

## 2021-2022 学年广东省深圳市光明区八年级（下）期末英语试卷

第一部分选择题（50分）I. 完形填空（10分）阅读下面短文，从短文后所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出能填入相应空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将相应的字母编号涂黑。

1.（10分）During the Spring and Autumn period, a man named Ning Ying ran an inn（旅馆）in Wei. One day, Yang Chufu, a senior official（官员）of Jin, visited Wei. He stayed in Ning's inn. Ning respected this（1）\_\_\_\_\_ very much because he looked handsome. Ning decided to（2）\_\_\_\_\_ and work under Yang.

When Yang was ready to return to Jin, Ning asked to go with him, Yang（3）\_\_\_\_\_. He chatted with his new follower along the way. However, Ning found that Yang's long talk was actually quite hollow（空洞的）. So, he changed his mind and（4）\_\_\_\_\_ Yang.

When Ning returned home, his wife was（5）\_\_\_\_\_. "Didn't you want to follow that official to Jin?" she asked him. "Why did you come back halfway?"

"I was fooled by his good（6）\_\_\_\_\_ and thought he was a wise leader," Ning replied. "During our（7）\_\_\_\_\_, he kept using big and（8）\_\_\_\_\_ words. I finally realized that he had no real talent at all." The man added（9）\_\_\_\_\_, "Yang is like a beautiful flower that can't bear fruit（结出果实）. If I continued to follow him, I would not get good results, so I just（10）\_\_\_\_\_."

Sometimes we could be fooled by appearance, but we should learn to stop loss in time.

- |                   |                 |               |                |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| （1） A friend      | B.guest         | C.teacher     | D.relative     |
| （2） A follow      | B.continue      | C.control     | D.listen       |
| （3） A.understood  | B.sighed        | C.stopped     | D.agreed       |
| （4） A.left        | B.chose         | C.found       | D.accepted     |
| （5） A happy       | B.proud         | C.surprised   | D.tired        |
| （6） A.voice       | B.appearance    | C.idea        | D.suggestion   |
| （7） A.journey     | B.challenges    | C.preparation | D.difficulties |
| （8） A meaningful  | B.unforgettable | C.empty       | D.beautiful    |
| （9） A.confidently | B.sadly         | C.shyly       | D.excitedly    |
| （10） A.get up     | B.copy down     | C.come back   | D.lie around   |

II. 阅读理解 (40 分) 第一节阅读下列短文, 从下面每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将相应的字母编号涂黑。(共 3 小题, 每小题 1.5 分)

2. (7.5 分) It is easy to believe that the daily life of a plant is simple and boring. They seem to just stand there and sunbathe. In fact, plants are always busy doing many things. Being rooted in the ground, they must make their own food through photosynthesis (光合作用). Besides, they need to do something to protect themselves from animals that want to eat them. What's more, measuring light is also one of their daily activities and it helps plants to plan better for the future.

Plants have to measure the changes in the amount of daylight. This helps them to tell what time of the year it is. If a plant is beginning to get more daylight, it knows it's spring. Because of this, it may then start producing flowers.

If the amount of daylight starts to get low, the plants know that autumn is coming. It may start to store "food" for its growth. The potato plant, for example, will make tubers (块茎) - - - the potatoes that we eat.

Plants record not only the amount of daylight they receive, but also the quality of light. Some types of light can better help plants grow. Direct sunlight, for example, works better than light that is being filtered (过滤) through the leaves of other plants. A plant can't get the right type of light when it is shaded (遮挡) by other plants. It may then begin to grow taller or produce larger leaves in order to get more sunlight.

(1) How many things that plants are busy doing from Paragraph 1? \_\_\_\_\_

A. One.

B. Two.

C. Three.

D. Four.

(2) How do plants know the change of time? \_\_\_\_\_

A. By using photosynthesis.

B. By producing flowers.

C. By getting more daylight.

D. By measuring the changes of daylight.

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