

Unit 4

# Section B Discovering Useful Structures & Listening and Talking

英 语





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# 基础落实 · 必备知识全过关

# I.重点单词

## ■必记写作词汇

1. recycle *vt.* 回收利用;再利用
2. muscle *n.* 肌肉;实力;影响力
3. lack *n.* 缺乏;短缺 *vt.* 没有;缺乏
4. otherwise *adv.* 否则;要不然
5. beyond *prep.* 在更远处;超出
6. towel *n.* 毛巾;抹布
7. tissue *n.* 纸巾;(人、动植物细胞的) 组织
8. facility *n.* 设施;设备

## ■识记阅读词汇

1.float *vi.* 浮动;漂流;漂浮

*vt.* 使浮动;使漂流

2.solar *adj.* 太阳的;太阳能的

3.soap *n.* 肥皂

4.microwave *n.* 微波炉

## ■串记拓展词汇

1.current *adj.* 当前的;现在的 *n.* 水流;电流;思潮 → currently *adv.* 现时;当前

2.sufficient *adj.* 足够的;充足的 → sufficiently *adv.* 足够地;充足地

3.keen *adj.* 热衷的;渴望的 → keenly *adv.* 热衷地;激烈地

## 【掌握构词规律 快速记牢单词】

加后缀-ly,成为副词。如:

careful → carefully *adv.* 细心地;谨慎地

hopeful → hopefully *adv.* 满怀希望地

immediate → immediately *adv.* 立刻;马上

complete → completely *adv.* 完全地;彻底地

## II.重点短语

1. figure out 弄懂;弄清楚;弄明白
2. due to the lack of 由于缺乏
3. stick down 把.....粘起来;写下,记下
4. float off 飘走
5. keep sb/sth under control 把.....控制住
6. experiment with 实验.....
7. plenty of 大量;许多
8. be keen to do sth 渴望做某事

### III.教材熟词生义

#### beyond

项目	意义	例句
熟义	<i>prep.</i> <u>超出</u>	The problem is <b>beyond</b> my understanding.
	<i>adv.</i> <u>在另一边;在(或向)更远处</u>	Snowdon and the mountains <b>beyond</b> were covered in snow.
生义	<i>prep.</i> <u>除.....之外</u>	Mrs.Smith has nothing <b>beyond</b> her poor salary.
	<i>prep.</i> <u>(表示)不可能</u>	The old bike is <b>beyond</b> repair and you' d better throw it away.





# 重难探究 · 能力素养全提升

## 重点词汇

1. **lack** n. 缺乏;短缺 vt. 没有;缺乏

**【教材原句】** Astronauts' bones and muscles can get very weak in space due to the **lack** of gravity, so they need to exercise every day, which will help them stay healthy.

在太空中,由于没有重力,宇航员的骨骼和肌肉可能会变得很脆弱,所以他们需要每天锻炼,这有助于他们保持健康。

## 【归纳拓展】

(1) a lack of 缺少.....

due to/because of/for/through (a) lack of 由于缺少.....

(2) lacking *adj.* 缺少的; 不足的

lacking in 缺少.....

【背佳句】 Due to a **lack** of rain, the lake is drying up.

由于缺少雨水, 湖快干了。

## 练出神 单句填空

① Although lacking (lack) experience, he was still put in charge of the important project.

② People have to drink enough water and a lack of water can cause damage to the body.

③ He is not lacking in intelligence, but diligence.

## 写精彩 一句多译·背诵

因为缺钱,他们没能开始这个项目。

④ Lacking money/Because they lacked money,they couldn't start the project .

(v.lack)

⑤ Lacking in money/Because they were lacking in money,they couldn't start the project .(lacking in)

⑥ Due to a lack of money,they couldn't start the project .(due to a lack of)

**2.figure out** 弄懂;弄清楚;弄明白;想出;计算出(数量或成本等)

**【教材原句】** Will scientists **figure out** a way to store sufficient food and water for the long journey?

科学家们会找到为长途旅行储存足够的食物和水的方法吗?

**【归纳拓展】**

(1)figure out the problem弄明白这个问题

figure out the bill计算账单

(2)figure on预料;指望

figure up计算;把.....加起来

**【背佳句】** Research different programs and then **figure out** which one is the best choice for you.

研究不同的项目,然后弄清楚哪个对你来说是最好的选择。

## 练出神 单句填空

① When we can't figure out exactly what he needs, he will communicate with us by using body language.

② His failure to show up at the meeting was something that I had not figured on.

③ It took me about ten minutes to figure up these expenses.

## 写精彩 完成句子·背诵

④ 如果你不了解某个事物,你可以研究、学习和与其他人探讨,直到你把它弄清楚。

If you don't understand something, you can research, study and talk to other people until you figure it out.



### 3.keen adj.热衷的;渴望的

【教材原句】I' m very **keen** to know...

我非常渴望知道.....

#### 【归纳拓展】

(1)be keen on (doing) sth 热衷于(做)某事

be keen to do sth 渴望做某事

(2)keenly *adv.* 热衷地;强烈地;敏锐地

【背佳句】Martin is interested in the universe and very **keen** to become an astronaut.

马丁对宇宙感兴趣,渴望成为一名宇航员。

## 练出神 单句填空

① Both companies were keen on cooperating with each other.

② Mary was keen to attend (attend) the get-together tonight, but her mother didn't allow her to.

③ His wife remains keenly (keen) interested in international affairs though she is in her sixties.

## 写精彩 完成句子·背诵

④ 李兰热衷于英语,但她物理不好。

Li Lan is keen on English, but she does not well in physics.

# 重点句式

**can't wait to do sth** 迫不及待地做某事

**【教材原句】** I can't wait to see Captain Brown!

我迫不及待地要见布朗船长!

**【归纳拓展】**

cannot wait to do sth

can/could hardly wait to do sth 迫不及待做某事

**【背佳句】** Johnson **could not wait to see** his sister and shared the good news with her.

约翰逊迫不及待地想见他的妹妹,与她分享这个好消息。

## 练出神 单句填空

① When Tom got home after school, he couldn't wait to show (show) the medal to his mother.

② I was lost in the sightseeing that afternoon, so I could hardly wait to meet (meet) the sunrise.

## 写精彩 完成句子·背诵

③ 我们祝愿你的人生充满爱、快乐和希望。我们迫不及待地想看看你会给这个世界带来什么。

We wish you a life filled with love, joy and hope. We

can't wait to see what you will bring to this world.

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