

陕西省西安市 2023 年中考英语模拟试卷及答案汇总二

一、完形填空，第一节：阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文连贯完整。（20 分）

阅读下面短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，从所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案，使短文连贯完整。

Children always like to play together. A group of boys went out to play on 1. sunny day and they found a big tree. "How tall it is! It will be exciting to climb to the top!" a boy said.

Then they stood around the tree and decided 2. a game to see who could climb to the top of it first. Their 3. sat not far away and they were watching their children while enjoying the sunshine.

One of the climbers was an 8-year-old boy named Daniel. He wasn't as 4. as other boys. Actually, he was the shortest kid in the group. 5. thought he would win. Then the game started. All of the boys tried 6. best to climb as quickly as they could. To everyone's surprise, although Daniel 7. slower than others in the beginning, he reached the top first in the end.

Daniel's mother was very proud after the game. She said to Daniel, "My boy, you really surprised me. I wonder 8.."

"It was easy," Daniel said. "The other children kept looking down as they were climbing. 9. they realized how high they were, they were afraid of falling off the tree. I, however, looked only 10.. I climbed fast because I wasn't afraid. I kept going higher and higher until I got to the top."

It is true in life that if we just keep going forward without looking back, we can achieve our goals (目标).

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|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. / |
| 2. A. wish | B. to wish | C. play | D. to play |
| 3. A. mother | B. mothers | C. father | D. fathers |
| 4. A. tall | B. taller | C. short | D. shorter |
| 5. A. Anybody | B. Everybody | C. Nobody | D. Somebody |
| 6. A. them | B. theirs | C. they | D. their |
| 7. A. climbed | B. climbs | C. is climbing | D. will climb |

8. A. how did you make that B. how you made that
C. what did you make that D. what you made that
9. A. Although B. Unless C. Before D. When
10. A. down B. out C. up D. after

I recently gave my class a task.It was to go to someone and say"I love you".Hearing this, my students were__
11.____ , because they were too shy to express love.

As soon as Zhang Rui sat down, many students put up their hands____15.____.Du Yang got the chance."My father and I____16.____ one month ago.After that, we hardly spoke to each other.When I went back home with the____17.____, I took courage, stepped forward and said, 'Dad, I just want to tell you that I love you.'My father's face softened and his eyes watered.He____18.____ me and said, 'I love you too, but I have never been able to say it.'The next day, my father volunteered to fight the serious flood.Several days later, he called and thanked me for those words.He said nothing could be____19.____ than the power of love and support from family." With tears in his eyes, Du Yang sat down.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 11. A. silent | B. excited | C. kind | D. outgoing |
| 12. A. plan | B. change | C. time | D. story |
| 13. A. attention | B. moment | C. trust | D. pity |
| 14. A. relaxed | B. bored | C. moved | D. tired |
| 15. A. quietly | B. actively | C. slowly | D. clearly |
| 16. A. discussed | B. celebrated | C. appeared | D. argued |

17. A. guide B. book C. task D. test
18. A. knew B. brought C. hugged D. refused
19. A. easier B. stronger C. brighter D. louder
20. A. love B. thank C. sorry D. value

二、阅读理解，第一节：阅读下面 A、B、C 三篇材料，从所给的四个选项中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的一个最佳答案。

阅读理解

Welcome to Jiulong hotel and we will do all we can to make your stay an enjoyable one. We hope you will find the following useful to you.	
Meal times	
Breakfast	7: 30-9: 30 am
Lunch	12: 00-2:00 pm
Afternoon tea	4: 00-5: 30 pm
Dinner	7: 00-9: 15 pm
Tea, coffee, cakes and sandwiches can be brought to your rooms from 10: 00 am to 11: 00 pm except during the meal times listed above. Cold drinks in your rooms can be used at any time.	
Room cleaning	
The waiters will clean the room if you leave the room at any time between 9: 00 am and 4: 00 pm.	
Valuables	
Please put your valuables in our safe （保险箱）, or we can't be responsible （负责的） for your loss.	
Leaving	
If you want to leave, please tell us before 6: 30 pm of the day. Or you will have to pay for another day.	
Attention	
To make sure of other people's good rest, turn down the radio or the TV after 11: 00 pm.	

21. How long does the lunch time last in Jiulong Hotel?

- A. 1.5 hours. B. 2 hours. C. 2.5 hours. D. 3 hours.

22. You should ____ after 11: 00 p.m.in the hotel.

- A. turn down the TV B. go to bed
C. turn off the TV D. turn off the radio

23. Which of the following is TRUE according to the text?

- A. The waiters may clean your room at 5: 00 p.m.
B. The hotel serves cold drinks in rooms at any time.
C. If you lost your valuables, the hotel can be responsible for them.
D. If you don't leave before 12 at noon, you need to pay for another day.

阅读理解

Contents	
A Firefighter's Role.....2	A Firefighter's Role
Strange Animal Rescue.4	Firefighters are often called upon to do far more than fight fires. Often they are called to <u>rescue</u> people or animals that are trapped. When firefighters receive an emergency call, they have to decide quickly how serious the situation is and what equipment might be needed, such as the jaws of life.
Is Rescuing Animals a Firefighter's Job?.....6	While saving lives and property is the first priority(优先) of firefighters, they do help out if they can in many other ways.
Rescuing People from Strange Places.....8	These call outs at times, however, may involve some very strange rescues.
Rescue at a Cost.....10	
Wrongdoer.....12	
Hoax Calls14	
Renaming	

Firefighter.....16	
Word	
Help.....18	
Something to Think	
About20	



24. Which part in Contents probably tells about what the cost of rescues?

- A. Strange Animal Rescue.
- B. Rescue at a Cost.
- C. Hoax Calls.
- D. Renaming Firefighter.

25. The underlined word "trapped" means " ____ " in the text.

- A. in a hurry
- B. in fact
- C. in peace
- D. in trouble

26. The jaws of life maybe is ____.

- A. a kind of situation
- B. a book
- C. an equipment
- D. an important call

27. What is the first priority of firefighters?

- A. Saving lives.
- B. Time.
- C. Rules.
- D. Saving money.

阅读理解



Do you like exercise? Do you know something about plank exercise?

Plank exercise has become more and more popular in recent years. It requires little time. It's easy to do. What's more, doing plank exercise regularly may bring you lots of benefits.

Performing plank exercise as a daily home exercise before or after school will not only speed up your metabolism (新陈代谢), but also keep your metabolic rate high all day long. Doing the exercise regularly will make you burn lots of calories. This is especially useful if you have to sit in the classroom for hours every day. A high metabolic rate will help you lose weight and keep in good shape.

Have you ever tried standing on one leg? You couldn't stand straight for more than ten seconds, right? It's not because you are drunk, of course. Instead, it's because your muscles (肌肉) aren't strong enough to give you the balance you need. Doing plank exercise regularly will improve your balance. Stronger muscles will also help you stand with straight posture (姿势) at all times.

You will also see some mental benefits. Just think about it: You are sitting in your chair, at home or at school, all day long. Your muscles get tired, and your legs get heavy. Plank exercise will relax the muscle groups that may cause stress in the body. As a result, it can have a powerful and positive effect on our mood.

Considering all the benefits of plank exercise, will you make it part of your everyday life?

28. Plank exercise ____ according to the passage.

- A. requires much time
- B. is kind of hard to do
- C. may bring you lots of benefits
- D. is only welcomed by young people

29. How can plank exercise improve our mood?

- A. By making our muscles strong.
- B. By speeding up our metabolic rate.
- C. By slowing down our metabolic rate.
- D. By relaxing the muscle groups that usually cause stress.

30. What does the passage mainly talk about?

- A. The danger of regular plank exercise.

- B. The benefits of regular plank exercise.
- C. The growing popularity of plank exercise.
- D. The common mistakes in doing plank exercise.

三、阅读理解，第二节：根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。（5分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

As teenagers, you have many dreams. These dreams can be very big, like being a scientist. Or they can be small. For example, you may just want to become one of the ten best students in your class. Once you find a dream, 31. _____? Do you ever try to make your dream real?

"Follow Your Heart" by Australian writer Andrew Mathews tells us that making our dreams real is life's biggest challenges.

32. _____. Or you may think that it is impossible for you to become a great person. "These kinds of thoughts may stop you from getting your dream," the book says.

In fact, everyone can make his dream come true. The first thing you must do is to remember what your dream is. Don't let it leave your heart, 33. _____. Do this often and your dream will come true faster because, a big dream is, in fact, made of many small dreams.

You must also never give up your dream. There will be difficulties on the road to your dreams. 34. _____. You need to decide what is the most important. Studying instead of watching TV will bring you better exam results, while saving five yuan instead of buying an ice cream means you can buy a new book. 35. _____.

- A. Giving up is the last thing you should do
- B. and keep telling yourself what you want
- C. what do you do with it
- D. This way will help you get closer to your dream day by day
- E. You may think you are not very good at some school subjects
- F. But the biggest difficulty comes from yourself

G.why do you need a dream

四、完成句子：根据所给汉语意思，用单词或短语完成下列英文句子

36. 中国在世界上以茶叶和丝绸而闻名。

China is known for its tea and _____ around the world.

37. 骑自行车去上学很快而且有益于健康。

Going to school _____ is fast and good for health.

38. 公园内不要乱扔垃圾。

Don't _____ the waste in the park.

39. 老师们对我们的学习要求很严格。

Teachers are very _____ us in studies.

40. 这是私人信件，因此你不能看。

This is a _____, so you can't read it.

五、短文填空：用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空，使短文完整正确。（每个单词限用一次，每空限填一个单词）（10分）

用方框中所给单词的适当形式填空，使短文完整正确。（每个单词限用一次，每空限填一个单词）

children; bring; successful; much; reach; method; be; talent; understand; she



A children's choir（合唱团） from Hebei Province sang the Olympic Anthem in Greek（希腊语） at the opening and closing ceremony of the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympic Games. They sang the 41. _____ beautiful song in the world. The 44 members of the choir 42. _____ from primary schools in Fuping County. When watching the performance given by the children, 78- year- old Deng Xiaolan, those 43. _____ teacher, said she would like to share the exciting news with her father. He once worked in Malan Village, Fuping County, and he could totally 44. _____ his daughter's feeling.

Deng had been traveling often to Fuping to teach music as a volunteer since 2004. It took her at least seven hours to 45. the village from Beijing. Although she was faced with different challenges, Deng found that the children were 46. and were able to sing a song after having just a few lessons.

Deng also 47. different musical instruments to the village so that the children could learn music to the fullest. In 2013, Deng held a concert by 48. in Malan Village in order to let her young students feel the magic of music. While the children were learning the Olympic Anthem, Deng learned the song with them together and helped the Greek language teacher find more useful 49. for the children to remember the lyrics.

Deng Xiaolan, who was born in Fuping, has 50. led the children from the small village to the center of the world stage.

六、/strong>、任务型阅读：阅读下面的语篇材料，根据所读内容，完成下列各题。（10分）

阅读下面的语篇材料，根据所读内容，完成下列各题。

EARTH DAY April 22
U.S.Senator Gaylord Nelson first thought of the idea for Earth Day in 1962 when he saw polluted rivers and cities covered with smoke.Senator Nelson needed to get support from Americans to clean up the earth.Finally, on April 22.1970, 20 million Americans celebrated the first Earth Day!People around the world celebrate Earth Day by helping clean up the land, air and water.
How can you celebrate Earth Day?
►Join a clean- up project—Clean up your street or a favorite beach. ►Save energy—Turn off the lights when you leave a room, and use public transportation. ►Use less water. ►Reduce /Reuse/ Recycle—Practice the three Rs: First, reduce how much you use.Then reuse or recycle what you can.

Homework from Wang Meng

Class 3, Grade 9

51. When is Earth Day?

It is on _____.

52. What made Gaylord Nelson first think of the idea for Earth Day?

He first thought of the idea when he saw _____.

53. How do people around the world celebrate Earth Day?

They celebrate Earth Day by _____.

54. What are the three Rs?

They are _____.

55. Who created this poster and what was it made as?

It was created by a student named _____ and made as his _____.

七、补全对话根据下面对话中的情境，在每个空白处填入一个适当的语句，使对话恢复完整。（5分）

补全对话根据下面对话中的情境，在每个空白处填入一个适当的语句，使对话恢复完整。A: Hey, Wang Hui! 56. _____?

B: Hello, Emma. I'm making paper cutting. Look! Do you like it?

A: 57. _____. It looks so beautiful! What's it for?

B: It's a Chinese traditional art piece. It means good wishes and luck.

A: Oh, I see. 58. _____?

B: People use it during the Spring Festival or on the wedding day.

A: 59. _____?

B: We need a pair of scissors and colorful paper to make it.

A: Could you teach me how to make it?

B: Of course. I'll teach you whenever we are free.

A: Thank you very much.

B: 60. _____.

八、书面表达（15分）

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