

## (8) 完形填空——2024年高考英语真题模拟试题专项汇编

### 一、【2024年新高考I卷】

I've been motivated—and demotivated—by other folks' achievements all my life.

When I was a teenager, a neighborhood friend 1 a marathon race. Feeling motivated, I started running 2, but then two things happened. First, a girl I met one day told me she was 3 for a "super," referring to a 52.4-mile double marathon. Then, the next day I went on my longest run—15 miles. To be honest, I 4 it! Between the girl making my 5 seem small and the pure boredom of jogging, I decided that the only 6 I'd ever run again is if a big dog was running after me!

So I 7 cycling. I got a good bike and rode a lot. I 8 of entering cycle races until I flew to San Diego to visit my sister. While she was at work one day, I 9 her bike and went for a ride. The 10: The roads there went through large valleys where I'd be riding uphill for miles at a time. I'd never faced such 11. That day, I got 12 by about 100 "local" bikers who were used to such roads. When I got back home, suddenly riding my bike didn't seem quite as 13.

I've 14 a lot since then. I've come to accept that whatever 15 I set for myself, they just have to be my own.

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|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. knew      | B. held        | C. won          | D. quit       |
| 2. A. regularly | B. silently    | C. proudly      | D. recently   |
| 3. A. asking    | B. looking     | C. waiting      | D. training   |
| 4. A. made      | B. believed    | C. hated        | D. deserved   |
| 5. A. advantage | B. achievement | C. contribution | D. influence  |
| 6. A. way       | B. risk        | C. place        | D. reason     |
| 7. A. gave up   | B. went on     | C. turned to    | D. dealt with |
| 8. A. heard     | B. dreamed     | C. complained   | D. approved   |
| 9. A. painted   | B. borrowed    | C. bought       | D. parked     |
| 10. A. problem  | B. secret      | C. principle    | D. advice     |
| 11. A. dangers  | B. events      | C. opponents    | D. challenges |
| 12. A. passed   | B. convinced   | C. admired      | D. stopped    |
| 13. A. reliable | B. convenient  | C. familiar     | D. appealing  |
| 14. A. traveled | B. matured     | C. missed       | D. worried    |
| 15. A. limits   | B. dates       | C. goals        | D. tests      |

### 二、【2024年新高考II卷】

When I decided to buy a house in Europe ten years ago, I didn't think too long. I liked traveling

in France, but when it came to picking my favorite spot to 1, Italy was the clear winner.

During my first visit to Italy, I 2 to ask for directions or order in a restaurant. But every time I tried to 3 a sentence of Italian together, the locals smiled at me and 4 my language skills. That encouragement helped me to get through the language 5. After I made Italy my permanent home, I discovered how 6 Italians are. Neighbors will bring me freshly made cheese and will come to my door to 7 me to close the window in my car when rain is coming. It's these small 8 of kindness that make a new country feel like home.

As a foodie, the way to my heart is through my stomach, and nowhere fuels my 9 quite like Italy. Each town has its own traditional 10, and every family keeps a recipe passed from one generation to another. Families 11 for big meals on Sundays, birthdays, and whatever other excuses they can 12. These meals are always 13 by laughter and joy. Whatever 14 life in Italy might have, the problems are 15 once you sit down to a big meal with friends and family.

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|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. A. study          | B. rent          | C. visit        | D. settle        |
| 2. A. planned        | B. struggled     | C. refused      | D. happened      |
| 3. A. string         | B. hang          | C. mix          | D. match         |
| 4. A. improved       | B. assessed      | C. admired      | D. praised       |
| 5. A. course         | B. barrier       | C. area         | D. test          |
| 6. A. open-minded    | B. strong-willed | C. warm-hearted | D. well-informed |
| 7. A. remind         | B. allow         | C. persuade     | D. order         |
| 8. A. tricks         | B. promises      | C. acts         | D. duties        |
| 9. A. ambition       | B. success       | C. appetite     | D. growth        |
| 10. A. costume       | B. dish          | C. symbol       | D. tale          |
| 11. A. gather        | B. cheer         | C. leave        | D. wait          |
| 12. A. put up with   | B. stand up for  | C. come up with | D. make up for   |
| 13. A. signaled      | B. confirmed     | C. represented  | D. accompanied   |
| 14. A. disadvantages | B. meanings      | C. surprises    | D. opportunities |
| 15. A. created       | B. forgotten     | C. understood   | D. identified    |

### 三、【2024 年辽宁二模】

My trip to Antarctic (南极洲) fulfilled a personal goal and dream of mine-reaching all seven continents. I've had the 1 to travel to some amazing places for work and pleasure throughout my life, but I had yet to 2 Antarctica.

Several months ago, I was ready to book the trip. To get 3, though, I needed a plan. For me, one of the 4 things I wanted to see was the Antarctic 5, which survives in the worst

environment on Earth. So I 6 my trip to Antarctica based on the best time to see baby penguins (企鵝).

I am a self-described bookworm (书虫), and this was the perfect trip to relax and 7 new knowledge. I was able to 8 a variety of seals, birds, whales and penguins. A highlight during my 9 was when I got within a couple of feet of a 10 penguin, something that I will never forget. While I didn't 11 it, this inquisitive creature decided to come to check me out. 12 took over me. It was 13 amazing to see Antarctic wildlife up close and personal. I was also surprised at how the wildlife 14 with me. These were priceless 15 that I was able to make on my Antarctic trip.

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|-------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. potential   | B. talent    | C. patience    | D. opportunity |
| 2. A. leave       | B. explore   | C. preserve    | D. recognize   |
| 3. A. started     | B. married   | C. involved    | D. dressed     |
| 4. A. awkward     | B. horrible  | C. essential   | D. creative    |
| 5. A. snow        | B. water     | C. ice         | D. wildlife    |
| 6. A. booked      | B. continued | C. remembered  | D. canceled    |
| 7. A. forget      | B. gain      | C. ignore      | D. spread      |
| 8. A. buy         | B. introduce | C. release     | D. see         |
| 9. A. plan        | B. work      | C. trip        | D. study       |
| 10. A. shy        | B. curious   | C. lazy        | D. loyal       |
| 11. A. hide       | B. hurt      | C. approach    | D. photograph  |
| 12. A. Excitement | B. Fear      | C. Anger       | D. Boredom     |
| 13. A. likely     | B. merely    | C. slightly    | D. truly       |
| 14. A. competed   | B. compared  | C. interacted  | D. agreed      |
| 15. A. wishes     | B. memories  | C. suggestions | D. changes     |

#### 四、【2024年浙江绍兴模拟】

Have you ever felt the need to grab a pen and start writing your thoughts on paper? Words—beautiful and fascinating. But you know what is better than putting your imagination somewhere? In my case, to win the competition for the best novelist.

That was a small tournament organized by my school annually to 1 our creative writing and vivid imagination. Since I had a burning passion for 2, I decided to show my power. I thought no one could 3 me.

I finished a long story and e-mailed it. As I 4 the email every day, my eyes were wandering to 5 the line “Congratulations! It is a great pleasure to inform you that...” 6, no such thing came.

I was not accepted. I 7 my abilities. The next day at school, I tried my best to be 8, avoiding the usual contact. But in the corridor, I 9 Stacy Williams, my school rival. Could she be the 10? I started walking sneakily. In class, I was just looking out of the window at the 11 clouds which were a reflection of my soul.

Thankfully, a film that night—Forrest Gump lifted my 12. I wouldn't let a stupid competition 13 my future. I could win on the next one or even at a better tournament. The important thing was to 14 my head and face my challenges without losing hope when everything seemed 15.

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|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. advertise     | B. demonstrate   | C. defend        | D. distinguish   |
| 2. A. speaking      | B. acting        | C. dancing       | D. writing       |
| 3. A. beat          | B. touch         | C. contradict    | D. dominate      |
| 4. A. answered      | B. sent          | C. checked       | D. shared        |
| 5. A. notice        | B. smell         | C. taste         | D. feel          |
| 6. A. Moreover      | B. Otherwise     | C. However       | D. Hence         |
| 7. A. abused        | B. overestimated | C. enhanced      | D. proved        |
| 8. A. moody         | B. normal        | C. natural       | D. invisible     |
| 9. A. encountered   | B. shadowed      | C. greeted       | D. congratulated |
| 10. A. sponsor      | B. organizer     | C. reporter      | D. winner        |
| 11. A. clean        | B. dark          | C. soft          | D. light         |
| 12. A. spirits      | B. eyes          | C. boundary      | D. restriction   |
| 13. A. promote      | B. decide        | C. sustain       | D. safeguard     |
| 14. A. lower        | B. position      | C. straighten    | D. shake         |
| 15. A. never-ending | B. abstract      | C. contradictory | D. hopeless      |

#### 五、【2024年山西临汾模拟】

I was a rising high school junior in the summer of 2021, when I took Philosophy 101 at Lehmon College, a 1 that allows New York City public school students to earn credits. Why philosophy? 2, I chose it on impulse (一时冲动). I expected this course to be interesting. I didn't expect this class, which 3 me to the words and works of Socrates, Plato and other moral philosophers, to change my 4 to college education.

But that's what 5. During the second week of class, when we 6 the work of Socrates, I read Socrates' words, "The unexamined life is no life for a human being to live". My eyes 7 in surprise and my posture was fixed. I read these words over and over until my professor broke my trance (出神、发呆), "Could anyone in the class interpret the 8 of Socrates' words?"

Then I did my best to explain that the wise philosopher was making a 9 on how we should

live. To me, this meant getting 10 about all aspects of yourself, putting yourself in academic, social and cultural spaces that will 11 your world view, and being open to personal growth along the way.

After reflecting on the words even after the course was over, I realized Socrates was 12 meaningful life means a(n) 13 to exploration. Being immersed in ideas such as Socrates' 14 me to think about the person I am. I began to see college as a place to gain knowledge and explore my interests, 15 just fulfill classes.

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|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. interview   | B. survey      | C. camp         | D. course      |
| 2. A. Generally   | B. Honestly    | C. Roughly      | D. Briefly     |
| 3. A. recommended | B. pushed      | C. introduced   | D. compared    |
| 4. A. secret      | B. solution    | C. attitude     | D. behavior    |
| 5. A. happened    | B. started     | C. worked       | D. ended       |
| 6. A. made up     | B. put forward | C. went through | D. turned down |
| 7. A. widened     | B. clouded     | C. narrowed     | D. shut        |
| 8. A. difference  | B. source      | C. meaning      | D. feature     |
| 9. A. defence     | B. bet         | C. story        | D. claim       |
| 10. A. scared     | B. curious     | C. confident    | D. confused    |
| 11. A. satisfy    | B. challenge   | C. block        | D. expand      |
| 12. A. right      | B. positive    | C. rigid        | D. cautious    |
| 13. A. dignity    | B. commitment  | C. failure      | D. adjustment  |
| 14. A. inspired   | B. forced      | C. forgave      | D. seized      |
| 15. A. but        | B. simply      | C. even         | D. not         |

#### 六、【2024年湖北联考】

There was a time in my life when I lost everything. Infected by a rare bacterium, I lost the ability to walk and 1 in a wheelchair. For a whole year, I was bedbound. After that, I lost everything else.

I lost friends, who lost 2 with me and grew tired of waiting for an unlikely recovery. I lost my 3 which I had worked for decades to build-my source of independent income. There went my sense of 4, too. And I lost my marriage. I lost my house after the 5. I had nowhere to live and had to move back in with my parents.

Facing all these losses, most people would fall into 6. And I did experience depression. But, most of all, I experienced 7. I believe that my life could start over. I could 8 not only physically but in all ways.

My health 9 slowly but surely. I 10 made my health a top priority. I ate healthier foods, exercised more regularly, and constantly 11 new ways to reduce stress like meditation and yoga. Then new friends 12 my life. A new job presented itself. A new 13 partnership presented itself as well. I was grateful that these events 14 people's true colors and true integrity.

When bad things happen, it doesn't mean that better things aren't down the line. We just need to 15 hope. It was more important than anything else.

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|---------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. rose up       | B. rolled up  | C. ended up    | D. turned up      |
| 2. A. temper        | B. patience   | C. cooperation | D. touch          |
| 3. A. status        | B. wealth     | C. fame        | D. career         |
| 4. A. purpose       | B. trust      | C. loss        | D. shame          |
| 5. A. conflict      | B. crisis     | C. divorce     | D. departure      |
| 6. A. poverty       | B. despair    | C. confusion   | D. trouble        |
| 7. A. hope          | B. relief     | C. courage     | D. strength       |
| 8. A. fight         | B. respond    | C. twist       | D. heal           |
| 9. A. declined      | B. performed  | C. returned    | D. changed        |
| 10. A. accidentally | B. cautiously | C. quickly     | D. deliberately   |
| 11. A. compared     | B. discussed  | C. integrated  | D. simplified     |
| 12. A. entered      | B. influenced | C. benefited   | D. shaped         |
| 13. A. friendly     | B. flexible   | C. strategic   | D. romantic       |
| 14. A. revealed     | B. marked     | C. preserved   | D. recorded       |
| 15. A. get close to | B. hold on to | C. let go of   | D. take notice of |

### 七、【2024年河北联考】

Two new residents in Aarwangen, a small village in Swiss, filed complaints with the village council about the constant ringing of cowbells. They asked for the cows' bells to be 1 at night so they could sleep.

Long-term residents, and the village's remaining farmers were 2. They thought it was a(n) 3 on their traditional culture. "We want to 4 and maintain our lived traditions in the future," they say.

Cowbells have been used in rural Switzerland for centuries. They were once useful for 5 cows on the hill side in summer. Farmers say they can 6 each individual cow by the sound of its own bell. 7, in modern times, many farmers have switched to using electronic chips 8 bells.

Over the past few decades, many new 9 have arrived here from large cities. They are

less \_\_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_\_ to the agricultural way of life.

This year's battle is not the first time residents have \_\_\_\_\_11\_\_\_\_\_ cowbells. In 2015, a Zurich appeals court \_\_\_\_\_12\_\_\_\_\_ a farmer to remove the bells from his 27 cows from 10:00 p.m. to 7:00 a.m., since they were safe in a small farm and keeping the neighbors \_\_\_\_\_13\_\_\_\_\_.

Next month, Aarwangen's villagers will gather for a public meeting to vote on the \_\_\_\_\_14\_\_\_\_\_ of their bells. They will decide how the sound of the bells can \_\_\_\_\_15\_\_\_\_\_ without breaking noise pollution laws.

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|---------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. A. marked        | B. watched     | C. fastened      | D. removed          |
| 2. A. angry         | B. proud       | C. frightened    | D. excited          |
| 3. A. effect        | B. comment     | C. attack        | D. reliance         |
| 4. A. study         | B. preserve    | C. record        | D. restore          |
| 5. A. counting      | B. tracking    | C. entertaining  | D. feeding          |
| 6. A. catch         | B. contact     | C. spot          | D. hear             |
| 7. A. Besides       | B. Therefore   | C. However       | D. Meanwhile        |
| 8. A. instead of    | B. thanks to   | C. regardless of | D. according to     |
| 9. A. residents     | B. researchers | C. tourists      | D. pioneers         |
| 10. A. attracted    | B. accustomed  | C. opposed       | D. devoted          |
| 11. A. thought over | B. gave up     | C. put on        | D. complained about |
| 12. A. hoped        | B. promised    | C. ordered       | D. refused          |
| 13. A. alive        | B. asleep      | C. ashamed       | D. awake            |
| 14. A. future       | B. number      | C. tone          | D. design           |
| 15. A. rise         | B. continue    | C. spread        | D. return           |

#### 八、【2024年甘肃天水模拟】

The suburb I live in backs on to a large nature reserve. One morning I saw a koala (考拉) sitting in a palm tree in my front yard. I phoned around to ask what I could \_\_\_1\_\_\_ this koala, but no one wanted to know. I ended up \_\_\_2\_\_\_ the koala out of my tree and we crossed the road \_\_\_3\_\_\_ for him to return to the nature reserve.

I've always been befriending animals. As a young kid I used to pick up lizard eggs and \_\_\_4\_\_\_ them. It stimulated my interest as to why there wasn't anyone wanting to come and \_\_\_5\_\_\_ this koala in my tree. After that, I signed up for all the \_\_\_6\_\_\_ I could find.

Once I had accreditation (合格证), I volunteered with the RSPCA in 2014, rehabilitating (使康复) wildlife. I was an ambulance driver, \_\_\_7\_\_\_ overnight rescues. We rescued hundreds of animals and \_\_\_8\_\_\_ more.

One day, I thought why not   9   my own rescue group focusing on my backyard? I purchased a two-acre property and built enclosures on it to   10   injured animals. Last year, I planted 300 eucalyptus trees(桉树), with seven varieties to   11   the koalas.

I cut the leaves of the eucalyptus trees for the koalas to eat and look after the   12   wildlife at our centre. If they recover, they are   13   back to where they come from.

As a kid I would never have imagined doing this. I feel like I'm the   14   girl on the planet that I get to do what I love. I believe it's my   15  .

After Japan discharged nuclear wastewater, people are terribly worried about more animals, especially marine animals. Any animal has the right to survive and the Earth is our common home. Please care for our animal friends.

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|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. A. learn from  | B. do about   | C. require of | D. save for  |
| 2. A. kicking     | B. shooting   | C. coaching   | D. blowing   |
| 3. A. together    | B. illegally  | C. angrily    | D. guiltily  |
| 4. A. roll        | B. sell       | C. break      | D. hatch     |
| 5. A. rescue      | B. admire     | C. purchase   | D. identify  |
| 6. A. courses     | B. races      | C. fairs      | D. shows     |
| 7. A. watching    | B. attending  | C. recording  | D. assessing |
| 8. A. made out    | B. ran across | C. gave up    | D. cared for |
| 9. A. leave       | B. start      | C. dismiss    | D. advertise |
| 10. A. house      | B. hunt       | C. train      | D. amuse     |
| 11. A. confuse    | B. direct     | C. feed       | D. test      |
| 12. A. aggressive | B. hungry     | C. deserted   | D. injured   |
| 13. A. sold       | B. released   | C. thrown     | D. dragged   |
| 14. A. quietest   | B. greediest  | C. noisiest   | D. luckiest  |
| 15. A. guess      | B. calling    | C. treat      | D. fault     |



## 答案以及解析

一、

1.答案: C

解析: 考查动词及语境理解。A.knew 知道; B.held 举行; C.won 赢得; D.quit 放弃。句意: 当我十几岁的时候, 一个邻居的朋友赢得了一场马拉松比赛。根据下文 Feeling motivated 可知因为邻居赢得马拉松, 作者受到激励。故选 C。

2.答案: A

解析: 考查副词及语境理解。A.regularly 定期地; B.silently 沉默地; C.proudly 自豪地; D.recently 最近。句意: 感觉很有动力, 我开始定期跑步, 但后来发生了两件事。根据下文 Then, the next day I went on my longest run—15 miles. 可知作者定期跑马拉松。故选 A。

3.答案: D

解析: 考查动词及语境理解。A.asking 问; B.looking 看; C.waiting 等待; D.training 训练。句意: 首先, 我有一天遇到的一个女孩告诉我, 她正在为了"超级"训练, 指的是 52.4 英里的双人马拉松。根据下文 for a super, 可知这个女孩正在训练跑超级马拉松。故选 D。

4.答案: C

解析: 考查动词及语境理解。A.made 使得, 制作; B.believed 相信; C.hated 讨厌; D.deserved 值得。句意: 说实话, 我讨厌它! 根据下文 the pure boredom of jogging 可知作者讨厌跑马拉松。故选 C。

5.答案: B

解析: 考查名词及语境理解。A.advantage 优势; B.achievement 成就; C.contribution 贡献; D.influence 影响。句意: 在这个让我的成就看起来很小的女孩和慢跑的纯粹无聊之间, 我决定我再跑步的唯一原因是如果有一只大狗在追我! 根据上文 referring to a 52.4-mile double marathon 可知, 作者跑 15 英里的马拉松, 女孩跑超级马拉松, 使作者的成就很渺小。故选 B。

6.答案: D

解析: 考查名词及语境理解。A.way 道路; B.risk 危险; C.place 地方; D.reason 原因。句意: 在这个让我的成就看起来很小的女孩和慢跑的纯粹无聊之间, 我决定我再跑步的唯一原因是如果有一只大狗在追我! 根据下文 a big dog was running after me 可知这是作者再跑步的原因。故选 D。

7.答案: C

解析: 考查动词短语及语境理解。A.gave up 放弃; B.went on 继续; C.turned to 转向; D.dealt with 应对。句意: 因此, 我转向骑车。根据上文可知作者原来是跑马拉松, 现在转而骑车了。故选 C。

8.答案: B

解析: 考查动词及语境理解。A.heard 听见;B.dreamed 梦想;C.complained 抱怨;D.approved 同意  
句意:我梦想着参加自行车比赛,直到我飞往圣地亚哥看望我的姐姐。根据下文 of entering cycle races 可知,作者梦想参加自行车比赛。故选 B。

9.答案: B

解析: 考查动词及语境理解。A.painted 画; B.borrowed 借;C.bought 买;D.parked 停车。句意:有  
一天她在上班时,我借了她的自行车去骑车。根据 her bike,可知作者借了姐姐的自行车。故选  
B。

10.答案: A

解析: 考查名词及语境理解。A.problem 问题;B.secret 秘密;C.principle 原则;D.advice 建议。句  
意:问题是:那里的道路穿过大山谷,我会在那里一次上坡骑行数英里。根据下文 The roads there  
went through large valleys where I'd be riding uphill for miles at a time 可知这对作者来说是问题。  
故选 A。

11.答案: D

解析: 考查名词及语境理解。A.dangers 危险; B.events 事件;C.opponents 对手;D.challenges 挑  
战。句意:我从没有遇到那样的挑战。根据上文 The roads there went through large valleys where  
I'd be riding uphill for miles at a time 可知这对作者来说是挑战。故选 D。

12.答案: A

解析: 考查动词及语境理解。A.passed 通过,超过;B.convinced 使相信;C.admired 敬  
佩;D.stopped 停止。句意:那天,我被大约 100 名习惯了这种道路的"当地"自行车手超过。根据  
下文 who were used to such roads 可知这些当地的自行车手习惯路况,应该是超过了作者。故选  
A。

13.答案: D

解析: 考查形容词及语境理解。A.reliable 可靠的;B.convenient 方便的;C.familiar 熟悉  
的;D.appealing 有吸引力的。句意:当我回到家时,突然骑自行车似乎没有那么吸引人了。根据  
上文 I got a good bike and rode a lot 可知原来骑自行车对作者是有吸引力的,现在没有了。故选  
D。

14.答案: B

解析: 考查动词及语境理解。A.traveled 旅行;B.matured 成熟;C.missed 错过;D.worried 担心。  
句意:从那以后我成熟了很多。根据下文 I've come to accept that 可知作者现在成熟了。故选 B。

15.答案: C

解析: 考查名词及语境理解。A.limits 限制;B.dates 日期;C.goals 目标;D.tests 测试。句意:我开始接受这样一个事实:无论我为自己设定了什么目标,它们都必须是我自己的。根据下文 they just have to be my own 可知作者开始接受这样一个事实:无论他为自己设定了什么目标,它们都必须是他自己的。故选 C。

二、

1.答案: D

解析: 考查名词及语境理解。A.study 学习;B.rent 租金;C.visit 游览;D.settle 定居。句意:我喜欢在法国旅行,但当谈到选择我最喜欢的定居地点时,意大利显然是赢家。根据下文 After I made Italy my permanent home 以及 make a new country feel like home 可推知,此处指作者最喜欢的定居地点。故选 D。

2. 答案: B

解析: 考查动词及语境理解。A.planned 计划;B.struggled 吃力地进行;C.refused 拒绝;D.happened 发生。句意:在我第一次访问意大利时,我很难问路或在餐馆点餐。根据上文 During my first visit to Italy 可推知,此处指作者第一次到意大利,语言不通,很难沟通交流。故选 B。

3.答案: A

解析: 考查动词及语境理解。A.string 串起;B.hang 悬挂;C.mix 混合;D.match 配对。句意:我试着把一个意大利语句子串在一起,当地人对我微笑,称赞我的语言技能。根据下文 a sentence of Italian together 可推知,此处指作者努力想用意大利语串成一句话。故选 A。

4.答案: D

解析: 考查动词及语境理解。A.improved 改进;B.assessed 评估;C.admired 钦佩;D.praised 赞扬。句意:我试着把一个意大利语句子串在一起,当地人对我微笑,称赞我的语言技能。根据上文 the locals smiled at me 以及下文 That encouragement helped me to get through the language\_\_5\_\_\_.可推知,此处指作者尝试说意大利语,当地人赞扬作者的语言能力。故选 D。

5.答案: B

解析: 考查名词及语境理解。A.course 课程;B.barrier 障碍;C.area 区域;D.test 测试。句意:这种鼓励帮助我克服了语言障碍。根据上文 the locals smiled at me and\_\_4\_\_my language skills. That encouragement helped me 可推知,此处指当地人对作者的鼓励帮助他克服了语言障碍。故选 B。

6.答案: C

解析：考查形容词及语境理解。A.open-minded 思想开明的;B.strong-willed 思想坚定的;C.warm-hearted 热心的;D.well-informed 见多识广的。句意:当我把意大利作为永久的家后,我发现了意大利人是多么的热情。根据下文 Neighbors will bring me freshly made cheese and will come to my door to 7 me to close the window in my car when rain is coming 可推知,此处指邻居是热情的。故选 C。

7.答案: A

解析:考查动词及语境理解。A.remind 提醒;B.allow 允许;C.persuade 说服; D.order 命令。句意:邻居们会给我带来新鲜的奶酪,还会在下雨的时候来我家门前提醒我关上车窗。根据上文 I discovered how 6 Italians are.以及 will come to my door 可推知,此处指热心的邻居在下雨的时候来作者家门前提醒他关上车窗。故选 A。

8.答案: C

解析:考查名词及语境理解。A.tricks 技巧;B.promises 承诺;C.acts 行为;D.duties 职责。句意:正是这些小小的善举让一个新国家有家的感觉。根据上文 Neighbors will bring me freshly made cheese and will come to my door to 7 me to close the window in my car when rain is coming 可推知,此处指邻居们的善举。故选 C。

9.答案: C

解析:考查名词及语境理解。A.ambition 雄心;B.success 成功;C.appetite 食欲;D.growth 发育。句意:作为一个美食家,通往我内心的路是通过我的胃,没有什么地方能像意大利那样刺激我的食欲。根据上文 As a foodie, the way to my heart is through my stomach 可推知,此处指刺激美食家的食欲。故选 C。

10.答案: B

解析:考查名词及语境理解。A.costume 服装;B.dish 菜肴;C.symbol 符号;D.tale 故事。句意:每个城镇都有自己的传统菜肴,每个家庭都保存着代代相传的食谱。根据上文 and nowhere fuels my 9 quite like Italy.以及下文 and every family keeps a recipe passed from one generation to another 可推知,此处指意大利各地都有的传统菜肴。故选 B。

11.答案: A

解析:考查动词及语境理解。A.gather 集合;B.cheer 欢呼;C.leave 留下;D.wait 等待。句意:一家人在星期天、生日以及他们能想出的任何其他借口聚在一起吃大餐。根据上文 Families 以及下文 the problems are 15 once you sit down to a big meal with friends and family 可推知,此处指一家人聚集在一起吃饭。故选 A。

12.答案：C

解析：考查动词短语及语境理解。A.put up with 克服;B.stand up for 支持;C.come up with 想出;D.make up for 弥补。句意:一家人在星期天、生日以及他们能想出的任何其他借口聚在一起吃大餐。根据上文 and whatever other excuses they can 可推知,此处指家人们为了聚在一起吃饭而想出的理由。故选 C。

13.答案：D

解析：考查动词及语境理解。A.signaled 示意 ;B.confirmed 确认 ;C.represented 代表;D.accompanied 伴随。句意:这些饭菜总是伴随着笑声和喜悦。根据下文 by laughter and joy 可推知,此处指家人们在一起用餐时伴随着欢声笑语。固定搭配 accompany by 译为"伴随"。故选 D。

14.答案：A

解析：考查名词及语境理解。A.disadvantages 缺点 ;B.meanings 含义 ; C.surprises 惊喜;D.opportunities 机会。句意:无论意大利的生活有什么缺点,一旦你和朋友和家人坐下来吃顿大餐,这些问题就会被遗忘。根据上文 Whatever 以及下文 the problems 可推知,此处指在意大利的生活有什么不如意之处。故选 A。

15.答案：B

解析：考查动词及语境理解。A.created 创建;B.forgotten 忘记;C.understood 理解;D.identified 确认。句意:无论意大利的生活有什么缺点,一旦你和朋友和家人坐下来吃顿大餐,这些问题就会被遗忘。根据上文 Whatever 14 life in Italy might have 以及下文 once you sit down to a big meal with friends and family 可推知,此处指无论在意大利的生活有什么不如意之处,跟家人们吃一顿饭就会忘记不愉快。故选 B。

三、

1.答案：D

解析：考查名词词义辨析。句意：在我的一生中，我有机会去一些令人惊叹的地方工作和娱乐，但我还没有探索过南极洲。A. potential 潜力； B. talent 才能； C. patience 耐心； D. opportunity 机会。根据“to travel to some amazing places for work and pleasure throughout my life”可知，作者曾经有机会去了一些不错的地方。故选 D 项。

2.答案：B

解析：考查动词词义辨析。句意：在我的一生中，我有机会去一些令人惊叹的地方工作和娱乐，但我还没有探索过南极洲。A. leave 离开； B. explore 探索； C. preserve 保护； D.

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