

词性转换

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IV. (2021 年徐汇区一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms.

24. Visitors are not allowed to enter that museum in groups, but _____ at a time. (second)

25. Compared to all my classmates' busy weekend schedule, _____ seems a bit relaxing. (my)

26. The editor will hold a _____ discussion about the topic for the next edition of the school newspaper. (far)

27. It's important for students to build relationships with other members of the _____. (social)
28. These years China has made great efforts to ensure people's sense of _____ safety. (person)
29. To _____ a new picture, that famous painter has stayed in the studio for a week. (creative)
30. The scientific research Chang'e-5 did on the moon really made me feel _____. (interest)
31. That hotel is famous for its special medical care that can help the _____. (able)

IV. (2021 年静安一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms (用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子, 每空格限填一词)

29. As doctors, we take pride in our _____. (responsibility)
30. Celebrating the _____ anniversary of a marriage is a very special occasion for the couple. (fifty)
31. Be independent of our parents. We are old enough to take care of _____. (we)
32. When we describe people, we mention their age-group, their build and their _____. (high)
33. You have the right to remain silence if you _____. (choice)
34. He has worked hard and it's _____ that he will succeed. (probably)
35. Most of the students are making good progress, but George is a _____ case. (hope)
36. We haven't yet learned whether our son arrived _____. (safe)

IV. (2021 年杨浦区一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms.

24. The _____ thing to do is to give the stray dogs food and shelter. (one)
25. His _____ were well written but his delivery was hopeless. (speech)
26. It's a new story full of _____, adventure and heroic characters. (act)

27. The yard's doors usually have weak locks and you can open them _____. (easy)
28. So what's going on, you sound _____ on the phone? (worry)
29. A lot of people think that happiness is about being rich, but I _____. (agree)
30. They tried to _____ the police into thinking they had left the country, but failed. (foolish)
31. Rita found _____ on a desert island, in a room with no doors or windows. (she)

IV. (2021 年长宁区一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms.

29. Mr Wang teaches _____ English. He comes from New Zealand. (we)
30. My grandma took up dancing as a hobby in her _____. (sixty)
31. Many _____ gathered in the hall to welcome the new year. (citizen)
32. I admire Kitty because she can _____ three foreign languages. (speech)
33. The hi-tech industry attracts many _____ people to work there. (create)
34. I wonder if you have visited the places of interest in Shanghai _____. (recent)
35. The sudden _____ of the pet dog made the old lady very sad. (dead)
36. Everyone should learn how to be _____ (depend) in our daily life.

IV. (2021 年虹口一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms(用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子)

40. The hotel offers different _____ of amusements to attract the guests. (variety)
41. I chose the flat on the _____ floor because I think "9" stands for "long lasting". (nine)

42. The local government is planning to _____ more jobs for young people. (creative)
43. It's wrong of you to make fun of the _____ boy. You should apologize to him. (able)
44. I think one of the most _____ ways to improve memory is the link method. (effect)
45. You need the _____ knowledge of I.T. to apply for this job. (base)
46. We all know that success in study _____ depends on one's own effort. (main)
47. The movie card was no _____ available, so I threw it away. (length)

IV. (2021 年普陀区一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms(用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子。每空格限填一词)

40. Ben and Lily have one child and they are expecting the _____ one in July. (two)
41. Two _____(policewoman) are directing traffic at the crossing.
42. Dona woke up and found _____ in a hospital bed. (she)
43. Henry has travelled _____ in Asia and knows a lot about different countries there. (wide)
44. The _____ of that bridge is over 200 metres. (long)
45. Because of her busy schedule, it is _____ for her to spend much time traveling. (possible)
46. My sister felt so sad to find that it was _____ to clean her favourite T-shirt. (hope)
47. Wendy's father helped her _____ a new way of doing business. (invention)

IV. (2021 年闵行一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms (用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子，每空格限填一词)

24. The _____ Shanghai Import Expo was held in November, 2020. (three)
25. Miss Guo tells us that there're different _____ to improve our memory. (method)
26. You should believe _____ in winning the competition, Judy. (you)
27. We provide 2-person tents and _____ camping equipment for tourists. (base)
28. They have reached a _____ about when and where to hold the party. (decide)
29. Her _____ jump brought a loud cheer from the crowd on the playground. (succeed)
30. This kind of medicine is _____ used in our country now. (wide)
31. It is _____ for me to go skiing in Changchun. It is such a beautiful city. (forget)

IV. (2021 年嘉定一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms.

24. The police are investigating a series of bank _____ in the city center. (robbery)
25. That foreign teacher volunteered to help those kids in Africa in her early _____. (thirty)
26. The manager said that the _____ of the report must be at least fifteen minutes. (long)
27. Joe's parents couldn't understand why he made such a _____ decision yesterday. (surprise)
28. We believe he will _____ in getting a scholarship to study in Germany next year. (success)
29. The neighbours' help warmed her and made her feel _____ after the terrible fire. (hope)
30. Nearly 90% students in big cities own mobile phones according to a _____ study. (recently)
31. Keeping animals in cages in zoos will make them _____ unhappy and irritable (烦躁的). (extreme)

(2021 年松江一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms

用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子。每空格限填一词

49. Peter made his sister laugh by telling her many _____. (joke)
50. On my _____ birthday, my father bought me a piano as a present. (four)
51. The first computers were _____ than cars when they were built in the 1940s. (big)
52. You have changed a lot _____. You seem to have put on some weight. (recent)
53. The government is planning to _____ (create) more jobs for young people.
54. I bought a new _____ machine last month. (wash)
55. We are confident of the doctor's _____ to cure this disease. (able)
56. You may add variety to the comic strips to keep the readers _____. (interest)

IV. (2021 年宝山一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms.

29. Two armed _____ took place on the same street on Monday afternoon. (robbery)
30. I have already checked the bag _____, but there is no sign of my wallet. (two)
31. The boy was so clever that he could untie the knots and fool the kidnappers by _____. (he)
32. To tell you the _____, I have worked very hard to prepare for the final exam. (true)
33. The comic strip has a dramatic plot to keep the readers _____ in reading it. (interest)
34. The cities in this country have been _____ damaged after the war. (serious)
35. Computers were considered as one of the greatest _____ in the 1920s though they were very huge at that time.
(invent)
36. Eating food with strong smell on the underground usually makes people _____. (comfort)

IV. (2021 年浦东新区一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms.

24. There are so many _____ from different fields working together. (hero)
25. My elder sister plans to have a _____ baby in the following year. (two)
26. The delivery man's job is to deliver things to people as _____ as possible. (immediate)
27. Online shopping, if done properly, can save _____ a lot of time and money. (we)
28. You should be _____ to life and smile when you have a hard time. (hope)
29. The _____ treatments are given, the sooner patients will get better. (early)
30. _____, I missed the beginning of the lecture because of the traffic jam. (fortunately)
31. A _____ (win) is not a person who never fails, but a person who never gives up.

IV. (2021 年奉贤一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms

(用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子，每空格限填一词)

24. Zhong Nanshan is one of our country's national _____. (hero)
25. The kind doctor often tells his patients humorous stories to cheer _____ up. (they)
26. In the U.S.A., Thanksgiving Day falls on the _____ Thursday in November. (four)
27. Mr. Green received a complaint from a customer who was _____, with the goods he had bought. (happy)
28. Education is one of the most powerful ways to _____ one's mind. (rich)
29. Every morning, the student stand at the school gate and greet the teachers _____. (polite)

30. The Pony Express was a _____ started in 1860 that carried mail and news throughout the West. (serve)

31. Don't jump to conclusions! We'd better _____ the problem first. (discussion)

IV. (2021 年金山一模) Fill in the blanks with the given words in their proper forms: (用括号内所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子, 每空格限填一词。)

24. Early in January, some _____ visited our schools to teach students how to protect themselves.
(policeman)

25. The terrible disease has had a huge _____ on the way we see ourselves. (effective)

26. If you feel lonely and _____, just come to your parents, teachers or friends. (helpful)

27. As usual, our leader made his New Year's _____ on TV on Dec.31. (speech)

28. Young people from _____ counties shared their thoughts about the program. (variety)

29. Making other people satisfied also brings me _____ every day. (happy)

30. If you want to _____, you must be confident and positive in life. (success)

31. I don't go out much, _____ because I have to look after my sick parents. (main)

IV. (2021 年崇明一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms (用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子, 每空格限填一词)

24. Wendy was happy when she saw the menu that included many delicious _____. (dish)

25. The _____ man from the left in this photo is my uncle who used to be an actor. (five)

26. Jack says it's easy to stop smoking. He _____ has done it lots of times. (he)

27. There were several problems, but one by one he managed to _____ them. (solution)

28. The teachers' training during the summer holiday turned out to be very _____. (effect)

29. After having worked for several days, they'll _____ finish the project tomorrow. (probable)

30. Sam studies hard and he is confident that he'll pass the _____ examinations. (enter)

31. We tried to stop the fire from spreading, but we knew it was _____. (hope)

词性转换答案

IV. (2021 年徐汇区一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms.

24. Visitors are not allowed to enter that museum in groups, but _____ at a time. (second)

【答案】two

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：参观者不得成群地进入博物馆，每次只能两人进入。根据“Visitors are not allowed to enter that museum in groups, but...at a time.”可知，基数词修饰名词 visitors 作定语，而所给提示词为“second”第二，序数词；二的基数词为“two”。故填 two。

25. Compared to all my classmates' busy weekend schedule, _____ seems a bit relaxing. (my)

【答案】mine

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：和我所有同学繁忙的周末时间表相比，我的似乎有点放松。根据句意，空处应是表示“我的周末时间表”，应是名词性物主代词；my，我的，形容词性的物主代词，对应的名词性物主代词是 mine，我的。故填 mine。

26. The editor will hold a _____ discussion about the topic for the next edition of the school newspaper. (far)

【答案】further

【解析】

【详解】句意：编辑将在下一期校报上进一步讨论这个话题。此处形容词修饰名词作定语，根据语境为“进一步的讨论/更深入的讨论”，属于抽象意义上的“更远”。故填 further。

27. It's important for students to build relationships with other members of the _____ (social)

【答案】society

【解析】

【详解】句意：对学生来说，与社会其他成员建立关系是很重要的。“the”后接名词，故空格处填“social”形容词，它的名词形式“society”。故填 society。

28. These years China has made great efforts to ensure people's sense of _____ safety. (person)

【答案】personal

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：这些年来，中国为确保人们的人身安全做出了巨大努力。空格处修饰名词“safety”，可知填形容词。person 个人，名词，其形容词是 personal（个人的，私人的）；personal safety 个人安全。故填 personal。

29. To _____ a new picture, that famous painter has stayed in the studio for a week. (creative)

【答案】create

【解析】

【详解】句意：为了创作一幅新画，那位著名画家在画室里呆了一个星期。根据“To ... a new picture...”可知，空格处填动词原形，“creative”的动词是“create”。故填 create。

30. The scientific research Chang'e-5 did on the moon really made me feel _____. (interest)

【答案】interested

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：嫦娥五号在月球上做的科学研究真的让我感兴趣。根据“The scientific research Chang'e-5 did on the moon really made me feel...”可知，“feel”为连系动词，后面跟形容词作表语；修饰人，故使用

interest 的形容词形式 interested。故填 interested。

31. That hotel is famous for its special medical care that can help the _____. (able)

【答案】disabled

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：那家旅馆以帮助残疾人的特殊医疗服务而闻名。根据句中的“its special medical care”和给出的词“able”的提示可知，空处应是 disabled，有残疾的，形容词，和定冠词 the 连用，表示一类人。故填 disabled。

IV. (2021 年静安一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms (用括号中所给单词的适当形式完成下列句子，每空格限填一词)

29. As doctors, we take pride in our _____. (responsibility)

【答案】responsibilities

【解析】

【详解】句意：作为医生，我们为我们的责任感到自豪。根据“doctors”可知，此处指很多医生的“责任”，应用“responsibility”的复数形式“responsibilities”。故填 responsibilities。

30. Celebrating the _____ anniversary of a marriage is a very special occasion for the couple. (fifty)

【答案】fiftieth

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：庆祝结婚五十周年对这对夫妇来说是一个非常特别的日子。表示“……年的结婚纪念日、生日等”用序数词，给出基数词“fifty 五十”的序数词形式为“fiftieth 第五十”，故填 fiftieth。

31. Be independent of our parents. We are old enough to take care of _____. (we)

【答案】ourselves

【解析】

【详解】句意：不依靠父母。我们已经长大了，可以照顾自己了。根据“We are old enough to take care of...”可知，take care of 的发出者是“我们”，根据提示词 we，可知这里填反身代词。故填 ourselves。

32. When we describe people, we mention their age-group, their build and their _____. (high)

【答案】height

【解析】

【详解】句意：当我们描述人的时候，我们会提到他们的年龄段、体型和身高。此处用于 their 后，应使用名词形式，与“age-group”和“build”构成并列关系，故填 height。

33. You have the right to remain silence if you _____. (choice)

【答案】choose

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：如果你愿意，你有权保持沉默。空格处缺谓语动词，由于主句“You have the right to remain silence”是一般现在时，所以从句根据语境也是一般现在时，从句主语是“you”，谓语动词用原形。名词“choice 选择”的动词形式为“choose 选择，情愿”，故填 choose。

34. He has worked hard and it's _____ that he will succeed. (probably)

【答案】probable

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：他工作很努力，很可能会成功。空格处缺形容词作表语，副词“probably 大概，很可能”

的形容词形式为“probable 很可能发生（或存在）的”，故填 probable。

35. Most of the students are making good progress, but George is a _____ case. (hope)

【答案】hopeless

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：大多数学生正在取得进步，但是乔治是一个毫无希望的人。名词“case”用形容词修饰，根据“but”可知前后是转折关系，根据“Most of the students are making good progress”可知后面的句子讲述乔治没有取得进步，用“hope”的形容词“hopeless。”，表示“绝望的”。故填 hopeless。

36. We haven't yet learned whether our son arrived _____. (safe)

【答案】safely

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：我们还不知道我们的儿子是否安全到达。safe “安全的”，形容词；设空处修饰前面的动词 arrived，因此应用其副词形式 safely “安全地”，故填 safely。

IV. （2021 年杨浦区一模）Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms.

24. The _____ thing to do is to give the stray dogs food and shelter. (one)

【答案】first

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：首先要做的是给流浪狗提供食物和住所。the+序数词+名词+to do sth 表示“做某事的第几个……”，此处用 one 的序数词 first，故填 first。

25. His _____ were well written but his delivery was hopeless. (speech)

【答案】speeches

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：他的讲话写得很好，但他的演讲方式却令人绝望。谓语 were 是复数形式，因此主语用复数形式，speech 的复数形式是 speeches，故填 speeches。

26. It's a new story full of _____, adventure and heroic characters. (act)

【答案】action

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：这是一个充满动作、冒险和英雄人物的新故事。act “行动、动作”，动词；be full of sth. “充满……”，因此此处应填入一个名词形式，与其所对应的名词是 action，故填 action。

27. The yard's doors usually have weak locks and you can open them _____. (easy)

【答案】easily

【解析】

【详解】句意：院子的门通常都有不牢固的锁，你可以很容易地打开。easy adj.容易的。观察句子这里是修饰动词 open “打开”，可知应该用其副词形式 easily，故填 easily。

28. So what's going on, you sound _____ on the phone? (worry)

【答案】worried

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：怎么了？你在电话里听起来很担心。worry “使担心”，是动词；worried “担心的”，是形容词。sound 是系动词，后面接形容词作表语，故填 worried。

29. A lot of people think that happiness is about being rich, but I _____. (agree)

【答案】disagree

【解析】

【详解】句意：很多人认为幸福在于富有，但我不同意。agree “同意”，动词；由 “A lot of people think that happiness is about being rich, but...” 可知，but 表转折，故我不同意 “幸福在于富有” 的说法；disagree “不同意”，由 “A lot of people think...” 可知，本句为一般现在时，主语 I 为第一人称单数，故谓语动词用其原形。故填 disagree。

30. They tried to _____ the police into thinking they had left the country, but failed. (foolish)

【答案】fool

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：他们试图愚弄警察，让他们以为他们已经离开了这个国家，但是失败了。努力做某事：try to do sth.；foolish，愚蠢的，形容词，对应的动词是 fool，愚弄。故填 fool。

31. Rita found _____ on a desert island, in a room with no doors or windows. (she)

【答案】herself

【解析】

【详解】句意：瑞塔发现自己在一个荒岛上，在一个没有门窗的房间里。根据语境，此处填反身代词当宾语；人称代词主格 she“她”，其反身代词为 herself。故填 herself。

IV. (2021 年长宁区一模) Complete the sentences with the given words in their proper forms.

29. Mr Wang teaches _____ English. He comes from New Zealand. (we)

【答案】us

【解析】

【详解】句意：王老师教我们英语。他来自新西兰。teach sb sth 表示“教某人某物”，teach 后接人称代词的宾格，we 的宾格为 us。故填 us。

30. My grandma took up dancing as a hobby in her _____. (sixty)

【答案】sixties

【解析】

【详解】句意：我奶奶六十多岁时就把跳舞当作爱好了。in one's+整十的复数，表示“在某人多大岁的时候”；此处用 sixty 的复数形式。in her sixties “在她 60 多岁的时候”。故填 sixties。

31. Many _____ gathered in the hall to welcome the new year. (citizen)

【答案】citizens

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：许多市民聚集在大厅里迎接新年。有形容词 many 修饰，用复数名词，citizen 的复数形式是 citizens。故填 citizens。

32. I admire Kitty because she can _____ three foreign languages. (speech)

【答案】speak

【解析】

【详解】句意：我钦佩基蒂，因为她能说三门外语。句中缺少谓语动词，“speech”为名词，意为“演讲”，其动词形式为 speak，后面常跟语言，表示讲某种语言。情态动词“can”后跟动词原形，故填 speak。

33. The hi-tech industry attracts many_____people to work there. (create)

【答案】creative

【解析】

【详解】句意：高科技产业吸引了许多有创造力的人到那里工作。句中“people（人们）”为名词，应用形容词修饰。所给词“create”为动词，其形容词为 creative，意为“有创造力的”，在句中作定语，故填 creative。

34. I wonder if you have visited the places of interest in Shanghai _____. (recent)

【答案】recently

【解析】

【详解】句意：我想知道你最近是否参观过上海的名胜。此处是副词作状语，所给单词 recent 是形容词，副词是 recently “最近”。故填 recently。

35. The sudden _____of the pet dog made the old lady very sad. (dead)

【答案】death

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：那个宠物狗的突然死亡让这位老太太非常伤心。dead 死亡的，是形容词，形容词 sudden 修饰名词，dead 的名词是 death，故填 death。

36. Everyone should learn how to be _____(depend) in our daily life.

【答案】independent

【解析】

【分析】

【详解】句意：每个人都应该学会在日常生活中独立。根据句子结构，空格处应填意为“独立的”

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