

一. 语法入门之句子成分与搭配

〔1〕 句子成分

例句：

I am a girl.

主语 谓语 定冠词 宾语

He is happy.

主语 谓语 表语

You see clearly.

主语 谓语 状语

Yesterday, I ate an big apple.

(时间) 状语定语

讲解：

主语：发出谓语动作的人，即全句的描述对象，词性为名词。

谓语：分为 be 动词〔是〕和实义动词〔吃、喝等〕，词性为动词。

〔以上两种成分为构成一个句子所必须的〕

宾语：谓语动词的承受对象，词性为名词。

状语：分为时间状语、地点状语等。为一个句子限制某些条件或作补充说明。

定语：修饰主语或宾语，词性为形容词。

表语：紧跟 be 动词后面，词性为形容词。

〔自己尝试看一些文章中的句子，并试着多分析句子构造。〕

〔2〕 常用语法与句子搭配

1. 感官动词(see、hear、notice、find、feel、listen to、look at)+do

例句：I like watching monkeys jump. 我喜欢看猴子们跳。

2. 〔比拟级 and 比拟级〕 表示越来越怎么样

3. a piece of cake =easy 小菜一碟〔表示容易〕

4. agree with sb. 赞成某人

例句：I agree with you. 我赞成你的说法

5. all kinds of 各种各样 a kind of 一样

6. all over the world = the whole world 整个世界 7. along with
同……一道，伴随……

例句：I will go along with you. 我将和你一起去

The students planted trees along with their teachers. 学生同教师们一起种树

8. As soon as 一……就……

9. as you can see 你是知道的

10. ask for ……求助；向……要……〔直接想要的东西〕

例句：Ask you for my book. 向你要我的书。11. ask sb for sth 向某人

要什么 12. ask sb to do sth 询问某人某事

ask sb not to do 叫某人不要做某事

13. at the age of 在……岁时

例句：I am at the age of sixteen. 我在十六岁时。14. at the beginning

of…… ……的起初；……的开场 15.at the end of +地点/+时间
最后；尽头；末尾

例句: At the end of the day. 一天的尽头。 16.at this time of year 在
每年的这个时候 17.be /feel confident of sth /that clause +从句
感觉/对什么有信心，自信

例句: I am / feel confident of my spoken English. 我对我的英语口语很有自信。

I feel that I can pass the test. 我对我能通过测试有自信。 18. be +
doing(表: 1 现在进展时 2 将来时)

19. be able to (+ v 原) = can (+ v 原) 能够……

例句 : She is able to sing=She can sing.她能够唱歌。

20. be able to do sth 能够干什么

21. be afraid to do /of sth 恐惧，害怕……

例句: I'm afraid to go out at night.我害怕晚上出去。

I'm afraid of dog.我害怕狗。

22. be allowed to do 被允许做什么 例句: I'm allowed to watch TV
我被允许看电视

I should be allowed to watch TV 我应该被允许看电视

23. be angry with sb 生某人的气

例句: Don't be angry with me. 不要生我的气。 24. be angry with(at)
sb for doing sth 为什么而生某人的气

25. be as…原级…as 和什么一样

例句 : She is as tall as me.她和我一样高

26. be ashamed to 对…感到羞愧

27. be away from 远离

28. be away from 从……离开 29. be bad for 对什么有害

例句: Reading books in the sun is bad for your eyes.

在太阳下看书对你的眼睛不好

30. be born 出生于

31. be busy doing sth 忙于做什么事

be busy with sth 忙于……

32. be careful 留神; 小心

33. be different from…… 和什么不一样

34. be famous for 以……著名

35. be friendly to sb 对某人友好

36. be from = e from 来自

例句 : He is from Beijing=He es from Beijing.他来自。 37. be full of

装满……的 be filled with 充满

例句: The glass is full of water 装满水的玻璃杯

The glass is filled with water 这个玻璃杯充满水 38. be glad+to+do/从句

39. be going to + v(原) [表示将来时] 40. be good at(+doing) = do

well in 在某方面善长, 善于…… 41. be good for 对什么有好处

例句 : Reading aloud is good for your English 大声朗读对你的英

语有好处 42. be happy to do 很快乐做某事

43. be helpful to sb 对某人有帮助 例句: Reading aloud is helpful to you 大声朗读对你有帮助

Exercising is helpful to your body 锻炼对你的身体有好处

44. be in good health 身体安康

45. be in trouble 处于困难中

例句: She is in trouble 她处于困难之中 46. be interested in 对某方面感兴趣

47. be late for = be late to 迟到

例句: Be late for class 上课迟到

48. be like 像……

例句: I'm like my mother 我像我妈妈。 49. be mad at 生某人的气

50. be made from 由……制成(制成以后看不见原材料) 51. be made of 由……制成(制成以后还看得见原材料)

52. be not sure 表不确定 53. be on a visit to 参观

54. be popular with sb 受某人欢送

55. be quiet 安静

56 be short for ……的缩写 57. be sick in bed 生病在床

58. be sorry to do sth 抱歉做某事

be sorry for sb 对某人抱歉 59. be sorry to hear that…… 我很抱歉听到这个

60. be sorry to trouble sb 我很抱歉麻烦你 61. be strict in doing sth

严格于做某事 62. be strict with sb 对某人要求严格

例句: Some students are not strict with them selves 这些学生对自己不严格

63. be strict with sb in sth 某方面对某人严格

64. be supposed to do 被要求干什么

65. be sure 表确定

66. be sure of doing sth 对做某事有信心

例句: I am sure of learning English well 我对学英语有信心。 **67. be**

sure of sth 对做某事有信心

例句: I'm sure of my head (my teacher)

我相信我的大脑 [教师]

68. be sure that sth 对做某事有信心

例句: I'm sure that he can pass the test 我相信他能通过考试

69. be sure to do sth 一定会做某事

例句: We are sure to pass the test 我们一定会通过这次考试

We are sure to learn English well 我们一定能学好英语

70. be terrified of + [名/动] doing 害怕……

71. be terrified to do sth 害怕做某事 72. be the same as ... 和什么一样

73. be used to doing sth 习惯做某事 例句: My father is used to getting up early

我爸爸习惯早起床

He is used to sleeping in class 他习惯上课睡觉

74. be worth doing 值得做什么

75. be(feel) afraid to do sth 害怕做某事

be afraid of sth 害怕某物 be afraid that 从句

76. because+ 句子 because of + 短语

例句: He was late because he had a headache 他迟到了因为他头疼。

He was late because of his headache 他迟到了因为他的头疼。

77. begin to do = start to do 开场做某事

start...with...=begin...with... 以什么开场什么

例句: Let's begin the game with the song

让我们以这首歌来开场比赛。78. between...and... 两者之

间

79. borrow sth from sb 向.....借.....

lend sth to sb =lend sb sth 借给某人某东西

例句: I borrowed a pen from him 我向他借了一支笔

He lent a pen to me 他借了支笔给我

He lent me a pen 他借给我一支笔 80. both = the same(as) = not

different(from) 表一样 81. bother 打搅 bother sb to do sth 打搅某

人做某事 例句 : I'm sorry to bother you ,but can you tell me to way

to the station

我十分抱歉打搅你,但是你能告诉我怎么去车站 The problem has

been bothering me for weeks 这个问题困扰了我几个周了

82. by the end of 到……为止

83. call on sb 拜访某人; 号召某人做某事

84. care about 关心

例句: Don't you care about this country's future? 你为什么不关心国家的未来、

85. catch up with sb 赶上某人

86. chat with sb 和某人闲谈 take sb to + 地点 带某人去某地

87. e in 进来

88. e over to 过来 89. e up with 提出

例句: Can you e up with a good idea 你能想出一个好方法吗?

90. municate with sb 和某人交流

91. consider + doing 考虑做什么

例句: Why not consider going to lu zhou 为什么不考虑去?

92. dance to 随着……跳舞

例句: She likes dancing to the music 她喜欢随着音乐跳舞

93. decide to do sth 决定做某

94. do a survey of 做某方面的调查

95. do better in 在……方面做得更好

96. do wrong 做错

97. Don't forget to do sth 不要忘了做某事

98. Don't mind +doing /从句 /名词 不要介意……

99. each +名〔单〕 每一个…

例句: Each student has many books 每一个学生都有一些书 100.

end up +doing

101. enjoy +doing 喜欢

102. escape from 从……逃跑

例句: The prisoners have escaped from the prison 犯人从监狱里逃跑出来

103. expect to do sth 期待做某事

104. fall down 摔下来 fall off 从哪摔下来

105. fall in love with sb /sth 爱上什么

106. far from 离某地远

例句: The school is far from my home 学校离我家远

107. find +it +adj〔形容词〕 +to do 发现做某事怎么样 108. find

sb/sth +adj 发现什么怎么样

例句: I find the book interesting

109. finish 完成+doing〔名词〕

110. fit to sb = be fit for sb 适合某人

111. forget to do 没有做而忘了

forget doing 做了而又忘了

例句: Don't forget to go home 不要忘记回家

I forget closing door 我忘记关门了

112. from...to... 从某人到某人 113. get /have sth down 做完〔事情〕, 被〔别人〕做某事

例句: I have my hair cut 我理了发(头发被剪了)

Tom got his bad tooth pulled out 汤姆把他的坏牙拔掉了〔被牙医拔掉了〕

114. get a part-time job= find a part-time job 得到一份兼职的工作

115. get along well with sb = get on well with sb 与某人相处得好

116. get along with sb = get on with sb 与某人相处

117. get ready for = be ready for 为什么而准备

118. get sb in to trouble 给某人麻烦

119. get sb to do sth 迫使某人做某事

120. get...from... 从某处得到某物

121. give a talk 做报告

例句: He is give a tall 他在做报告 122. give sth to sb give sb sth 给某人某物

123. go fish 钓鱼 go swimming 游泳

124. go on to do 去做下一件事 go on doing 继续做这件事 125. go

out of 从……出来, 离开 126. go to school 上学〔用于专业的〕

go to the school 去学校〔不一定是上学〕

127. good way to 好方法

128. hate to do 讨厌没做过的事 hate doing 讨厌做过的事

129. have a party for sb 举办谁的晚会

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