

Unit3

Could you please clean
your room?



1.rubbish [U] 垃圾；废弃物

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-----|
| [| a rubbish bin | 垃圾桶 |
| | <u>take out</u> the rubbish | 倒垃圾 |

【典例】 How terrible the rubbish smells! Please _____
when you go out.

.take it out B.take out it C.take them out D.take out them

2.throw v. 扔; 掷

过去式: threw

throw away 扔掉

throw down 扔下

throw

You should **throw away** those old newspapers.

She **threw down** the bag and stood up from the chair.

3.all the time 频繁；反复

You watch TV all the time. 通常在句末

I always get up at 6:00.

实义动词前，助情系动后

【拓展】与time相关的常用短语：

| | | | |
|----------|----|--------------------|-----|
| in time | 及时 | for the first time | 第一次 |
| on time | 按时 | from time to time | 时不时 |
| at times | 有时 | at the same time | 同时 |

4. neither adv.也不 pron.两者都不

adv.也不

① -I don't like this dress.

-Neither **do I**.

② -He is not a student.

-Neither **am I**.

③ -She can't sweep the floor.

-Neither **can I**.

Me neither.

我也不

【解析】“Neither+be动词/助动词/情态动词+主语”
表示前面描述的否定情况也适用于后面。

pron.两者都不

① Neither of them has/have a car.

adj.

② Neither sentence is correct.

“neither+单数名词”作主语，谓语句动词用单数。

③ Neither I nor he **knows** Linda.

neither...nor...就近原则

Both boys and girls **work** hard.

both...and... ...和...都

5.as soon as 一……就……

①He will call me as soon as he comes back.

②You can go as soon as he comes.

③Call me as soon as you reach home.

as soon as引导的时间状语从句，符合“主将从现，主情从现，主祈从现”。

④As soon as we arrived there, we started to work.

指紧接着发生的两个短动作，主过从过。

6. pass v. 给； 递； 走过； 通过

1) 递； 给 **pass sb. sth.=pass sth. to sb.**

He passed me the magazine.

=He passed the magazine to me.

2) 走过； 通过

The road was so narrow that cars were unable to pass.

3) 及格； 合格 She passed the exam.

4) (时间) 过去； 流逝 The days passed slowly.

7.borrow&lend

过去式：lent



主语“借出”用lend

主语“借入”用borrow

【语境串记】

Nick **borrowed** a book **from** the library and he **lent** it **to** me.

lend sth. to sb.=lend sb. sth.

borrow sth. from...

8.hate v. 厌恶；讨厌

① I hate Monday mornings.

hate+n./pron.

② I hate to shop/shopping on a rainy day.

hate to do sth./doing sth.

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