

## 中石油职称英語考試真題及參照答案解析

### I. Vocabulary

#### Section A

Directions: There are some sentences in this section. Below each sentence are four other words or phrases. You are to choose the one word or phrase which would best keep the meaning of the original sentence if it were substituted for the underlined word or phrase. Then mark your answer on the answer sheet.

1、In most countries, the crime of murder carries harsh penalties.

- A. unconscious      B. thrive      **C. severe**      D. prudent

【參照答案】C

【釋義】harsh adj. 殘酷的；嚴酷的；嚴厲的；惡劣的

unconscious adj. 無知覺的；昏迷的；不省人事的；無意識的

thrive v. 繁華；茁壯成長；蓬勃發展；興旺發達

severe adj. 極為惡劣的；十分嚴重的；嚴厲的；苛刻的

prudent adj. 謹慎的；謹慎的；精明的

2、I tell my mother about my trials at work and brag about the kids.

- A. lie      **B. boast**      C. secretive      D. feel awkward

【參照答案】B

【出處】《通用選讀》第28課 That "Other Woman" in My Life 第8段。

【釋義】brag v. 吹噓；自吹自擂

lie v. 躺；說謊；撒謊；在於

boast v. 自夸；自吹自擂；有（值得自豪的東西）

secretive adj. （思想、情感等）不外露的；慣於掩藏自己的；有城府的

feel awkward 為難；作難；犯難

3、The employee had to break off the conversation in order to wait on his manager.

- A. continue      B. hurry      C. begin      **D. discontinue**

【參照答案】D

【出處】MBA 聯考大綱英語詞組。原題：The employee had to break off the conversation in order to wait on his manager. (discontinue)

【釋義】break off v. 斷絕；折取；把...折斷；使脫落

continue v. 持續；延伸；繼續存在；不停發生

hurry v. 趕緊；（朝某方向）迅速移動；催促（某人）；迅速處理

begin v. 開始；啟動；起始；開始存在（或進行）

discontinue v. 停止；終止；中斷；終止（生產）

4、 There is an extensive glacier system, endless forests, and innumerable lakes throughout this highland area.

A. **expansive**                      B. broad                      d. deep                      D. intense

【参照答案】 A

【出处】 《通用选读》第 24 课 The Delights of South Island 第 3 段

【释义】 extensive adj. 广阔的； 广大的； 大量的； 广泛的

expansive adj. 广阔的； 广阔的； 浩瀚的； 广泛的

broad adj. 宽阔的； 广阔的； …宽（用于表达距离的量度之后）

deep adj. 深陷； 全神贯注； 专心； 深的

intense adj. 很大的； 十分强烈的； 严厉紧张的； 剧烈的

5、 Scientists are trying to develop computers that will simulate the human thought process.

A. project                      **B. reflect**                      C. substitute                      D. assume

【参照答案】 B

【出处】 大纲模拟试题壹第 13 题

【释义】 simulate v. 模仿； 假装； 冒充； 装作

project v. 计划； 规划； 投影； 投射

reflect v. 反应； 映出（影像）； 反射（声、光、热等）； 显示

substitute v. 取代； （以…）替代

assume v. 假设； 假定； 认为； 假装

6、 The two drivers were injured in the collision.

A. fight                      B. accident                      C. critic                      **D. crash**

【参照答案】 D

【出处】 同等学力人员申请硕士学位英语试题

【解释】 collision n. 抵触； 碰撞（或相撞）事故

fight n. 斗争； 打架； 打斗； 搏斗

accident n. 意外； （交通）事故； 意外遭遇； 不测事件

critic n. 评论家； 反对者； 批评者

crash n. 瓦解； 坠毁； 撞击； 速成

7、 Visiting in a humid climate will cause the traveler's clothing to become saturated with sweat.

A. stained                      B. heated                      **C. drenched**                      D. trapped

【参照答案】 C

【出处】 大学六级试题

【释义】 saturated adj. 浸透； 湿透； （溶液）饱和的； 深的

stained adj. (被血或污物) 染污的； 有瑕疵或污点的； (因罪行) 败坏名声的； 染色的

heated adj. 愤怒的； 剧烈的； 十分激动的； （用加热器）加热了的

drenched adj. 湿透的； 含太多液体的； 充斥(液体)的

trap v. 诱捕；设计诱陷；安防臭瓣；发射(泥鸽)

8、 In the heart of the continent of Antarctica it is almost as high as the summits of the Alps.

- A. tops                      B. trails                      **C. apexes**                      D. sites

【参照答案】 C

【出处】《通用选读》第 60 课 Why Antarctica Is Being Explored 第 8 段

【释义】summit n. 峰会；山顶；顶点；最高点

top n. 顶；上衣；陀螺；上面

trails n. 小路；长长地拖垂后头的东西；(流星等的)尾；衣裙

apex n. 顶点；最高点

site n. 网站；站点；现场；位置

9、 Now some scientists have revised their way of thinking.

- A. rejected                      B. unclear                      **C. amended**                      D. distasteful

【参照答案】 C

【出处】新视野大学英语 3 课文 1-6 单元 section B 原文

【释义】revise v. 修订；修正；校阅；再检查

reject v. 拒绝；驳回；丢弃；不接受

unclear adj. 不清晰的；不确定的；难以掌握的；不完全明白

amend v. 改良；订正；变化(行为等)；改正

distasteful adj. 使人不快乐的；令人反感的；讨厌的

10、 It has been argued that oil may better be found by random drilling than by the appliance of scientific principles.

- A. foolish                      **B. unplanned**                      C. unavoidable                      D. wise

【参照答案】 B

【出处】《通用选读》第 31 课 Petroleum Geology and Other Sciences 第 8 段

【释义】random adj. 随机的

foolish adj. 愚蠢的；傻的；感到荒唐；出丑

unplanned adj. 未计划(或筹划)的；意外的

unavoidable adj. 无法防止的；难以防止的

wise adj. 充斥智慧的；明智的；英明的；明察善断的

### Section B

Directions: There are some incomplete sentences in this section. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence and mark your answer on the answer sheet.

11、 Our overseas branch office is \_\_\_\_\_ to open in Dubai next month.

- A. advanced                      B. informed                      C. maintained                      **D. scheduled**

【参照答案】D

【出处】托业考试（TOEIC）模拟试题

【释义】advance v.提前；進步；增進；预付  
inform v.告知；通告；知會；理解  
maintain v.维护；保持；坚持；抚养  
schedule v.安排；预定；為...安排時間

12、Dear, do send the children to bed. I can't \_\_\_\_ their noise any longer.

A. put up with      B. put out      C. put off      D. put away

【参照答案】A

【出处】专升本英語考前复习試題

【释义】put up with na. 忍住；忍耐  
put out v.扑灭；熄灭；放出；伸出  
put off na. 延期；辯解  
put away v.把...收起来；儲存

13、Sales promotion \_\_\_\_ those promotional activities other than advertising, personal selling, and publicity.

A. is consisted of      B. consists of      C. is composed from      D. composes from

【参照答案】B

【出处】《通用选讀》第 52 課 Sales Promotion 第 1 段

【释义】is consisted of 被動語态，由...构成的  
consists of v.由...构成；由...构成；由...构成

14、These fuels \_\_\_\_ heat when they burn.

A. give up      B. give off      C. give away      D. give in

【参照答案】B

【出处】《通用选讀》第 26 課 The Magic of Energy 第 13 段

【释义】give up na.放弃；断绝；投降；自首  
give off na.放出；发出；释放；散发出  
give away na.赠送；分发；放弃；露馬脚  
give in na.让步；屈服；投降；上交

15、I believe in the supreme worth of the individual and in his right \_\_ life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.

A. by      B. to      C. at      D. over

【参照答案】B

【出处】《通用选讀》第 7 課 Our Family Creed 第 5 段

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