09届高考英语语法典型习题

（正确答案为涂灰的选项）

✓ 词法

➢ 冠词的使用

1. For further information, contact us by _____ following E-mail address.
   A) one　　B) a　　C) the　　D) /
2. You'd better use another dictionary/change another book, because _____ page of the dictionary/book is torn(,) and _____ cover looks very out(-)of(-)date/old.
   A) the, the　　B) a, a　　C) a, the　　D) the, a
7. – Put _____ waste bag in the dustbin.
   – It's not _____ waste bag, It's my shopping bag.
   A) a; a　　B) the; the　　C) a; the　　D) the; a
4. – Have you seen _____ pen? I left it there this morning.
   – Is it _____ black one? I think I saw it somewhere.
   A) a, the　　B) the, the　　C) the, a　　D) a, a
5. _____ friend of my sister's will come to see her tomorrow. I'm wondering what _____ man he is going to be like.
   A) A, the　　B) A, a　　C) The, a　　D) The, the
6. —Professor Wang is at work in _____ office. ‖ Miss Brown said in _____ low voice.
   A) /; the　　B) the; a　　C) the; /　　D) an; the
2. E-mail, which has been widely used in _____ recent years, is _____ good way of _____ communication.
   A) the, a, the　　B) /, a, the　　C) /, /, a　　D) /, a, /
4. Some people will not know _____ value of _____ friendship until they lose it.
   A) /… /　　B) /… the　　C) the… /　　D) the… the
5. Having _____ fair attitude towards people with different ideas is _____ indication that one has been well educated.
   A) a, an　　B) the, the　　C) /, the　　D) a, /
6. In choosing _____ career, you should first consider _____ type of work which will suit your interest.
   A) /, a　　B) the, a　　C) a, the　　D) a, /
7. – What will motoring be like in the future?
   – Most probably it will be _____ electric car, powered by _____ battery.
   A) the, a　　B) the, the　　C) /, a　　D) an, /
3. _____ s(S)ervice is the key to _____ success of _____ restaurant.

A) /, the, a　　B) /, a,the　　C) /, /, a　　D)/, /, the

E) /, a, /　　F) /, the, /　　G) The, the, a　　H) The, a, the

I) The, /, a　　J) The, /, the　　K) The, a, /　　L) The, the, /

4. The sign reads, In case of_____fire, break_____glass and push _____ red button.

A) /;a;a　　B) /;the;the　　C) the;the;the　　D) a;a;a

4. Poverty depresses most people, but in_____case of my father it was otherwise.

A) /　　B) a　　C) the　　D) one

10. The Wilsons live in_____A-shape house near the coast. It is_____17th century cottage.

A) the…/　　B) an…the　　C) /…the　　D) an…a

4. It is_____world of wonders,_____world where anything can happen.

A) a; the　　B) a; a　　C) the; a　　D) /; /

6. I was attracted by_____most unusual picture made of_____bits of coloured plastic.

A) a…/　　B) /…/　　C)a…the　　D) the…the

6. _____ on-going division between English-speaking Canadians and French-speaking Canadians is_____major concern of the country.

A) The, /　　B) The, a　　C) An, the　　D) An, /

5. For a long time they walked without saying_____word. Jim was the first to break _____silence.

A) the;a　　B) a;the　　C) a;/　　D) the;/

8. When you finish reading the book, you will have_____better understanding of _____life.

A) a; the　　B) the; a　　C) /; the　　D) a; /

6. She is_____new comer to_____physics but she has made some useful inventions already.

A) the, the　　B) the, /　　C) a, /　　D) a, the

6. Jumping out of_____airplane at ten thousand feet is quite_____exciting experience.

A) /; the　　B) /; an　　C) an; an　　D) the; the

7. You should get rid of_____habit of smoking in_____public (places).

A) the, the　　B) /, /　　C) the, /　　D) /, the

10. You are a student of_____history. Can you tell me something about _____ history of the Great Wall?

A) /, the　　B) the, /　　C) /, a　　D) a, /

10. She carried me_____that Mr. smith would soon leave for Paris.

A) word　　B) a word　　C) words　　D) the word

9. I don't usually have_____breakfast at home, but I always eat_____good

supper at home.

A) /; / B) a; a C)a; / D) /; a

11.Mostanimalshavelittleconnectionwith_____animalsof_____different kind unless they kill them for food.

A) the, a B) /, a C) the, the D) a, the

23. Icannotseeclearly_____numberofthecaramong_____number ofcars.

A) the… the B) a… a C) the… a D) a… the

6. The cakes are delicious. He'd like to have_____third one because _____ second one is rather too small.

A) a…a B) the…the C) a…the D) the…a

7. I'mgoingtolearn_____secondlanguagein_____second grade.

A) a… the B) a… aC) the… / D) /… /

15. Not satisfied with his handwriting, the mother asked her son to copy the article _____second time.

A) another B) a C) the D) every

12._UniversityofBeijingisoneof_____most outstanding universities (in China).

A) /… the B) The… the C) /… a D) The… a

名词与其数和所有格及数词的表达

10. To become a qualified librarian, she first worked in a public library for a year to get _____of the work.

A) firsthand experience B) the firsthand experiences

C) a firsthand experience D) firsthand experiences

2. Residents in the remote area have_____about what the disease is all about, not to mention prevention andtreatment.

A) a little knowledge B) little knowledge C) few knowledges D) a few knowledges

3. —Kids, quickly get through this exit, and keep moving in_____. There is no need to panic,‖ said the teacher.

A) a calm manner B) calm manners C) calm manner D) the calm manners

1. You are_____than I thought.

A) less fool B) less of fool C) less of a fool D) less a fool

2. ___spared to ensure success.

A) No pains were B) No pain was C) Not pains were D) Not pain was

5. The young dancers looked so charming in their beautiful clothes that we took _____pictures of them.

A) many of B) masses of C) the number of D) a large amount of

6. _____food and equipment was kept in that cave during the war time.

A) Quite a few　　B) Large quantities　　C) A great deal of　　D) A large/great number of

3. What could you imagine Shanghai will be in_____?

A) the 2010s　　B) the 2010　　C) 2010s　　D) 2010's

♣6. During_____this famous scientist found the ways of discovering the new chemical element.

A) the later 1920's　　B) the late 1920s　　C) later 1920's　　D) late 1920s

E) the later 1920s　　F) the latest 1920s　　G) later 1920s　　H) late 1920's

I) the latest 1920's　　J) latest 1920s　　K) latest 1920's　　L) last 1920s

M) last 1920's　　N) the last 1920's　　O) the last 1920s

4. A nine-year-old kid, waving_____, drove his family's cows home.

A) a stick of his half height　　B) a half his height stick

C) a stick his half height　　D) a stick half his height

9. It took us_____to finish the experiment on the monkey. an hour or

A) two　　B) one or two hour

C) one and a half hour's time　　D) one hour and a half time

代词：人称、物主、反/自身、指示、相互、疑问、不定代词

♣9. As they were classmates,_____was no wonder that they should do the work in the same way.

A) This　　B) That　　C) There　　D) It

1. By 1990, production in the area is expected to double_of 1980. that　　B) one

A)　　C) it　　D) what

2. Few pleasures can equal_____of a cool drink on a hot day.

A) some　　B) any　　C) that　　D) those

4. It is reported that_____adopted children want to know who their natural parents are.

A) the most　　B) most of　　C) most　　D) the most of

3. The volunteers of EXPO are_____young people between age of 16 and 28.

A) most of　　B) most　　C) mostly　　D) at most

5. – When shall we meet again.

– Make it_____day you like. It's all the same to me.

A) one　　B) any　　C) another　　D) some

2. – One week's time has been wasted.

– I can't believe we did all the work for_____.

A) something　　B) nothing　　C) anything　　D) everything

6. To keep our world a clean tidy home, we must not throw wastes_____.

A) anywhere B)somewhere C)nowhere D) everywhere

3. Ofthemostpopularfilmsin Chinathisyear,_____was produced in this city. none B) no

A) one C)nothing D) nobody

4. – How many students did you see playing in/on the playground?

–_____.

A) None B) No one C)Nothing D) Nobody

6. – Who did you see playing in/on the playground?

–_____.

A) None B) No one C)Nothing D) No body

7. – What's left in the bottle standing on the table?

–_____.

A) No one B) None C) Nobody D) Nothing

7. – How much wine is left in the bottle standing on the table?

–_____.

A) No one B) None C) Nobody D) Nothing

12. Seen from (the) outer space, the earth is_____a blue ball.

A) anything but B) nothing more than C)not more than D) none other than

7. _____have a racing car.

A) Each B) Each of them C) Every of them D) They each

9. _____like eating fish.

A) Both they B) The both girls C) Both of girls D) Both those girls

4. Don't all speak at once!_____, please.

A) Each at one time B) One by one time

C) One for each time D) One at a time

5. Shanghai is really a fascinating city and we've decided to stay for _____ two weeks.

A) another B) other C)the others D) the other's

12. The Red Cross would have_____thousand dollars with which to buy gifts for the old men.

A) other B)the other C) another D) the others

13. The elderly/old/aged man was too tired to move_____.

A) other feet B) the other feet C)another feet D)another foot

E)the other foot F) other foot

14. I don't think_____of the two books is suitable for me to read. Please show me _____.

A) neither, the others B) either, another C)none, another D) both, the other

15. I don't like these shoes. Would you please/like to show me_____?

A) any other one B) another one C) the other one D) any others

E)anyotherones F)another G)theotherones H) the others

16.To our surprise, he is always finding excuses of one sort or_____for his being late.

A) all B)others C) another D) other

♣3. Many a man_____swimming in the river, but only_____can swim across it.

A) go… a few B) goes… a few C) go… few D) goes… few

1. Tom and John are going swimming with_____boys this afternoon.

A) little two other B) two other little C)two little other D) little other two

形容词与副词及其比较级与最高级

1. From his_____voice on the phone I know everything is going under way.

A) satisfactory B) satisfying C) satisfied D) satisfactory

2. Experts believe that land that is becoming deserts_____the size of Australia, Russia and the United States put together.

A) is equal B) equals C)is equalled D) is equalled to

♣6. During_____this famous scientist found the ways of discovering the new chemical element.

A)the later 1920's B) the late 1920s C) later 1920's D)late 1920s

E) the later 1920s F)the latest 1920s G) later 1920s H) late 1920's

I)the latest 1920's J) latest 1920s K)latest 1920's L)last 1920s

M) last 1920's N)the last 1920's O)the last 1920s

3. He has written some very good poems, but he is_____known for his short stories.

A) the best B) more C) better D) the most

3. The number of people present at the concert was_____than expected; There are many tickets left.

A) much smaller B)much more C)much larger D) many more

5. Equipped with modern facilities, schools in Shanghai differ a great deal from _____.

A) those of the past B)the past C)which of the past D) those past

6. This material is the cheapest in the store, but it has the same quality as_____.

A) they are highly priced B) highly priced

C) those that are highly priced D) ones which highly priced

7. Though I was a newcomer, I was sure of myself and no doubt I could do better than _____of the clerks in the other office.

A) any B)any other C)anyone D) everyone

4. Eating more nutrients than the body needs doesn 't make its function better, _____

overfilling the oil lamp makes it lighten more brightly.

A) as well as　　B) no more than　　C) not more than　　D) as far as

6. Mr. Wan was_____to his son's graduating ceremony, and he was asked to deliver a speech in the presence of all the graduates.

A) more pleased than to come　　B) more than pleased to come

C) more pleased to come than　　D) pleased more than to come

29. —How was your recent visit to Qingdao?

—It was great. We visited some friends, and spent the days at the_____seaside.

A) few last sunny　　B) last few sunny　　C) last sunny few　　D) few sunny last

8. – How do you like the essays written by the students?

–_____.

A) Amazing satisfactory　　B) Amazingly satisfactory

C) Amazing satisfactorily　　D) Amazingly satisfactorily

4. The fridge I bought at the second-hand shop is almost new._____, it works quite well.

A) Furthermore　　B) Instead　　C) Though　　D) Nevertheless

4. The big earthquake is still on._____clothing is needed_____in the mountain village.

A) A large number of…much　　B) A great amount of…badly

C) A good many of…rather　　D) A great deal…very

12. The two friends are____related like the lips and teeth, and you can often see them stay___together, hand in hand.

A) close; close　　B) close; closely　　C) closely; close　　D) closely; closely

介词的基本用法与习惯搭配

1. He came back late,_____which time all the guests had already left.

A) after　　B) by　　C) at　　D) during

2. Between 1974 and 1997, the number of overseas visitors expanded/rose _____ 27%.

A) by　　B) for　　C) to　　D) in

3. We take our skin for granted until it is burned_____repaired.

A) beyond　　B) over　　C) above　　D) out of

4. Why this otherwise excellent newspaper allows such an article to be printed is _____me.

A) under　　B) outside　　C) over　　D) beyond

5. The front page was full of the reports given by the reporters_____the scene of the road accident.

A) in B) on C) at D) of

2. Her hair became gray_____the passing of the years.

A) in B) for C)at D) with

5. I have decided to go on holiday_____.

A) with myself B) of my own C) lonely D) on my own

5. The report noted that nicotine breathed in by a smoker increased the need of the heart _____oxygen.

A) to B) on C) in D) for

8. At the age of nearly seventy, he set off_____a 1000-mile journey_____a bicycle.

A) for… by B) for… on C) to… on D) to… by

6. Mike is always open_____suggestions from his fellow workers.

A) for B) to C) on D) into

6. Tony is very disappointed_____the results of the exam; he needs comforting.

A) with B) for C) to(ward) D) (up)on

E) in F) at G) of H) out of

6. After a while Julia got bored_____lying on the beach, so she went off to explore the town.

A) at B) of C) in D) with

E) on F) for G) about H) to

6. After a while Julia got tired_____lying on the beach, so she went off to explore the town.

A) at B) of C) in D) with

E) on F) for G) about H) to

6. After a while Julia got sick_____lying on the beach, so she went off to explore the town.

A) at B) of C) in D) with

E) on F) for G) about H) to

6. After a while Julia got fed up_____lying on the beach, so she went off to explore the town.

A) at B) of C) in D) with

E) on F) for G) about H) to

10. The conference has been held to discuss the effects of tourism_____the wildlife in the area.

A) in B) on C) at D) with

11. _____the thick trees, the bitter wind would have blown the house to pieces. But for

A) B) Due to C) Except for D) Thanks for

12. The jet fighters were waiting at the airfield,_____radar searching the sky. with B) while

A) C) but D) for

13._ the fact that too much fat can be harmful, a moderate amount of fat is actually essential to the maintenance of good health.

A) Given B)Considering C) Regardless D) Despite

14. The bus is empty_____the driver and the conductor.

A) except B) except for C) except that (is) D) except what(is)

E) expect F) but for G) but that (is) H) besides I) beside

The home improvements have taken what little there is_____my spare time.

A. from B.in C.of D.at

➢ 动词

✧ 动词的十六种时态、主动与被动语态

1. – What's the terrible noise?

–The neighours_____for a party.

A) have prepared B) are preparing C) prepare D) will prepare

3. – Has Sam finished his homework today?

– I have no idea. He_____it this morning.

A) has done B) did C) was doing D) had done

4. – You were out when I dropped in at your house.

– Oh, I_____for a friend from England at the airport.

A) was waiting B) have waited C) is waiting D) had waited

4. When she was a child, Linda_____her mother_____her a story.

A) was always worrying, telling C) always worried, telling was

C) always worrying, to tell D) always worried, to tell

2. – Is Jack getting on well with his classmates?

–_____, and he never_____.

A) Yes…has B) Yes…is C) No…has D) No…is

5. –Hey, I've just taken a photo of you.

–Really? What a pity! I_____.

A) didn't look B) hadn't looked C) haven't looked D) wasn't looking

6. – I don't understand why you came so late?

– Sorry, I_____that you_____you for me.

A) don't realize/are waiting B) haven't realized/have been waiting

C) hadn't realized/had waited D) didn't realize/were waiting

4. The conference_____a full week by the time it ends.

A) must have lasted B) would have lasted

C) will have lasted D) has lasted

3. Sales of CDs have greatly increased since the early 1990s, when people_____to enjoy the advantages of this new technology.

A) begin B) began C)have begun D) had begun

3. He kept looking at her, wondering whether he_____her somewhere.

A) saw B)has seen C) would see D) had seen

4. Until then, his family_____from him for six months.

A) didn't hear B)hasn't heard C) hasn't been hearing D) hadn't heard

6. The little girl_____her heart out because she_____her toy bear and believed she wasn't ever going to find it.

A) had cried; lost B) cried; had lost

C)cries; has lost D) was crying; has lost

7. We_____to start our own business, but we never had enough money.

A) have hoped B) hope C) had hoped D) should hope

5. She ought to stop; she has a headache because she_____too long.

A) has been reading B) had read C) is reading D) read

6. The policeman_____five days after he had been wounded.

A) was dead B) had died C) has died D) died

E) had been dead F)has been dead G) was died H)dead

6. -- George and Lucy got married last week. Did you attend their wedding?

-- No, I_____. Was it splendid/wonderful?

A) was not invited B) have not invited

C) had not been invited D) did not invited

♣7. Mr. Smith would have come to see you if it had been possible, but he_____so busy then.

A) were B) had been C) was D) would be

♣8._____when she started complaining.

A)Not until arrived he B) No sooner had he arrived

C)Hardly did he arrive D) Scarcely had he arrived

14. You_____your climbing boots. Aren't you going to climb the mountain with us today?

A) don't wear B) haven't been wearing C)haven't worn D) aren't wearing

15. Everybody, now I_____the test tube over the flames; now you can see that the liquid is beginning to change colour.

A) place B)placed C)had placed D) have been placing

6. This kind of cloth_____smooth and_____well.

A) is felt, sold B) feels, sells C) feels, is sold D) is felt, sells

♣12._____so good, these dishes_____out soon.

A) Tasting, were sold B) Tasted, were sold

C)Having tasted, sold D) Having been tasted, sold

16. English has an extremely rich vocabulary because it_____many words from various sources.

A) borrows B) borrowed C) has borrowed D) had borrowed

E) is borrowed F) was borrowed G) has been borrowed H) had been borrowed

20. I washed my hands and _____ supper while Mother was _____ supper in the kitchen.

A) prepared for; preparing B) prepared; preparing for

C) was prepared for; preparing D) was prepared; preparing for

E) prepared for; being prepared F) prepared; being prepared for

G) was prepared for; being prepared H) was prepared; being prepared for

✧ 动词**的分**类：**行**为/实义动词、**及物与不及物**动词、**瞬**时**与持**续动词、**状**态**与动作**动词、 **助**动词、**情**态动词**与**连**系**动词

1. There is someone knocking at/on the door. Who _____ it be?

A) may B) will C) can D) must

2. _____ you be happy!

A) Wish B) Can C) Hope D) May

3. – How much shall I pay for the phone (call)?

– You _____. This is free of charge.

A) shan't B) can't C) don't have to D) mustn't E) don't need F) should't

2. If you win/get a full mark in the English final exam, you _____ get a prize/new bike.

A) shall B) will C) may D) can

2. You can't imagine that a well-behaved gentleman _____ be so rude to a lady.

A) might B) should C) need D) would

3. The young man made so much noise that he _____ have been allowed to attend the concert.

A) couldn't B) mustn't C) wouldn't D) shouldn't

4. I _____ Latin at school. It has never been my use to me.

A) didn't need to have learnt B) need not to have learnt

C) hadn't needed to learn D) needn't have learnt

✧ 动词语**气**：陈**述**、**祈使与虚**拟语**气**

1. They feel more comfortable in a ship that they would be if they _____ any other way.

A) traveled B) travel C) have traveled D) are traveling

2. If the sentence that has –had had‖ had –had‖ it _____ correct.

A) should be　　B) would be　　C) should have been　　D) would have been

3. If I hadn't stood under the ladder to catch you when you fell, you_____now.

A) wouldn't be smiling　　B) couldn't have smiled

C)wouldn't havesmiled　　D) won't smile

4. It is hard for me to imagine what I would be doing today if I_____in love, at the age of seven, with the Melinda Cox Library in my hometown.

A) wouldn't have fallen　　B) had not fallen

C) should fall　　D) were to fall

3. Mr. Smith would have come to see you if it had been possible, but he_____so busy then.

A) were　　B)had been　　C) was　　D) would be

4. An X-ray examination_____the cancer in his lung. Unfortunately it wasn't done.

A) would locate　　B) will locate　　C) would have located　　D) will have located

5. The local peasants gave the soldiers clothes and food without which they_____of cold and hunger.

A) would　　B) will die　　C) would be dead　　D) would have died

6. If only the committee_____the regulations and put them into effect as soon as possible.

A) approve　　B)approved　　C)had approved　　D) would approve

10. She acted as if we_____each other before and spoke as though the prediction _____on me sooner or later.

A) knew… had worked　　B) had knew… had worked had

C) knew… would work　　D) knew… worked

11. It looks as if your mother_____on business, for your room is dirty and untidy, obviously without her cleaning.

A) were　　B) was　　C) has been　　D) had been

5. Sometimes I wish I_____in a different time and a different place.

A) lived　　B)would live　　C) be living　　D) would have lived

E) live　　F) be living　　G) should live　　H) should have lived

6. I'd rather you_____me a new radio instead of having it repaired as you did.

A) will give　　B) give　　C) gave　　D) had gave

8. To be frank, I'd rather you_____in the case.

A) will not be involved　　B)not involved

C)not to be involved　　D) were not involved

10. She wishes the hard days_____all, but I would rather they_____in the future than at the moment.

A) passed, come　　B) had passed, came　　C) would pass, come　　D) passed, would come

10. Some people prefer_____all day without play.

A) that their children should work　　B) it only if their children worked

C) their children to have been working　　D) their children wee working

13. What do you think of his proposal that improvements_____in the old type of vacuum cleaner.

A) be made　　B) will be made　　C) would be made　　D) will have to be made

17. Everyone at the meeting agreed to ordinary people's request that a overpass _____across the railway.

A) would be built　　B) to be built　　C) ought to be built　　D) be built

9. Now, Henry, it's time you_____.

A) washed and dressed　　B) wash and dress

C) are washed and dressed　　D) were washed and dressed

18. It is a thousand pities that this_____.

A) could have happened　　B) would have happened

C) should have happened　　D) must have happened

非谓语动词：动词不定式、动名词、现在与过去分词与独立主格结构作主语、宾语、表语、宾语补足语与状语

1. I think it wrong_____our advice.

A) for him not to take　　B) of him not to take

C) of him not taking　　D) for him not taking

1. I dare her_____the teacher's nick name in his class.

A) to call　　B) call　　C) calling　　D) calls　　E) called

2. The man caught hold of the side of the lifeboat and narrowly escaped_____.

A) to be drowned　　B) from drowning　　C) being drowned　　D) from being drowned

3. Informing the patient of his serious illness risks_____his hope so that he may recover more slowly.

A) to be destroying　　B) to destroy　　C) destroying　　D) being destroying

3. You are really lucky to miss_____.

The squirrel was lucky that it just now missed_____.

A) to be caught　　B) being caught　　C) having caught　　D) to have caught

E) catching　　F) to catch　　G) caught　　H) to catching

9. I don't allow_____here and I don't allow any of you_____anywhere.

A) gambling… to gamble　　B) to gamble…gambling

C) gambling…gambling　　D) to gamble… to gamble

4. I beg_____tomorrow's meeting.

A) to be excused　　B) excusing　　C) being excused　　D) to be excused

A) from being attend　　B) to be attended　　C) to attend　　D) from attending

6. I don't mind_____the decision as long as it is not too late.

A) you to delay making　　B) your delaying making

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