一、阅读理解

文章大意：本文主要介绍了妈妈对孩子的爱。

1. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Only mother's love is true love. It gives everybody everything in all his life. When you are still a baby, Mother takes good care of you as much as possible. ___1___. When you are ill, she stops her work right now to look after you day and night but forgets about herself. ___2___ , she feels very happy. When you are old enough to go to school, Mother still looks after you all the time. On cold winter days, she always tells you to put on more clothes. ___3___. When you hurry to leave home for school with little breakfast, she always feels worried about you at home. She usually knows about your study and spends much money on your school things. ___4___, you will see the bright sweet smile on her face.

___5___, not to receive. What true love it is in the world! We will remember Mother's love forever.

A. She always stands in the wind waiting for you back from school
B. When you are growing up day by day
C. Mother is always ready to give everything she has to her children
D. Mother always helps us with our lessons at home
E. In your walking hours, she always holds you in her arms
F. When you do well at school
G. Mother's love is not as good as father's

文章大意：本文介绍了Jeff Corwin对热带雨林的钟爱、热带雨林对动植物、环境的重要性以及Jeff为了让人们更多的了解热带雨林所做出的努力。

2. Most people don't have interest in rainforests. ____1___ Secondly, they seem dark and dangerous. There are snakes and dangerous plants everywhere. However, Jeff Corwin is different from most people. He has been interested in rainforests since he was a child.

Rainforests produce much of the air we breathe every day. ___2___ Since then, he has had one goal, to tell people the importance of rainforests. Besides, he is most interested in the special animals living there.

___3___ Many of the animals there cannot live anywhere else. The rainforests are important to these animals, and these animals are important to the rainforests, too. They are good for the forests, as each one plays a role in keeping the rainforests healthy.

Rainforests are disappearing very quickly. ___4___ The plants and animals that used to live in these forests either die or must find a new forest as their home. The good news is that there are a lot of people who want to save rainforests. The bad news is that saving rainforests is not going to be easy. It will take the efforts of many people working together.

___5___ He has started clubs for young people. The clubs teach ways to help protect rainforests. Jeff believes education is the best way to protect rainforests. When people learn more about rainforests, they will try to help save them.

A. Jeff learned this fact when he was in primary school.
B. First of all, they seem so far away from us.
C. Jeff has joined a club which helps people to protect animals.
D. People are cutting down rainforests for the following reasons.
E. Jeff wants to help people understand the valuable information.
F. Every year a large area of rainforest is cut down and destroyed.
G. Rainforests are home to half of the animal groups in the world.

3. 根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

As we know, there are differences between Western culture and Chinese culture. ___1___. Let's look at some words about animals and plants. Most expressions in Chinese about the dog, for example, "a homeless dog", "a mad dog", "a running dog" and "a dog catching a mouse", have bad meanings. ___2___. In English, people use the dog to describe good actions. For example, "you are a lucky dog" means you are a lucky person. And "every dog has its day" means each person has good luck sometimes. To describe a person's serious illness, they say "sick as a dog". The word "dog-tired" means very tired. ___3___. But in Western culture, "cat" is often used to describe a woman who is unkind. There are many other examples of how "cat" is used differently as well.

___4___. People think the rose stands for love, peace, courage and friendship. And the rose is the national flower of England, America and many other countries.

___5___. We can learn about many differences in cultures by comparing how some words are used.

A. However, Chinese love cats very much
B. The words about plants and animals are used in good or bad ways in different cultures

C．We can see differences when we pay attention to the way words are used
D．However, westerners love cats very much
E．We can see similarities when we pay attention to the way words are used
F．The rose is regarded as a symbol of love in both China and some Western countries
G．But in Western countries, dogs are considered to be honest and good friends of humans

4. Every school day, we use schoolbags to carry all of our things to school. ___1___ But have you ever thought about the history of the schoolbag?

In the Han Dynasty, students in old-style private schools used bamboo boxes to carry books to school. ___2___ There were usually two or three layers （层）in the box. Kids put different things like books, brushes, ink stones （砚）and paper in the boxes.

Hundreds of years later, people developed a new kind of schoolbag called the budai, or the "hip-pocket". ___3___ With the founding （成立）of the People's Republic of China, military rucksacks （军用帆布包）became popular. Many people carried them when they were in school. ___4___ Maybe they can tell you about their experiences of carrying them when they were in school.

A new style of schoolbags has appeared in recent years. ___5___ such as pictures of cartoons or pop stars. And they are more comfortable to use. Some students pull wheeled bags filled with heavy textbooks and others carry backpacks.

Schoolbags are still changing. Can you imagine what future schoolbags will be like?

A．The budai was lighter than the bamboo box.
B．People don't like colorful schoolbags at all.
C．Many of them have colorful and fashionable designs on them,
D．They are a big part of our lives.
E．Schoolbags were invented by accident.
F．People consider the bamboo boxes to be the earliest schoolbags.
G．Ask your grandparents or parents about these bags.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了作者今年夏天第一次参加音乐节的经历和感受。

5. This summer I attended my first music festival. ___1___ Instead, we volunteered as festival stewards (管理员). We each worked 3 shifts—each shift was 8 hours long—in exchange for a free ticket to the festival.

Leeds Festival is a large music festival which takes place yearly at the end of August. ___2___

There were several different stages, each catering for a different music taste: rock, pop, alternative and dance. As well as the fantastic music on offer, there were also funfair rides, food outlets and a silent disco. I loved silent discos: everyone had a set of headphones with two channels and music was played through the headphones. ___3___

___4___ We saw a wide variety (种类) of artists across the weekend. I really enjoyed seeing Imagine Dragons, Vampire Weekend and, of course, Arctic Monkeys.

___5___ However, we had a really nice campsite (露营). I had a great time and would definitely be returning the next year!

根据短文内容，从下列选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项，选项中有两项为多余选项。

A．As a result, people could dance and sing along to completely different songs!
B．We all wish we had just a bit more time.
C．Unlike most of the festival-goers, we didn't buy tickets.
D．We camped for five nights and it was freezing every night!
E．And thousands of people attend it each year.
F．So, I realized that was completely not going to work.
G．While we weren't working, we were free to enjoy the festival.

6. Teenage life — better now, or in the past?

Does this situation sound familiar (熟悉的)?

You are complaining (抱怨) to your parents about something. Maybe your computer isn't powerful enough to play the latest games. ___1___ Then you hear ….

"When I was your age, there weren't any computers or video games. I didn't get a bike until I was sixteen. And it was second-hand. ___2___"

So is it really true that life is better for teenagers now? It is certainly true that many teenagers have got more things nowadays. __3__ So parents have got more money to spend on each child. And many things are cheaper than they were when our parents were children.

__4__ Forty years ago, no one could imagine a world with tiny computers and amazing smartphones. And now these things are necessary — we can't imagine living without them!

However, technology often means we spend more time at home. And often it's just us, with our computer or television. Teenagers don't do enough exercise. __5__ And, although young people still get on well with their friends, some people think teenagers today don't have so many social activities as they did in the past.

What do you think? How is teenager life better these days?

A. And it was too big for me.
B. A typical (典型的) family is smaller now.
C. Or your friends' bikes are better than yours.
D. So they aren't as healthy as they were in the past.
E. Technology is probably the greatest change in our life.
F. You can make your own decisions.
G. They have more time to do outdoor activities.

7. You've been learning words since you were a tiny baby. At first, you learned them only by hearing other people talk. Now that you're a reader, you have another way to learn words. What should you do when you come to a word and you think you don't know what it means? __1__

Say it

First, sound it out. Then say it to yourself. __2__ Sometimes you know a word in your head but you don't know what it looks like in print. So if you match up what you know and what you read—you have the word!

Use context (上下文)

If this doesn't work, take the next step: look at the context—the other words and sentences around it. Read this sentence: When it rained, the dog looked for shelter in the doorway. __3__

Rain and in the doorway might give you helpful information.

__4__

If the context doesn't help, look at the parts of the word. Does it have any parts you know? These can help you understand what it means. If you don't know the meaning of miner, try looking at parts of the word. You might know that a mine is a place underground where people get coal and other valuable things. A lot of times, -er at the end of a word means "a person who does something". So a miner might be someone who works in a mine.

Look it up

If the three steps above don't work, you can look it up. __5__ —either a book or online.

Nobody knows the meaning of every word, but good readers know how to understand words they don't know.

A. Use word parts.
B. Look at the words.
C. It might sound like a word you know.
D. You can find the word in a dictionary.
E. Following some easy steps can help you.
F. We can learn the word by speaking it out.
G. If the word shelter doesn't look familiar, look at the words around it.

文章大意：本文讲述的是根据名著改变的戏剧《显微镜下》。

8. 请认真阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

When referring to history, some big events or historic figures may pop into our minds. ____1__ Yet, a recent Chinese drama—*Under the Microscope* which aired on iQIYI—turns to the lives of the ordinary people during the Ming Dynasty.

The drama opens with the story of a young man called Shuai Jiamo helping measure（测量）the land for a farming family, but only to find the result is different from what's recorded on the official papers. __2__

Following Shuai and his friends' fight to solve the problem, this drama gradually presents viewers with a realistic and vivid picture of the lives of ordinary people at the bottom. __3__ For example, it shows people cutting silver to give change and carrying certificates for travel. It also shows the

customs that the ordinary enjoyed like fireworks and dragon dance.

__4__ "Only learning the situation of the ordinary people can help us gain a better understanding of each order and law from the government and then the changes of the history," Ma wrote in the book.

History, in fact, is a collection of stories of people. Though some people were brought to the spotlight（聚光灯）for different reasons, it never becomes an excuse to take the "little" people for granted. __5__

A. Many details in the drama also help viewers get closer to ancient lives.
B. It proves that people always care more about big events than little people.
C. After all, they are the main part of history and the most direct power to influence the course of history.
D. Writer Ma Boyong can find details and human nature from "small events" the history.
E. The drama was adapted from the book with the same name by Ma Boyong.
F. That's also what many history dramas are showing us.
G. This "small event" gradually introduces the problem of tax injustice in that era later.

文章大意：本文阐述了生活中音乐无处不在，它不仅给我们带来了乐趣，而且还给我们带来了许多我们意想不到的健康方面的好处。

9. 根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,选项中有两项为多余选项。

Music is a major part of our lives. We meet music almost everywhere, from car rides and homes, to fierce workouts in the gym, or even the movies and TV shows we watch. Most people enjoy listening to music and often state that they can't live without it. But **why** is that? __1__.

It improves sleep quality. __2__. Low and soft music works just as well as sleeping pills. Research has found that listening to music at different times develops better sleep patterns for people and even creates more restful sleep.

__3__. Have you ever wondered why there is always music playing in the gym or why people can't go on runs without their headphones? Simply put, music serves as the interest for working out harder. It's also shown that listening to music can increase endurance (耐力).

It cuts down stress and anxiety. Are you ever worried or anxious about something and don't know what to do? __4__, even during highly stressful or painful events.

It may help with memory. When studying or doing the homework, do you ever find yourself moving your head to some music? Research shows that music enjoyment helps with learning and memory.

It improves your mood（情绪）. __5__. Studies show that music helps put people in a better mood and helps them keep in touch with their feelings.

Whether you've realized it or not, listening to your favorite songs provides your mind and body with much more than the enjoyment of the songs. So keep on listening!

A. It helps with exercising
B. Music is a necessary part of human life
C. Listening to music can calm people down
D. If you're feeling down, music may be the perfect treatment
E. It provides several advantages of health that many pay no attention to
F. It brings general pleasure to our lives in several different fields
G. Listening to music has been shown to treat certain wakefulness, especially for college students

文章大意：本文主要讲述了电影《绿皮书》获得了"最佳影片奖"以及受欢迎的原因，并且讲述了故事的内容以及来源。

10. 请认真阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The 91st Academy Awards were held on February 25th. The film *Green Book* directed by Peter Farrelly won Best Picture, the biggest award of the night. __1__ Part of the reason is that it speaks openly about the problem of racial discrimination（种族歧视）.

The film is inspired by a true story. __2__ In the movie, a white man named Tony is looking for part time work. Don, a black jazz musician, needs a driver to take him on tour. Although Tony doesn't like black people, he takes the job. He drives Don all over the southern United States.

__3__ Their own bias（偏见）toward each other's races start to disappear as they learn more about each other. For example, in one scene, Don helps Tony write a love letter to his wife Dolores. __4__

As time passes, they realize how much they are similar to each other. At the end of the film, Don comes to Tony's home to celebrate the festival together. That's the final picture *Green Book* wants to really express.

The 1960s was a hard time for black people in the US. Discrimination was usual especially in the south. __5__ Though the road was hard, people

could still find the way out.

A. When did the story happen?
B. How did the film touch so many people's hearts?
C. But *Green book* shows people how to fight against it.
D. In another scene, they share their love of fried chicken.
E. During the trip, the two men come to understand each other more deeply.
F. The story is set in the 1960s.
G. They don't like each other.

二、阅读理解

11. 阅读下面文字，从A到F选项中为每个段落选出一个最适合的标题。

Hello, everyone. Because of the high rate of school violence(暴力) in some areas, teenagers' safety becomes a serious problem. We are planning to set up an organization called School Watch to make sure that students have a safe environment. Please join us!

__1__ School Watch is a volunteer project in our school. It helps us stop violence and make the quality of school life better. It will keep yourself and your schoolmates safe. The other members of School Watch care for you and your classroom and you do the same for them.

__2__ Anybody can become a member of School Watch because everyone has something to offer.

__3__ School Watch makes it possible for us not only to help each other but also to make friends with each other. Some members may offer to help schoolmates who have problems with their homework.

__4__ Our school will look for the Best School Watcher and give him or her prizes. You could be the one.

__5__ To be a member of this plan, the only thing you need to do is to talk to the director of the plan in your grade. You can check the official website at www.scolowatch.com if you want to get more information.

A. How do you start?
B. What is School Watch?
C. Is it for everyone?
D. Who is the best one?
E. What else can it do?
F. When will it start?

文章大意：本文主要介绍了电影《长津湖战役》的真实故事背景。

12. On September 30, the eighth Martyrs' Day (烈士纪念日) in China, a touching and patriotic (爱国的) film ----*The Battle at Lake Changjin* was on. __1__

More than 70 years ago, the Chinese people's volunteer army moved across the Yalu River. __2__ The battle (战斗) at Lake Changjin was one of the most important battles in the war.

The movie centers on the actions of the heroic Company Seven (七连) and its brave soldiers. __3__ It also shows the course of the historical battle. __4__ In the film, many soldiers ran forward with empty guns for running out of bullets(子弹).

More than 70 years ago, many common Chinese stepped onto the battlefield to fight for our homeland in the war and over 197,000 soldiers lost their lives. __5__ And most of them were left directly on the spot (在原地) for burials.

A. It shows how China is becoming a stronger nation.
B. They fought against the US army in the terrible cold of -40° C.
C. In that great age, more than 300,000 young heroes lost their lives.
D. After nearly 3 years' difficult fighting, they finally won a great victory.
E. It shows the fighting spirit and moving stories of the ordinary volunteers.
F. The film has offered a chance for young Chinese to remember history and heroes.

文章大意：本文介绍了几个让电影大受欢迎的因素。

13. 下面文章中有五处（第1—5题）需要添加小标题。请从以下选项（A、B、C、D、E和F）中选出符合意思的标题。选项中有一项是多余选项。

What Makes A Movie A Hit?

__1__

Some stars have fans who will go and see any movie they are in. However, not all movies that have big stars in them are successful, and using famous actors can be expensive!

__2__

There are lots of movies which come from books, comics, computer games or TV shows. Just think of *Harry Potter*, *Wonder Woman*, *X-Men*, *Star Wars*, etc. People already love these, so they can't wait to see the movie.

__3__

Before people go and see a movie, they often check to see what others write or talk about it in the newspapers or on the websites. Also, people who love a movie will tell their friends how good it is.

__4__

This is really important. As well as posters, most big movies will now have a website that gives extra information about the movie. Also, when a new movie comes out, the stars of the movie usually travel around the world and give interviews to get people interested in the movie.

__5__

Awards (奖) like the Oscars and the Golden Globes let people know which movies are good to watch. A movie that gets an award often becomes much more popular than before.

A. Make a movie that might win a prize.
B. Use a story or characters people like.
C. Advertise the movie well.
D. Use actors who are really famous.
E. Make a movie with high technology.
F. Make a movie that people will write or talk about.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了作者在被朋友Jack挑战弹吉他这件事深深鼓舞，想起了自己曾经几乎要放弃想成为一名作家的梦想，于是作者从简单的事情开始做起，慢慢地，作者在写作方面也取得了很好的成绩。

14. Jack is my good friend. A few months ago, I saw a guitar in his room. __1__ I asked him why the guitar was in his room. He told me that he would challenge (挑战) something difficult before 18 years old, and playing the guitar in public was the first thing he wanted to try. __2__ but now he is confident (有信心的) enough after his first successful show at school.

After watching Jack's first show, I thought carefully about myself that night. __3__ That was because I was not good at writing. Jack's story made me think of the saying: "Where there is a will, there is a way." I couldn't achieve my dream in a day, but I could start to do something easy. __4__

From then on, I wrote every day to improve my writing skills so that I could publish (发表) articles in the school newspaper.

Now everything is going well and my writing skills have improved a lot. __5__ Thanks to Jack, my life is full of confidence.

根据短文内容，将下面的选项还原到文中空白处，使短文内容完整、通顺，每个选项只能用一次，其中有一个选项是多余的。

A. I nearly gave up my dream of being a writer.
B. As far as I knew, he wasn't able to play the guitar before.
C. For example, I could begin to write some simple stories.
D. So far, I have already published five articles in the school newspaper.
E. First, invite some friends to the party.
F. He used to be afraid of speaking in public.

文章大意：本文介绍了一种新型无线吹风机。

15. 补全短文，根据短文内容，从短文后的A~F选项中，选出5个适当的选项补全短文，答题卡上只需填选项的编号字母。

After washing your hair, you might want to make it dry as soon as possible. Then a hair dryer is a great tool. A normal hair dryer is a small device（设备）in the shape of the number seven. At the bottom is a long wire（电线）. __1__ Sometimes the long wire might be trouble for you.

But now Volo Beauty has helped to solve the problem. They have invented the world's first cordless（无电线的）hair dryer.

Last Sunday, the company showed off the new technology at a fair. ___2___ It will cut down the time it takes to dry your hair and be more convenient to use. According to Volo Beauty, this special hair dryer can run on medium heat for more than 20 minutes on a single charge（单次充电）. ___3___

The system, called Volo Go, has a battery（电池）in it, allowing it to be used without the wire. ___4___ Volo says it will be sold at the price of $ 399.

___5___ Ryan Goldman, the CEO of Volo Beauty, tells reporters that the system takes years to make. He got this idea because he had been tired of seeing all of the wires hanging out of drawers at his salons（美发厅）.

A. Compared with a traditional hair dryer, you no longer see that long tail!
B. It's not easy to create this new invention.
C. However, this product doesn't come cheap.
D. This special hair dryer will sell well in the market.
E. And the company says it can dry long hair in just about 10 minutes.
F. It can be connected to power.

文章大意：本文为一篇说明文。文章主要阐述了好的睡眠对我们很重要，并介绍了拥有好睡眠的方法。

16. 以下是一则短文，请阅读短文，并从下列六个句子中选择五个还原到原文中，使原文的意思完整、连贯。

Sleep is very important. Can you think of a time when you can't fall sleep? That feeling is really terrible. When you don't get enough sleep, you're not at your best. ___1___

Be active（活跃的）during the day.

You may see how much running around little kids do and how well they sleep. ___2___ It can help you relax. But don't play sports too close to bedtime.

Get into a good sleep habit.

___3___ It can help your body get into a habit. If you don't go to sleep in 20 minutes, leave your bedroom and do something to relax. ___4___

Watch what you eat and drink.

Eat a simple meal for dinner and stay away from hot food. ___5___ This can help you sleep better. Be sure not to have tea or coffee at night.

A. So get at least 60 minutes of exercise a day.
B. For example, you can do some reading or listen to music.
C. So let's talk about how to have a good sleep.
D. Say "Tonight, I will sleep well" during the day.
E. Go to bed and get up at the same time every day.
F. You can also drink milk before going to bed.

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文。文章主要讲述了中国为减缓全球变暖所做的一切。

17. 请阅读下面短文，根据短文内容，从文后所给的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，使短文意思通顺。选项中有一项为多余项。

It's commonly known that greenhouse gases like carbon dioxide (CO_2) cause global warming. The whole world has made great efforts to improve the situation. ___1___

A report published in *Nature* shows that CO_2 absorption (吸收) in two new forest areas in China is more than we thought. The two areas are located in China's southwestern and northeastern provinces. ___2___ Carbon sinks (碳汇) are natural systems that absorb and store CO_2 from the air. The main natural carbon sinks are trees and other plants.

China is one of the world's biggest countries of human-produced CO_2. ___3___. For example, in 1978, China began a national-level forestation project. Many trees have planted in the areas of northern China to act as windbreaks. In 2019, Alipay's Ant Forest program planted 122 million trees and won the UN Champions of the Earth award for helping 500 million people live low-carbon lives.

___4___ Carbon neutrality (碳中和) refers to removing as much CO_2 as one puts into the air. If China's goal is achieved, it will lower global warming by around 0.2 to 0.3℃ alone, according to Climate Action Tracker (CAT). ___5___ But with the shared responsibilities and efforts, surprising results are expected.

A. Carbon neutrality is a goal that's hard to achieve.
B. China's goal is to reach carbon neutrality by 2060.

C．They make up over 35 percent of China's carbon sinks.
D．Among the efforts, the trees planted in China are playing an important role.
E．But our country has been working on reducing (降低) its climate influence.
F．Besides China, many other countries have also put forward their goals to be carbon neutral.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了一款智能人工智能聊天工具ChatGPT在教育界的应用。

18. 以下是一篇文章，请阅读全文，并从六个句子中选择五个还原到原文中，使原文的意思完整、连贯。



ChatGPT, a smart AI chatting tool, has been popular in the education world in the past months. ___1___ Developed by US company OpenAI, ChatGPT is a powerful tool. ___2___

Although it seems useful to a certain degree, some schools in the US have banned (禁止) the use of ChatGPT. ___3___ The ban comes out of worries that the tool could make it easier for students to cheat on school tasks.

___4___ Besides bans, teachers are making changes to their classes to avoid the use of ChatGPT. Some college teachers in the US try to include more speaking exams and handwritten papers instead of typed ones.

___5___ From their point of view, AI is a helpful tool that people will use and what we need to do is to change our learning, teaching and examinations.

A．People can ask it to write stories and emails, translate languages, and answer all kinds of questions.
B．According to a US survey, many students have used ChatGPT to help with their learning.
C．There is no doubt that ChatGPT has brought us a lot of convenience as well as trouble.
D．For example, in New York, public schools banned students and teachers from using ChatGPT on public networks and devices (设备).
E．However, some educators hold the opinion that bans an AI software like ChatGPT are not wise.
F．Some also worry that ChatGPT could be used to spread incorrect information.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了《流浪地球2》的剧情和电影传达的精神。

19. 根据短文内容，从短文后的A～F选项中，选出5个适当的选项补全短文。



The Wandering Earth II came out on January 22, the first day of the Chinese New Year. The film tells the story of human beings building planetary machines on the surfaces of Earth and the moon to push Earth as the sun rapidly burns out. ___1___ They all mentioned that "the film is the top science fiction in Chinese film history".

___2___ In the face of disasters（灾难）, instead of leaving our home planet, Chinese people try to bring Earth on their travels, for they have a deep love for the country where they have lived for long.

___3___ Unlike the characters who save the world in most Western superhero films, *The Wandering Earth II* focuses on a group of common people from different countries and backgrounds who make sacrifices（牺牲）to protect their home. A total of 300 characters from all countries bravely come together to save Earth. ___4___ He leaves his family to take part in the planet—saving project.

The movie also shows the spirit of unity（团结一致）that runs through the blood of Chinese people and can be shared with the rest of the world. ___5___ And it seems truer today as courage and unity can win over difficulties, both in science fiction and in reality.

A．One is a Chinese astronaut Liu Peiqiang.
B．What makes the movie unusual is its characters.
C．It is what brings Chinese people everlasting hope.
D．You must have been surprised by the technologies in it.
E．Chinese people have a strong sense of home and country.
F．The film surprised many people and received high praise.

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文，给我们如何创建一个情绪板，控制自己的情绪。

20. 阅读下面的短文，从所给的A~F六个选项中，选出正确的答案填空，使短文通顺，内容完整，其中选项中有一项是多余的。

A fun way to put yourself in a good mood(情绪) is by creating a mood board. What's that? __1__ Susie Moore, a life coach, often guides people at mood-board-making classes. At the end of a class, each person has built a collection that puts him or her in an active mood.

To create your own mood board, you'll need a soft board or a cardboard. __2__ Go through them, cutting out photos for your board. Use your feelings to choose what works best. Here, Shay Maunz uses Moore's tips to create a mood board and offers tips on how you can make your own.

__3__ Anything that makes you feel good, use it. I used photos of my favorite food watermelon, and my favorite animal, penguins.

You might use your mood board to set goals for things your'd like to achieve. I want to read at least 30 books this year.

__4__ Maybe it's your classroom, a playground, or a comfortable corner at home. You can put photos of that place on your mood board, or choose photos that remind you of it. I used this photo of West Virginia, where I grew up.

Not everything on your mood board has to serve a purpose or be connected to your life. Choose some photos just because you like them. __5__

A. This is also a good time to think about happy things.
B. It's anything that encourages you or makes you happy.
C. One step to start is with some of your favorite things.
D. Every time I look at these photos, they make me smile.
E. Think about a place that makes you feel safe and happy.
F. You'll also need old magazines, greeting cards and photographs.

三、阅读理解

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文。文章结合科学研究解释了引起人"害羞"的原因：父母遗传、家庭规模和出生地点。同时给出了克服害羞心理的合理建议。

21. Are you shy? If you are, you are not alone. In fact, close to 50 percent of people are shy. Almost 80 percent of people feel shy at some point in their lives. These days, shyness is becoming more and more common. Now, scientists are trying to understand shyness. __1__

Is it possible to be born shy? Many scientists say yes. They say 15 to 20 percent of babies behave shyly. These babies are a little quieter and more watchful than other babies. Interestingly, these shy babies usually have shy parents.__2__

__3__ Scientists at Harvard University studied shy children. They found that 66 percent of them had older brothers and sisters. As a result, they became shy. At the same time, children with no brothers or sisters may be shy as well. Growing up alone, they often play by themselves. They are not able to learn the same social skills as children from big families.

You may also be shy because of where you were born. When scientists studied shyness in different countries, they found surprising differences. In Japan, most people said they were shy. But in Israel, only one of three people said so. What explains the difference? One scientist says the Japanese and Israelis have different opinions of failure. In Japan, when people do not succeed, they feel bad about themselves. __4__ In Israel, the opposite is true. Israelis often blame failure on outside reasons, such as family, teachers, friends, or bad luck.

For shy people, it can be difficult to make friends, speak in class, and even get a good job. __5__ They suggest trying new things and practicing conversation. And don't forget — if you are shy, you are not the only one.

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

A. As a result, scientists think that some shyness is genetic(遗传的).
B. But scientists say you can get over your shyness.
C. They blame(责怪) themselves for their failure.
D. They have some interesting ideas about why people are shy.
E. Family size might cause people to be shy as well.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了中学生新的行为规范。优秀生的判定不再是只看高分，还有了一些新的标准。

22. New rules and behavior standards for middle school students came out. Middle schools used a new way to decide who the most excellent students are. The best students won't only have good grades. They will also be kids who don't dye (染) their hair, smoke or drink. __1__

Tell the truth. Have you ever copied others' work during an exam? Don't do it again. __2__ If you played computer games for two hours in your room, don't tell your parents you were doing your homework.

Do more at school. __3__ April is Bird- Loving Month in China. Is your school doing anything to celebrate? You should join! That way, you can

learn more about animals and learn how to protect them. And when your classmates are in trouble, remember to give them a hand. You know a friend in need is a friend indeed.

__4__ Try to stay away from web pages that are bad for you. Find good websites and use them for homework.

Be open to new ideas. Have you ever thought that people could live on the moon? __5__ Don't look down on new ideas. You should welcome them because new ideas can make life better.

阅读短文，把A—E五个句子填入文中空缺处，使短文内容完整。

A. Good students love animals and care about others.
B. Use the Internet carefully.
C. Maybe you can discover a new planet someday.
D. That's not what an honest student should do.
E. The following are some of the new rules.

文章大意：本文介绍了舞狮的历史和发展。

23. 阅读下面短文，把A-E五个句子填入文中空缺处，使短文内容完整。

The Lion Dance (舞狮子) is one of the most widely spread folk dance in China. In our opinions, __1__. In Chinese tradition, lion is regarded as a mascot (吉祥的东西) which can bring good luck. __2__. It has been recorded for more than 2, 000 years. During the Tang Dynasty (618-907), the Lion Dance was already introduced into the emperor's family. In the Lion Dance, two people act as a lion; one waving (摇，挥舞) the lion head and __3__; or one performer acts as a cub. Another person is needed to hold a silk ball to play with the lion.

Skill is the most important thing while performing the Lion Dance. After more than 2, 000 years of development, __4__. It's one of the most popular programs during the festivals today.

When it is the Lantern Festival or other festivals, people often perform lion dance to add to the fun. If the dance is well performed, __5__.

A. lion is the king of animals
B. the other waving the lion body and tail
C. The dance has a long history
D. it will be believed to bring luck and happiness for the people
E. there are many different kinds of Lion Dances

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文，向我们介绍吃火锅的步骤。

24. 阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的五个选项中选出能填入短文空白处的最佳选项，使短文通顺、连贯，意思完整。

Eating a Chinese hot pot is a very common experience. __1__

Firstly, __2__ There is no right or wrong way to prepare a soup, so feel free to make your own. A simple soup can be made by boiling water with the addition of meat bones or fish heads and a mixture of herbs(草本植物), and seasonings(调味品).

Then, __3__ It will make sure that the items will cook quickly and fully. Choose any food that you enjoy. Some common choices for Chinese hot pot include thin pieces of beef, pork, lamb and so on. At the same time, __4__

Finally, arrange(安排) the seat rightly. At home, a single hot pot would work well up to 4—8 people depending on the size of the pot. __5__ Now comes the turn to enjoy your hot pot.

A. choose, wash and prepare some vegetables.
B. Prepare a small dish for each guest to mix their seasonings.
C. Here are some easy steps to make a Chinese hot pot at home .
D. prepare a large pot of soup.
E. cut different kinds of meats and fish into thin slices(薄片).

文章大意：本文主要通过举例，说明了鸟类数量变少的原因是由于环境受到破坏而造成鸟类供食不足，从而警示人们保护环境，拯救鸟类。

25. Birds are amazing animals. They live in all parts of the planet, from hot deserts to the ice of Antarctica. They fly nonstop for days. They find food easily. One out of five birds migrates (迁徙) . They find safe places to rest.

__1__ The bird population is going down. This is happening to birds in all parts of the planet, from hot places to cold places. Birds are losing places to live and make their nests. Their food supply is going down. __2__ Some seabirds, like puffins, are disappearing. Chemicals in the

environment are influencing bird populations. In Michigan, robins (知更鸟) are dying. The songs of some birds are changing. Some birds are having fewer babies. Some birds are losing their ability to find their way. __3__ Why is this happening?

Insects, fish, and other animals take in chemicals from the environment. Birds eat insects and fish.Some birds cat dead animals. This is giving birds health problems. __4__ Scientists like Christy Morrissey are trying to find out. Morrissey studies nature and harmful things in our environment. She wants to know how chemicals influence these birds. Birds' population usually grows at a fixed speed. When the bird population goes down, then there is a problem. It means something is happening to the environment. __5__ We need to listen to these messages about our own health and the health of the planet.

A. Clearly, birds are in trouble.
B. Some penguins are dying because of hunger.
C. Then what are these chemicals doing to humans?
D. According to Morrissey, birds are sending us messages.
E. But, unfortunately, all of this is changing in recent years.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了听音乐的好处以及在学习的时候听什么样的音乐。

26. A student wrote to me the other day. She said she was having a growing interest in listening to music, especially Taylor Swift. But she is also worried about spending so much time listening to music that she will have a hard time paying attention to her schoolwork.

Listening to music is a great way to use only half of your brain. I enjoy music while washing my dishes or walking to the store. __1__ Somehow（不管怎样）, our brains can sing and drive safely at the same time.

__2__ It requires all of your brain's attention. Have you ever noticed that people don't read books while driving? Reading while driving is like asking you to die quickly.

So, if you're trying to study, that requires reading. __3__ But if you're also listening to catchy（动听的）music, Taylor Swift's songs don't ask for your attention—they grab （抢走）it.

I think you can see the solution to your problem: Don't listen to music while studying. If you must listen to music, choose something without words, like piano jazz. __4__

My favorite background "music" is white noise. Get yourself a white noise app and admire the sound of rainfall while you read your books. __5__

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

A. Reading is different.
B. Play it softly in the background.
C. And you should pay all attention.
D. I love singing along while I drive as well.
E. Then, when you've finished studying, listen to Taylor Swift for your hard work as a gift.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了活字印刷的过程，活字印刷术和指南针、火药和造纸术并称为中国古代四大发明。

27. 阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。每个选项只能用一次。

Bi Sheng was born in the Song dynasty. He lived in a small village which lies in Huanggang today. He invented the printing around 600 A. D. __1__ It is about 400 years earlier than the printing in Germany.

The printing is also called the moveable type printing. But how did it work in the past?

First of all, the clay was made into movable types. __2__ After that the words were chosen and put in right order in a box according to the text. __3__ Finally the types could be used for printing. They could be used again and again for different books.

__4__ With the help of it, Chinese culture spread around the world more quickly. At the same time, the movable type printing was widely used in the world at that time. __5__

The movable type printing, the compass, the gunpowder and the paper-making are called the Four Great Inventions of ancient China. They make China own an important and even top position in the history of human civilization.

A. The movable type printing plays an important role in Chinese culture.
B. Next, the workers brushed ink onto the movable types.
C. He was the world's first inventor of the printing.

D. As a result, more and more communication among countries took place.
E. Then words were carved carefully onto the types.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了熊猫巴士。

28. 根据短文内容，从下面的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Look at the bus. It's a little different from other buses. It's black and white, and has two black "ears" on the top, just like a panda. The lights of the bus are its "eyes". __1__ The bus is 12 meters long and there are 23 seats on it.

The Panda Bus is popular not just because of its cute looks. __2__ First of all, it's very easy for people to buy tickets. They don't need to use their phones or bus cards like before. All they need are their hands. They can buy tickets just by scanning (扫描) their hands. In this way, people can also buy drinks and food on the bus. There is a vending machine (自动贩卖机) in the middle of the bus. __3__ People can choose to watch a movie on the computer. How interesting! There are also some cameras on the bus. If someone steals (偷) things, these cameras will catch them. __4__

Most importantly, nobody drives the bus. __5__ It only needs someone to watch all the way just in case (以防万一). And it usually runs a little slower than other buses.

By the end of 2021, there had been over ten cities in China having the Panda Bus, such as Tianjin, Shanghai and Jinan. Would you like to take such a bus to go to school?

A. This is the popular Panda Bus in China.
B. So, it's safe and comfortable to take the bus.
C. You can also find something cool when you get on it.
D. It can stop at traffic lights and park at the stop all by itself.
E. Another surprise is the small computer on the back of each seat.

文章大意：本文主要讲述了做好自己，不要总是和别人比较。

29. In our life, we all try to get better every day. We all set dreams in our life.

To win the life race, we work hard and with the time we finally achieve it. __1__ It is all right and it should be in that way.

But our happiness lasts for a very short time when we start comparing the things with others. __2__ If today you are happy just because you have more than others, then be ready to lose your happiness because it will start disappearing when you see someone else having more than you. __3__ But it will only take a few days to end your feeling of joy if it is based on (根据) what others have.

Actually you can never compare yourself with others. You may know yourself completely. You may know what you have and how you got that. But you can never know what someone else has and how he got that. You can compare one factor (要素) but you never even know other factors. __4__ Respect every one for what he is and love yourself for whatever you are.

If you still want to compare, compare with yourself. __5__ Keep yourself growing without comparing them to anyone else. It is good to get inspired from someone you think is better than you. But do not get caught by comparison.

Always remember that you are the only you. Just like everyone else.

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

A. We become happy and celebrate it.
B. We all want to get ahead among others.
C. What you see is not always the whole thing.
D. Think what you've done better today than you did yesterday.
E. You spent months or may be even years to get where you are.

30. The Inuit people of North America used to be called Eskimos.__1__ Their lives have changed a lot in 30 years.

The Inuit people used to live in igloos （冰屋）in winter, but today, many of them live in houses in small towns. They used to hunt seals （海豹）.__2__ Many of them still wear seal-skin clothes today because they are very warm. Remember, the weather is very cold for many months of the year.

Mariano Tagalik, a 65-year-old Inuit, told us a little about her past life. "Our winter igloos were very warm. We cooked inside, so sometimes it got too hot. __3__ In the short summers, we lived in seal-skin tents, but I spent as much time as possible playing outside. "

To move over the snow, Inuit people wore special snowshoes on their feet.__4__These machines can travel long distances（距离）in a short

time. In the past, it took them days or weeks to travel the same distance.

__5__, and they learnt everything from their parents. Now, like all North

Americans,they go to school for about ten years. Life is not as hard as it used to be，but many of the older Inuits hate modern life and want to go back to the old days.

A. I took off most of my clothes when I was in our igloo
B. Inuit children never went to school
C. They are now named Inuits which means "the people"instead of Eskimos
D. Today many Inuits ride snowmobiles
E. They ate the meat and made clothes from the fur （皮毛）

四、阅读理解

文章大意：本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了中国的传统节日冬至，在这一天人们要吃饺子，并介绍了饺子的由来。

31. 

The traditional Chinese lunar calendar (农历) divides the year into 24 solar terms(节气) . Winter Solstice (冬至), or Dongzhi, is the 22nd of the 24 solar terms in the Chinese lunar calendar.__1__People in different parts of China have different customs on this day.

Eating dumplings, or jiaozi, is a common custom for many Chinese on the winter solstice, especially those living in the north.__2__

It is said that this custom is to remember Zhang Zhongjing, a famous doctor of the Eastern Han dynasty (朝代). He was the first person to make them. People called this food "Jiao'er" for its shape at that time. During the Three Kingdoms Period, dumplings became a popular food. In the Song dynasty, dumplings were called "Jiao" and introduced to Mongolia. Influenced by Mongolians, dumplings had more fillings (馅) .__3__

From the Qing dynasty, dumplings became a must on Chinese New Year's Eve. __4__It is the start of the next lunar year. They believe eating dumplings can help them get rid of (摆脱) bad luck. People usually put coins, sugar, peanuts and dates into some dumplings. Those people who eat the dumplings with special fillings will get the best wishes for the next year. The custom continues to this day.

No words can describe Chinese people's love for dumplings. The food has already become a symbol of home and warmth.

A. Why do we eat dumplings on this day?
B. What special food do people usually eat?
C. Later, jiaozi was spread to the world.
D. It usually happens on December 21st or 22nd.
E. When it comes, people celebrate it in different ways.
F. Family members get together to make dumplings and eat them at midnight.

32. 

These days so many things are going digital(数字化)，and books are too. People can buy e-books or cheap books online. This means that some bookstores have a hard time staying open. __1__

Bookstore sales in the US went 2.5 percent from 2014 to 2015. They have found success by trying new things, such as holding events, adding a coffee shop and food and creating a fun experience for book lovers.

"That's what small bookstores have to offer," Nicole Sullivan, owner of Denver's BookBar, said. "a more personalized(个性化的)experience and a sense of community." __2__ The Shakespeare and Company Bookstore in New York is adding the Espresso Book Machine, which can print any book you want in five minutes at the store. This special machine is great for people looking for books which are hard to find.

And sometimes, if you can't beat them, it's okay to join them. __3__ Second Story Books in Washington DC is one of them. It sells books on

Amazon and makes more money.

While bookstores still face difficulties, it seems there are ways for them to succeed. __4__ You are sure to enjoy a really special experience.

A. And these good ideas work.
B. Many have already closed down.
C. So why not pay a visit to a bookstore next time?
D. This isn't a new problem, but things are finally turning around.
E. Many bookstores also sell books online.
F. Also bookstores are trying to bring in new shoppers in cool ways.

文章大意：本文讲述了一部制作精良的电影提供了一个完整的世界值得观看的东西。一部制作精良的电影提供的东西比你看到的要多得多。

33. A well-made film offers a whole world of things to watch. First there are the story aspects: characters, dialogue and themes. Then there are the technical aspects: the camera work, cuttings and special effects. __1__ A well-made film offers much more than you see in one way.

__2__ They can teach you things just as newspapers do, or television, or any other ways or communication. Sometimes they communicate important things to you like ideas or lifestyles or ways of looking at the world. Sometimes people realize this, and sometimes not. The more you can realize, the better you are.

Notice, for example, the way films sometimes affect fashion. __3__

Boys in the 1950s could sometimes be seen wearing black leather jackets, walking here and there around the street comers and doing nothing seriously, just smoking cigarettes. They were coping Marlon Brando's style. His films taught them a certain way to behave.

Films can also teach politics(政治). In *Star Wars*, the heroes were, in fact, rather like the British in the early days of World War II. Their enemies, like the Nazis, had a big advantage in equipment and numbers of armies. The whole film, in fact，was re-run(再上演) of World War II, and taught values like faith and love of freedom. This is all to the good.

__4__

根据短文内容，从下列选项中选出能填入文中空白处的最佳选项。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A. It's difficult to find out how many characters there are in a good film.
B. Films are a way of communication.
C. But the point is, did you notice it?
D. And there are many other things, like the credits(演职员表),musical score and acting.
E. A star dresses or wears her hair in a certain way, and gradually everyone is copying her style.

文章大意：本文主要介绍了中国产品和中国品牌已经越来越受到世界各地的广泛关注，并举例了抖音和Shein所带来的关注量和销量增长，表明了作者对未来中国产品的发展很有信心。

34. For a long time, "made in China" made people think of cheap, low-quality goods. __1__ *Time* magazine recently released (发布) a list of the 100 most influential companies in the world. Several Chinese companies were included, such as Alibaba, Huawei, Tencent, DJI, TikTok and DiDi Chuxing.

These companies are shaping the world with highly developed technology. It is reported that DJI holds 70 percent of the drone (无人机) market in the world. This year, it invented a new drone with a set of glasses that gives users a first-person picture of their drone's flight. TikTok has become one of the most popular apps in the US with its endless videos. __2__

Chinese fashion also has a large number of consumers (消费者). In 2011, Chinese brands Feiyue, Huili and Li-Ning got international attention. __3__ In 2020, its income (收入) reached over 10 billion dollars, an increase of 100 percent over the year before. Many European consumers say Shein is affordable, modern and of high quality.

__4__ Thanks to a bigger market, improved supply chains (供应链) and efficient producing, Chinese brands and homemade products are rushing to the public. The best period of time for the development of Chinese brands has come.

A. Shein has become one of the most popular Chinese fast fashion brands abroad recently.
B. But now Chinese brands have won the hearts of people at home and abroad.
C. There are also some other interesting apps.
D. In the future, Chinese brands will continue to develop.
E. Millions of the US users spend an average of 46 minutes on TikTok every day.

文章大意：本文讲了回收利用变得越来越重要，详细地介绍了未来十年里垃圾回收的变化和如何利用。

35. Recycling has become more and more important. As time goes by, it is rapidly changing around the world. __1__

More goods will be made of reused materials. You'll find more clothing, toys, park benches that are made of recycled water bottles. Buildings and furniture are made of renewable wood and steel. __2__

Consumers (消费) will become cleverer. Shoppers will turn to companies that produce green products. __3__ They want to know how the materials come from, how food is grown and so on.

Less plastic packaging (包装). We find it difficult to open a bottle of pills or a new toy and its a waste of resources. Don't use plastic bags when we go shopping. __4__Everyone should be a greener person though it will probably take longer for all plastics to disappear.

Actions speak louder than words. Waste is finally treated as a material. Companies should make efforts to reduce materials for packaging as well. The government will take measures to change the situation. In the next ten years, we'll still have a long way to go.

A. Do you pick up plastics every day?
B. We should take a cloth bag instead.
C. Everyone should use reusable products.
D. What will recycling be like in ten years?
E. These consumers care a lot about the environment.

36. You've been learning words since you were a tiny baby. At first, you learned them only by hearing other people talk. Now that you're a reader, you have another way to learn words. What should you do when you come to a word and you think you don't know what it means? Following some easy steps can help you.

Say it

First sound it out. Then say it to yourself. __1__ Sometimes you know a word in your head but you don't know what it looks like in print. So if you match up what you know and what you read-you have the word!

Use context (上下文)

If this doesn't work, take the next step: look at the context—the other words and sentences around it. Read this sentence: When it rained, the dog looked for shelter in the doorway. __2__ Rain and in the doorway might give you helpful information.

__3__

If the context doesn't help, look at the parts of the word. Does it have any parts you know? These can help you understand what it means. If you don't know the meaning of miner, try looking at parts of the word. You might know that a mine is a place underground where people get coal and other valuable things. A lot of times, -er at the end of a word means "a person who does something". So a miner might be someone who works in a mine.

Look it up.

If the three steps above don't work, you can look it up. __4__—either a book or online.

Nobody knows the meaning of every word, but good readers know how to understand words they don't know.

A. Use word parts.
B. Look at the words.
C. It might sound like a word you know.
D. You can find the word in a dictionary
E. If the word shelter doesn't look familiar. Look at the words around it.

37. **Good grammar matters**

Why is good grammar important? Well, good grammar can save lives! Just consider the difference between "Let's eat. Grandma!" and "Let's eat Grandma!" With the first one, you are inviting your grandma over for a lovely meal. The second one sounds like you are excited about cannibalism(同类相食).

Jokes aside, some people think good grammar is unnecessary. They think that as long as they are being understood, it should not matter whether there are a few grammatical mistakes or not.

__1__ I believe good grammar matters.

Thinking about your grammar when you are writing makes you easier to be understood. You may think a grammatical mistake doesn't matter.

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