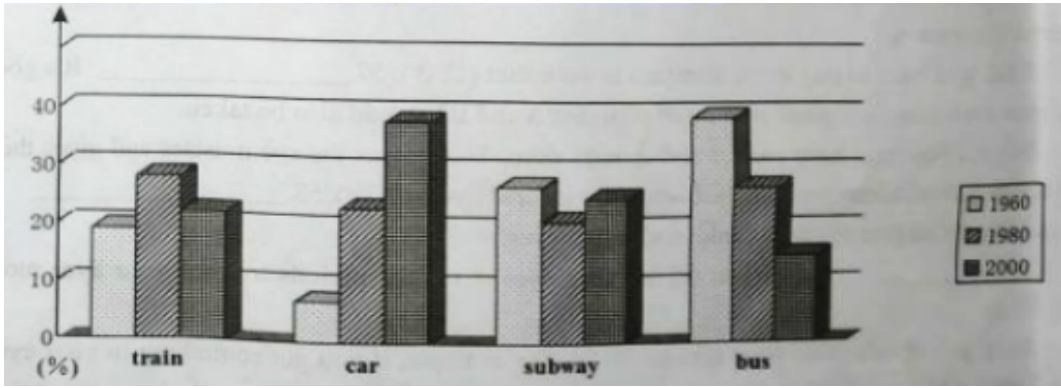
27. What can we learn from the first paragraph?
- A. Inventions close the door to the new world.  
 B. People know how every invention was invented.  
 C. Some inventions are so common that they are useless to people.  
 D. We pay little attention to some inventions because they are so common.
28. Which of the following inventions were invented in the 19th century?
- A. Penicillin and the cotton gin.  
 B. The telephone and the computer.  
 C. The telephone and the sewing machine.  
 D. The sewing machine and the computer.
29. Which of the following statements is TRUE?
- A. Elias Howe patented an improved sewing machine in 1846.  
 B. Alexander Graham Bell patented the cotton gin in 1794.  
 C. The sewing machine can be used to separate cotton.  
 D. Eli Whitney built the first telephone.



**A**

(2021·湖南郴州市·中考真题)

The chart below shows the different types of transportation people used to go to work in one European city in 1960, 1980 and 2000.


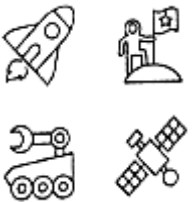



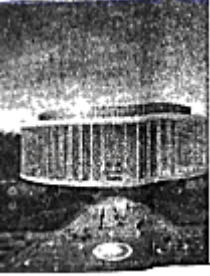
- Which type of transportation was the most popular in 2000? \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. The train.                      B. The car.                      C. The subway.
- The chart shows the bus was the most popular transportation \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. in 1960                      B. in 1980                      C. in 2000

**B**

(2021·辽宁中考真题)

Boys and girls, have a look and see if you are interested in the amazing events.

	<p>Yangzhou Horticultural Expo</p> <p>What do gardens around the world look like? Now you have the chance to find out at the 2021 International Horticultural Exposition (博览会). The expo is planned to be held from April 8 to October 8 in Yangzhou, Jiangsu. According to China News, there are 74 parks on show in the cities from China and abroad.</p>
	<p>Tianwen 1 Probe (探测器)</p> <p>China successfully sent the Mars (火星) probe Tianwen 1 from Wenchang, Hainan on July 23, 2020. The probe is planned to reach the Red Planet in May or June in 2021, China Daily reported. It will stay there for three months by taking pictures, studying the soil and weather and looking for water.</p>

	<p>Universal Beijing Resort</p> <p>In May, the universal Beijing Resort (景区) was open to the public. As the fifth Universal Studios branded (环球影视) theme park, Beijing Universal is the largest, covering an area of 4 km<sup>2</sup>. It includes seven theme parks, such as Kung Fu Panda, Land of Awesomeness and Transformers, Metrobase.</p>
	<p>Dubai World Expo</p> <p>The World Expo is a global fair for people to develop business and share innovation (创新). The latest expo is going to be held in Dubai from October 1, 2021 to March 31, 2022. The expo will show special culture from different countries around the world, as well as delicious food and the most advanced technology of our time.</p>

3. You can visit \_\_\_\_\_ in 2021 if you are interested in gardens.  
A. Dubai                      B. Wenchang                      C. Beijing                      D. Yangzhou
4. Tianwen 1 probe can do the following things on Mars EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. taking pictures      B. building parks      C. studying the soil      D. looking for water
5. Land of Awesomeness may be popular with \_\_\_\_\_ lovers.  
A. garden                      B. space                      C. movie                      D. food
6. We can learn about special culture and advanced technology in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. June, 2021                      B. July, 2021                      C. March, 2022                      D. October, 2022
7. You can probably find the passages from a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. newspaper                      B. storybook                      C. movie poster                      D. car magazine

C

(2021·湖北鄂州市·中考真题)

<p>Wanted to be more beautiful?</p> <p>Come and buy your fashion dresses!</p>
<p>Dresses</p>

From	Material	Color	Size	Price (RMB)
Beijing	silk	white	L/M/S	98
Guangzhou	cotton	red	M/S	80
Shanghai	wool	blue	L/M	142
Shenzhen	cotton	purple	XL/L	108

Tel: 027-8868668

Address: No. 198 Wuchang Street, Ezhou

Website: [http:// www. ezhoushop. com](http://www.ezhoushop.com)

8. The blue dress is made of \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. cotton                      B. cotton and wool      C. silk                      D. wool

9. If you buy a red dress and a purple dress, you should pay \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. 178 yuan                      B. 222 yuan                      C. 188 yuan                      D. 250 yuan

10. The white dresses come from \_\_\_\_\_.

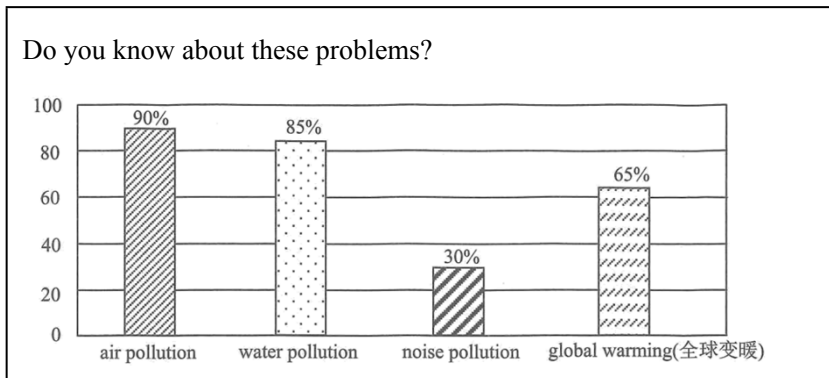
- A. Beijing                      B. Guangzhou                      C. Shanghai                      D. Shenzhen

**D**

(2021·辽宁丹东市·中考真题)

As we all know, environmental pollution is still serious nowadays. Our group wanted to know how many students knew about each kind of the pollution and we wanted to learn how often they sorted(分类) rubbish. So we did a survey among the students in our school. Here are the results of our questionnaire(问卷).

The results of the questionnaire



以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/875143143034011331>