

# 2022 年上海市沪教牛津版英语六升七暑期英语第 18 讲 主题阅读与写作

教学内容

## 进门测试

### IV. Cloze test

(A)

Choose the word or expression to complete the passage

The \_\_\_1\_\_\_ in Australia are different from ours because Australia and China are in different parts of the Earth. When it is winter here, it is summer there. Australia is \_\_\_2\_\_\_ of the world. June, July and August are the winter months. The \_\_\_3\_\_\_ is in December, January and February. The north of the country is hotter than the south.

Australia's main problem is \_\_\_4\_\_\_. A very large part of the country has no rains at all. But the east coast of the country has rain all the year round.

In April 1982, there was a terrible drought (干旱) in Australia. Many sheep died of hunger \_\_\_5\_\_\_ the summer rains didn't fall and the grass didn't grow.

- |                            |                         |                         |            |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| 1. A. months               | B. seasons              | C. places               | D. days    |
| 2. A. in the southern part | B. in the northern part |                         |            |
| C. to the southern part    |                         | D. to the northern part |            |
| 3. A. spring               | B. autumn               | C. summer               | D. winter  |
| 4. A. land                 | B. food                 | C. farmer               | D. water   |
| 5. A. because              | B. so                   | C. but                  | D. however |

**BBADA**

(B)

Read the passage and fill in the blanks with proper words.

The students were having a class. Miss Li, the teacher, was talking about water. After some time, Miss Li a (1)\_\_\_ her students, "What's water?" No one spoke for a few m\_\_\_(2)\_\_\_\_. Miss Li asked again, "Why don't you answer my question? Didn't I tell you what water is like?" Then a boy put up his h\_\_\_(3)\_\_\_\_ and said, "Miss Li, you said that water has no c\_\_\_(4)\_\_\_\_ and no smell. But where to find such kind of water? The water in the river behind my house is always black and it has a b\_\_\_(5)\_\_\_\_ smell." Most of the children agreed with him. "I'm sorry, children." Said the

teacher, "Our water is getting dirtier and d\_(6)\_. That's a problem."

asked, minutes, hand, colour, bad, dirtier

## 课堂导入



## 精讲精练

知识名称

知识名称

主题阅读

【知识梳理 1】

例题精讲

四选一

教学建议:

1. 要求学生阅读文章，再完成后面相应的问题，并在文章中找出答案的依据，限时 5 分钟；
2. 注意文章学习，帮助学生积累和主题相关的观点和表达。



# 主题阅读之工作职业



A. Choose the best answer.

Hi, friends! I'm Tom. What am I going to be? My family members have many opinions (意见). My father likes singing. He wants me to be a singer. My mother is good at drawing. She wants me to be an artist. My grandmother likes reading books. She wants me to be a writer



and write many good books in the future. My grandfather likes cooking. He wants me to be a good cook. But I don't like them. What do I want to be? I dream of becoming a movie star. I want to be a movie star like Jackie Chan.

1. Tom's \_\_\_\_\_ likes drawing very much.

- A. father                      B. mother                      C. grandmother                      D. grandfather

2. Tom's grandmother likes \_\_\_\_\_

- A. singing                      B. reading books                      C. movies                      D. writing

3. Tom's \_\_\_\_\_ wants him to be a cook.

- A. father                      B. mother                      C. grandmother                      D. grandfather

4. Tom wants to be a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ in the future.

- A. singer                      B. writer                      C. artist                      D. movie star

**Words: opinions (意见).= views**

**Be good at sth. 擅长于.....      dream of doing sth. 梦想做.....**

**Keys: 1. B 细节题, 文中“My mother is good at drawing”**

**2. B 细节题, “My grandfather likes cooking.”**

**3. D 推断题, “He”指代前文 My grandfather**

**4. D 细节题, 文中最后一句, 提到 “I want to be a movie star”**

**【巩固练习】**

**Read and choose the best answer.**

You may hear about earthquakes, but do you know what to do before, during and after an earthquake? Here is some advice for you.

**Before an earthquake** It's necessary to prepare yourself and your family. All family members should know how to turn off gas, water and electricity and know useful telephone numbers (doctor, hospital, police, 119, etc.). Never put heavy things over beds.

**During an earthquake** It's important for each of you to stay calm (冷漠). If you are indoors, quickly move to a safe place in the room such as under a strong desk or a strong table. The purpose is to protect yourself from falling objects. Stay away from windows, large mirrors, heavy furniture and so on. If you are cooking, turn off the gas.

If you are out doors, move to an open area like a playground. Move away from buildings, bridges and tress. If you are driving, stop the car as soon as possible, staying away from bridges and tall buildings. Stay in your car.

**After an earthquake** Once the shaking has stopped, DO NOT run out of the building at once. It's better to

wait and leave when it is safe.

Check around you and help the people who are in trouble. If your building is badly broken you should leave it. If you smell or hear the gas, get everyone outside and open windows and doors. If you can do it safely, turn off the gas. Report it to the gas company.

Choose the best answer:

- ( ) 1. Which of the following is mentioned (被提到) in the second paragraph?
- A. People should know how to turn on gas.  
B. People should know how to save water.  
C. People shouldn't put heavy boxes over beds.  
D. People shouldn't forget the phone numbers of others.
- ( ) 2. When an earthquake happens, \_\_\_\_\_ can help you deal with it.
- A. standing still      B. staying calm      C. looking outside      D. moving indoors
- ( ) 3. During an earthquake, if you are driving in an open area, you should \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. speed up your car      B. stop your car and stay in  
C. slow down your car      D. stop your car and run out
- ( ) 4. When the earth stops shaking, you should \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. check around you first      B. run out of the building at once  
C. break the windows and doors      D. write a report to your company
- ( ) 5. You can learn \_\_\_\_\_ after reading the passage.
- A. what an earthquake is like      B. what to do to avoid an earthquake  
C. how an earthquake happens      D. how to protect yourself in an earthquake

**KEYS: 1-5 DCCBC**

**【知识梳理 2】**

**例题精讲**

**五选四+首字母+情景对话**

**例 1**

**B. Complete the following passage with the words or phrases in the box. Each word can only be used once.**

**教学建议:**

1. 要求学生在限定时间 6 分钟内完成练习;
2. 对错误题目进行重点讲解;
3. 提醒学生慎用排除法, 容易带来连锁错误。

A. afraid      B. after      C. Finally      D. dream      E. before

Les Brown was born in a poor family in Miami, US. He had a \_\_\_\_\_ 1 \_\_\_\_\_ of being a DJ, so every night, he listened to the radio and learned by himself.

Les went to the local radio station and told the manager that he wanted to be a DJ. The manager eyed this untidy young man and said, "Well, I'm \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ we don't have a job for you."

Les thanked the manager politely and left. But he felt sure that he would get a job at that radio station. He returned every day for a week, asking if there were any job openings. \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ the manager accepted him as an errand boy.

One day a DJ was ill and couldn't work. The manager asked Les to call one of the other DJs to come in and take over. Les made some calls, but no one could come. He waited about 15 minutes \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ he called the manager and said he couldn't find anyone. The manager told Les to go on the air. Because of his preparation, Les was ready. He wowed the audience and his manager. From then on, Les was a big success in broadcasting, public speaking and television.

**Words:** be afraid+从句 恐怕.... (be afraid of sth. 害怕做....) by oneself 独自

**Preparation** 准备 wow. 博得....的称赞 (尤指表演)

**KEYS:** 1.D 根据句意, 他应该是梦想成为一个“DJ”

2. A be afraid 后接从句, “恐怕”

3. C 从文中可以看出, 该句子不缺任何成分, 根据上下文, 表示结果最终

4. E 连接两个句子, 缺少连词

例 2

**Read the passage and fill in the blanks with proper words.**

**教学建议:**

1. 在限定时间 7 分钟内完成练习;
2. 让学生之间相互对答案并进行简单的探讨;
3. 让学生自己解释和别人答案不同的题目以便老师了解学生的解题思路及错误原因,然后老师给予指导。
4. **句意理解:** Keep telling yourself what you want every day and then your dream will come true faster. You should know that a big dream is, in fact, made up of many small dreams.
5. **好句积累:** ① Dealing with problems can only be learnt if you experience it.

② What we really need is achieving work and dream balance

(A)

As young students, you have many dreams. These dreams can be very big, such as winning the Nobel Prize; they can also be s \_\_\_\_\_ 1 \_\_\_\_\_, such as becoming one of the best students in your class.

Once you find a dream, what do you do with it? Do you ever try to make your dream r \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_?

Andrew Matthews, an Australian writer, tells us that making your dreams real is life's biggest challenge. You may think you're not very good at some school subjects, or that it's impossible for you to b\_\_\_3\_\_\_ a writer. Those kinds of ideas stop you from realizing your dream.

In fact, everyone can realize his dream. The first thing you must do is to remember what your dream is. Don't let it l\_\_\_4\_\_\_ your heart. Keep telling yourself what you want every day and then your dream will come true faster. You should know that a big dream is, in fact, made up of many small dreams.

You must also n\_\_\_5\_\_\_ give up your dream. There will be difficulties on the road to your dreams. But the biggest difficulty comes from yourself. You need to decide what is the most important. Studying instead of watching TV will h\_\_\_6\_\_\_ you to get better exam results, while saving five yuan instead of buying an ice cream means you can buy a new book.

As you get closer to your dream, it may change a little. This is good as you have the chance to learn something more u\_\_\_7\_\_\_ and find new hobbies.

**KEYS: 1. small 根据前文big” 2. real “使得梦想成真” 3. become 动词不定式,用动词原形,根据句意可知 4. leave “let”后接动词原形 5. never 根据句意可知是永不放弃梦想 6. help “help sb. to do sth.” 7. useful 比较级,还是用形容词。**

(B)

- A. we learn to behave in different difficult situations
- B. at first you won't take it seriously
- C. there is always something getting in our way
- D. only that will make you happy
- E. and that goes on endlessly

We all probably have a long list of dreams or simply things that we would like to do. But unfortunately,\_\_\_1\_\_\_, usually some kinds of problem or trouble that we want to get rid of before we start working on our dreams, before achieving work and dream balance.

Having problems in our lives doesn't have to necessarily be a bad thing. By solving problems\_\_\_2\_\_\_. We learn to live under stress and that is very important. Dealing with problems can only be learnt if you experience it.

But real problems happen when we stop thinking about our dreams because after each solved problem comes another one. And after that one, one more, \_\_\_3\_\_\_. However, we have to stop it and start working on our wishes and dreams.

What we really need is achieving work and dream balance. Learn when to work on your problems and learn when

to work on your dreams, \_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_. You have to know when to do what and that comes with experience. If you don't let your dreams enter your everyday life, \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_, but after some time you will realize that you are wasting your life.

Keys: 1.C 2.A 3.E 4.D 5.B

**【巩固练习】**

**1. Choose the words or expressions and complete the passage.**

Tom grows the nicest vegetables and fruits and the most beautiful flowers in the village. Plants grow in Tom's garden all through the \_\_1\_\_ and they are much \_\_2\_\_.

Tom cuts some flowers for his sitting room table, eats some fruits and vegetables, but he \_\_3\_\_ most of them in the market. His vegetables, fruit and flowers are so \_\_4\_\_ and beautiful that they sold much more \_\_5\_\_ in the market than those of other villagers.

How does Tom grow these beautiful things? He is so \_\_6\_\_ that he just sits under his orange tree with his radio.

He \_\_7\_\_ the music all day.

That is quite true. Tom \_\_8\_\_ things in spring, summer, autumn and winter. After that he sits with his radio. And everything \_\_9\_\_. It is the music that does the work. Tom knows more clearly that music makes the biggest vegetables and the most beautiful flowers. Plants love \_\_10\_\_ as much as people.

- 1. A. week      B. month      C. season      D. year
- 2. A. better      B. worse      C. less      D. later
- 3. A. buys      B. sells      C. borrows      D. lends
- 4. A. dear      B. bad      C. big      D. small
- 5. A. politely      B. quickly      C. slowly      D. carefully
- 6. A. angry      B. busy      C. tired      D. lazy
- 7. A. listens to      B. hears      C. watches      D. speaks
- 8. A. fills      B. plants      C. throws      D. makes
- 9. A. does      B. moves      C. grows      D. plays
- 10. A. work      B. rain      C. stories      D. music

Keys:1-5DABCB 6-10DABCD

**2. Read the passage and fill in the blanks with the proper words.**

Life is not easy, so I'd like to say "When anything happens, believe in yourself."



When I was 14, I was too nervous to talk to anyone . My classmate often l\_\_1\_\_ at me. I was sad but could do nothing. Later, s\_\_2\_\_ happened. It changed my life. It was an English contest. My mother asked me to take part in it . What a terrible idea! It meant I had to s\_\_3\_\_ in front of all the teachers and students of my school!

“Come on , boy. Believe in yourself. You are sure to w\_\_4\_\_.” Then , Mother and I talked about many different topics . At last I c\_\_5\_\_ the topic “Believe in yourself”. I tried my best to r\_\_6\_\_ all the speech and practice it over 100 times. W\_\_7\_\_ my mother’s great love, I did well in my contest. I could h\_\_8\_\_ believe my ears when the news came that I had won the first place. I heard the cheers from the teachers and students. Those c\_\_9\_\_ who once looked down on me, now all said “Congratulation!” to me. My mother hugged me and cried excitedly.

S\_\_10\_\_ then , everything has changed for me. When I do anything , I try to tell myself to be sure and I will find myself . I try to tell myself to be sure and I will find myself. This is true not only for a person but also for a country.

**Keys:**1. laugh 2. something 3. stand 4. win 5. chose 6. read 7. with 8. hardly 9. classmates 10. Since

### 【知识梳理 3】

## III. Reading

### A. Read and choose the best answer (阅读短文，选择最恰当的答案)



Is your schoolbag too heavy to carry? The e-schoolbag will help you.

It is said that e-schoolbags will be used in Chinese middle schools soon. In fact, the e-schoolbag should be called an e-textbook. It is a small computer for students. Heavy schoolbags have been a serious problem for them. But the e-schoolbag will change this situation. It is much lighter than a usual schoolbag. Also it is as small as a usual book, but it can hold all the things for study, such as a textbook, an exercise book and so on. They can be made into chips (芯片) that are as small as a stamp. The students can read the text page by page on the screen, take notes, or even send e-mails to their teachers. All they have to do is to put the right chip into the e-schoolbag and press a button.

Some people say that e-schoolbags can be easily broken; some say e-schoolbags are bad for students' eyes. Only time can tell us the truth.

( ) 1. The e-schoolbag is \_\_\_\_\_.

A. as heavy as a usual schoolbag

B. much heavier than a usual schoolbag

C. much lighter than a usual schoolbag

D. not so light as a usual schoolbag

( ) 2. An e-schoolbag is \_\_\_\_\_.

A. a video chip

B. a small computer

C. a heavy bag

D. a usual book

( ) 3. E-schoolbags are used for \_\_\_\_\_.

A. fixing buttons

B. making chips

C. computer games

D. school study

( ) 4. The underlined word “screen” means \_\_\_\_\_ in Chinese.

A. 显示屏

B. 键盘

C. 录音机

D. 幻灯机

( ) 5. Which of the following is TRUE?

A. E-schoolbags are popular with all the people.

B. E-schoolbags can do everything for students.

C. E-schoolbags may be used instead of usual schoolbags.

D. E-schoolbags have come into use in China.

**Keys: 1—5 CBDAC**

**B. Answer the questions (根据短文内容回答下列问题)**



Life in 30 years will be different because many changes will take place. But what will the changes be?

The population is growing fast. There will be more and more people in the world and most of them will live longer than before. Computers will be much smaller and more useful, and there will be at least one computer in every home. And computer study will be one of the most important subjects in school.

People will work fewer hours, and they will have more free time for sports, watching TV and travelling. Travelling will be much cheaper and easier. And more people will go to other countries for holidays.

There will be changes in our food, too. More land will be used for building new towns and houses. Then there will be

less room for cows and sheep, so meat will be more expensive. Maybe no one will eat it every day, instead they eat

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