

2024 年湖北省英语初二上学期自测试题及答案指导

一、听力部分（本大题有 20 小题，每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

1、What is the weather like today?

- A. Sunny and warm.
- B. Cloudy and cool.
- C. Rainy and cold.

Answer: A

Explanation: In the conversation, the woman says, “It’s a sunny and warm day today.” Therefore, the correct answer is A.

2、Where does the man usually have lunch?

- A. At a restaurant.
- B. At home.
- C. At the office.

Answer: C

Explanation: The man mentions, “I usually have lunch at the office because I have a meeting.” This indicates that the correct answer is C.

3、You are listening to a conversation between two students discussing their weekend plans.

- A. What does the girl plan to do on Saturday?
- B. How does the boy feel about the weather for the weekend?

Answer: A) What does the girl plan to do on Saturday?

B) How does the boy feel about the weather for the weekend?

Answer Key:

A) The girl plans to go to the beach.

B) The boy is worried about the rain for the weekend.

3、解析：在听力材料中，女孩提到她计划在周六去海滩，而男孩则表达了对周末下雨的担忧。因此，问题 A 的答案是基于女孩的计划，问题 B 的答案是基于男孩对天气的感受。

4、 You are listening to a teacher explaining a science concept in class.

A. What is the main topic of the lesson?

B. How does the teacher describe the process?

Answer: A) What is the main topic of the lesson?

B) How does the teacher describe the process?

Answer Key:

A) The main topic of the lesson is photosynthesis.

B) The teacher describes the process as a complex chemical reaction involving sunlight, water, and carbon dioxide.

4、解析：在听力材料中，老师解释了光合作用这一科学概念，包括其主题和过程描述。因此，问题 A 的答案是基于课程的主体内容，问题 B 的答案是基于老师对光合作用过程的描述。

5.Listen to the dialogue and choose the best answer.

A. They are discussing the weather.

- B. They are planning a trip.
- C. They are talking about their school life.
- D. They are arguing about a test.

Answer: B

Explanation: In the dialogue, the speakers are discussing their plans for a trip to the beach. They talk about packing their luggage and choosing the best time to go. Therefore, the correct answer is B.

6.Listen to the passage and fill in the blanks with the correct words.

The internet has become an integral part of our daily lives. It allows us to stay connected with friends and family, as well as access a vast amount of information. However, it is important to use the internet responsibly. One of the key concerns is (1) . Many people spend excessive amounts of time online, leading to health issues and decreased productivity. Additionally, (2) is another significant issue. The internet can be a source of misinformation and scams. Therefore, it is crucial to (3) and verify the information we find. Lastly, (4) should be practiced to maintain a healthy online presence.

Answer:

1.addiction

2.misinformation

3.be cautious

4.digital etiquette

Explanation: The first blank refers to the excessive dependency on the

internet, which is commonly referred to as addiction. The second blank discusses the spread of incorrect information online. The third blank emphasizes the importance of being careful while browsing the internet. The fourth blank suggests that proper internet etiquette should be followed to ensure a positive online presence.

7. You are listening to a conversation between two students at a school library.

- A. What are the students discussing?
- B. What book is the girl looking for?
- C. Why is the boy not at his usual seat?

Answer: B. What book is the girl looking for?

Explanation: The girl is asking the boy if he knows where she can find a specific book, indicating that she is looking for a book.

8. Listen to a short dialogue between a teacher and a student about a school project.

- A. What is the project about?
- B. Why is the student late with the project?
- C. What advice does the teacher give to the student?

Answer: A. What is the project about?

Explanation: The teacher is asking the student what the project is about, as they have not yet started it, suggesting that the topic of the project is being discussed.

9、 Listen to the short dialogue and choose the best answer.

Question: What does the man want to do?

A. Go to the cinema.

B. Have dinner.

C. Buy some tickets.

Answer: C.

Explanation: In the dialogue, the man asks the woman, “Excuse me, where can

I buy some tickets for the concert tonight?” This indicates that the man wants to buy tickets, not go to the cinema or have dinner.

10、 Listen to the longer conversation and answer the question.

Question: How often does the woman go jogging?

A. Every day.

B. Three times a week.

C. Twice a week.

Answer: B.

Explanation: In the conversation, the woman says, “I try to go jogging three times a week, usually in the morning before work.” This clearly states that she goes jogging three times a week.

11、 Listen to the conversation between two friends about their weekend plans.

Choose the correct answer according to what you hear.

Question: What are they planning to do on Saturday afternoon?

A. Go to the movies

B. Visit a museum

C. Play basketball

Correct Answer: C. Play basketball

Explanation: In the conversation, one friend suggests going to see a new movie release, but the other mentions that there's a free admission day at the museum on Sunday. They agree that playing basketball would be more fun on Saturday afternoon because the weather forecast predicts sunny weather.

12□ Listen to a short passage about a student's daily routine. Choose the correct answer based on the information provided.

Question: What time does the student wake up on school days?

A. 6:00 AM

B. 6:30 AM

C. 7:00 AM

Correct Answer: B. 6:30 AM

Explanation: The passage states that the student has gotten into the habit of waking up at half past six in the morning during weekdays to have enough time to prepare for school, which includes having breakfast and doing a bit of morning reading before leaving home.

13. You will hear a short dialogue between two friends, Alice and Bob. Listen carefully and choose the best answer to the question that follows.

Question: What is the weather like outside?

A. It's sunny.

B. It's rainy.

C. It's windy.

Answer: B

Explanation: In the dialogue, Bob mentions that it's raining outside, so the correct answer is B.

14. You will hear a short passage about the importance of exercise. Listen carefully and answer the question that follows.

Question: According to the passage, what is the main benefit of regular exercise?

A. It improves your memory.

B. It helps you sleep better.

C. It makes you feel more energetic.

Answer: C

Explanation: The passage highlights that regular exercise can help you feel more energetic throughout the day, making C the correct answer.

15. Listen to the recording and choose the correct answer to the question.

Question: What does the man want to do in the evening?

A) Watch a movie.

B) Go for a walk.

C) Have dinner with friends.

Answer: A) Watch a movie.

Explanation: In the recording, the man says, "I heard there's a new movie

coming out tonight. Do you want to go watch it with me?" This clearly indicates that he wants to watch a movie in the evening.

16、 Listen to the dialogue and fill in the missing word.

Dialogue:

Man: What time does the train leave for London?

Woman: The train leaves at _____ o'clock in the morning.

Answer: 7

Explanation: The woman responds by saying, "The train leaves at seven o'clock in the morning." Therefore, the missing word is "seven" or "7" indicating the departure time of the train.

17、 Listen to the conversation between two friends about their weekend plans.

What activity do they decide on for Saturday afternoon?

- A) Going to the movies
- B) Playing soccer
- C) Studying at the library

Answer: B) Playing soccer

Explanation: In the conversation, the friends discuss their options for Saturday afternoon. While they consider going to the movies and studying at the library, they ultimately agree that playing soccer would be the most fun.

18、 Listen to the dialogue about a science project. What topic does the student choose for the project?

- A) The effects of pollution on local rivers
- B) The impact of sunlight on plant growth

C) The role of bees in pollination

Answer: C) The role of bees in pollination

Explanation: During the dialogue, the student mentions several topics but expresses particular interest in the role of bees in pollination. The teacher confirms this as an excellent choice for the science project.

19.Listen to the conversation and choose the best answer to complete the sentence.

W: I'm really looking forward to the school trip next month. Are you going?

M: Yeah, I am. But I'm not sure if I'll be able to go because of my after-school activities.

Q: Why is the man not sure if he can go on the school trip?

A) He doesn't have enough money.

B) He is too busy with his after-school activities.

C) The school trip has been canceled.

D) He is feeling sick.

Answer: B) He is too busy with his after-school activities.

Explanation: The man mentions that he's not sure if he can go on the school trip because of his after-school activities, indicating that he is busy.

20.Listen to the dialogue and fill in the blank with the correct word.

M: Do you know what the weather will be like this weekend?

W: I'm not sure, but it seems like it will be quite _____.

M: I hope it doesn't rain, or else our picnic will be ruined.

Q: What word should be filled in the blank?

B) cloudy

C) snowy

D) windy

Answer: B) cloudy

Explanation: The woman says, “I’m not sure, but it seems like it will be quite,” which implies that the weather is not certain and could potentially be cloudy. The mention of a picnic and the hope that it doesn’t rain supports this choice.

二、阅读理解（30 分）

Reading is a fundamental skill that opens doors to knowledge, imagination, and personal growth. It is a vital part of education and has a profound impact on our lives. In today’s fast-paced world, where information is readily available at our fingertips, the importance of developing a love for reading cannot be overstated.

Firstly, reading enriches our vocabulary. By encountering new words in various contexts, we learn their meanings and how to use them effectively. This not only improves our writing but also enhances our speaking abilities, making us more articulate and expressive.

Secondly, reading fosters empathy and understanding. Books transport us to

beliefs, and experiences. This exposure helps us develop a deeper understanding of human nature and promotes empathy towards others. It encourages us to think critically about issues and challenges faced by people around the globe.

Furthermore, reading is a source of relaxation and stress relief. Escaping into a good book can provide a much-needed break from the hustle and bustle of daily life. It allows our minds to wander and recharge, leading to improved mental well-being.

Lastly, reading inspires creativity and imagination. Whether it's a fictional novel or a non-fiction work, books stimulate our imaginations and spark new ideas. They inspire us to dream big and think outside the box, fostering a culture of innovation and creativity.

In conclusion, reading is an invaluable skill that benefits us in numerous ways. It enriches our lives, broadens our horizons, and fosters empathy, understanding, and creativity. Let's make reading a daily habit and embrace its transformative power.

Questions:

- A. The benefits of technology in education.
- B. The importance of developing a love for reading.
- C. The challenges faced by modern readers.
- D. The history of reading as a form of entertainment.

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/908003040115007011>