2023/2024 学年度第二学期

联盟校第一次学情调研检测高一年级英语试题

(总分 150 分 考试时间 120 分钟)

第二部分 阅读(共两节，满分 50 分)

第一节 阅读理解(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

EVENTS CALENDAR Spring 2023

1-31 May Alton Walking Festival Held at the gateway to the South Downs National Park, known as “Jane Austen country”, Alton Walking Festival welcomes walkers, wanders and explorers of all ages. Discover a variety of wildlife and cultural heritage (遗产) on one of over 100 walks led by experienced volunteer walk leaders. Cost: Varies walkalton.org.uk

12-15 May Arran Mountain Festival Scotland’s hillwalking and mountaineering festival offers an opportunity to meet like-minded people, discover a wonderful island and have unforgettable days in the safe hands of experienced local leaders. With names to inspire, like Ceum na Caillich and Caisteal Abhail, Arran’s mountains are among Scotland’s most amazing scenery. Cost: From 20 arranmountainfestival.co.uk

27 May-4 June Malvern Walking Festival Over 50 walks offer a wide choice for all abilities and interests, from short local walks to long-distance ones exploring history, nature, the arts and famous people from the area. For the energetic, there's the popular Malvern Hills End-to-End and Back walk and the 31-mile "Worcestershire Way in a Day". Cost: From 5 malvernwalking.uk

20 May-10 June Lincolnshire Wolds Outdoor Festival The Lincolnshire Wolds Outdoor Festival takes place in and around the Lincolnshire Wolds, an Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty. This nationally important and beautiful landscape has much to offer with many outdoor activities—from fishing to gliding (滑翔) by way of biking and hillwalking. Cost: Varies

21. Which website can help you if you are to travel from 4 June to 9 June

A. walkalton.org.uk B. arranmountainfestival.co.uk

C. malvernwalking.uk D.

22. Which festival is suitable for an animal lover

A. Alton Walking Festival.

B. Arran Mountain Festival.

C. Malvern Walking Festival.

D. Lincolnshire Wolds Outdoor Festival.

23. Where is this text probably taken from

A. A report. B. A textbook. C. A magazine. D. A novel.

B

Hummingbirds (蜂鸟) are a very important part of Mexico's ecosystem, but because of the ever-spreading city landscape, they face all sorts of serious dangers. That's where 73-year-old Catia Lattouf de Arida comes in. As a self-taught hummingbird care-taker, she devotes most of her free time and resources to nursing the tiny birds back to health. Her home in Mexico City has become known as a hummingbird hospital

Catia's story as a hummingbird nurse began in 2011, at a very dificult moment in her life. At that time, she focused on her battle with cancer and fell into a depression (抑郁) . She was walking on the strect one day when she noticed a hummingbird that had suffered a serious eye injury. The kindhearted woman took it home and named it Gucci. She managed to nurse Gucci back to health, but she said it was Gucci that saved her. Why Because the hummingbird managed to pull her out of the sadness and loneliness that had taken over her life.

Word of her success spread among Catia's friends, and before long some of them began bringing her injured hummingbirds. She didn't repulse them at all. She began to study the bird and their habits in order to better take care of them, and after 11 years of

experience, the 73-year-old woman is considered an expert on hummingbirds.

In order to raise awareness of the difficult situation of hummingbirds in Mexico, Catia Lattouf de Arida started posting videos of the patients in her Mexico City apartment on social media, and many of them became popular. That's when the need for her nursing services really blew up. She has cared for hundreds of hummingbirds in her 11-year career, when she has had as many as 50 of them in her apartment at any one time. She spends pretty much all her time looking after the tiny birds.

24. Which saying can best show the main idea of the first two paragraphs

A It is better to give than to take.

B. Actions speak louder than words.

C. Helping others is helping ourselves.

D. A bird in hand is worth two in the bush.

25. What does the underlined word "repulse" in paragraph 3 mean

A. Expect. B. Refuse. C. Accept. D. Recognize

26. When were Catia's nursing services greatly needed

A. When her friends heard about her success.

B. When she was considered as a bird expert.

C. After she shared the birds' videos on the media.

D. After she looked after a large number of the birds.

27. According to the text, Catia can be described as _____.

A. honest and kind B. generous and creative

C. devoted and strict D. caring and responsible

C

Do the colors that surround you influence how you feel Can the colors on your walls and on your clothes affect your moods Some researchers believe the answer is a decisive yes, while others aren't so sure.

Yet many marketers, interior designers, medical professionals and others swear by an informal field of science known as color psychology. Color psychology is defined as "the study of how the colors we perceive impact our thoughts and feelings."

Marketers use the science of color to persuade us to buy things. When choosing paint, furniture and wall art, interior designers act on the theory that colors can arouse certain feelings in us. Dentists are often advised to use light blue paint on their office walls to help calm apprehensive patients.

We should keep in mind, though, that only by considering cultural preferences are we able to fully understand the science of color. For instance, in the West, white is for brides and black is for funerals. But in ancient Asia, white was sometimes worn for

funerals. In Japan yellow represents courage while in the United States, it represents happiness. Additionally, many variables including gender, age, background and more must be considered before making color assumptions when one is studying the effects of color.

After taking color variable into account it's safe to consider some mainstream theories about specific colors and their meanings. Here are just a few:

Red symbolizes love, energy, passion and danger. Red is also believed to increase one's hunger, which might be the reason why McDonald's and Coca-Cola chose red as their major branding color.

Brown, a color from nature, best represents things that are honest, trustworthy and dependable. It seems a perfect fit as the branding color for the package delivery company UPS.

Blue-in addition to representing peace and calm-also means integrity and competence. It's no surprise that PayPal and American Express both use blue as their branding color.

Green-another color from nature-represents health, growth and freshness and is the perfect branding color for Starbucks.

Pink symbolizes love, romance, innocence and femininity (女性特质). The popular doll company that makes Barbie uses pink as its major branding color.

If color psychology advocates are correct, then our emotions and decisions are truly influenced by the colors around us. With this knowledge, we can effectively harness (驾驭) color power to create positive school, work and home environments.

28. What does the phrase “swear by” in the second paragraph probably mean

A. deeply investigate B. somewhat doubt

C. deeply believe D. still wish

29. What is the writer’s purpose of taking white and black as an example in the passage

A. To remind we should take culture into account when learning the science of color.

B. To state that cultural preferences are decisive factors in color psychology.

C. To show different cultures have different preferences for different colors.

D. To prove white and black represent complete different things in different countries.

30. We can conclude from the passage that _____.

A. color psychology may help us make correct decisions in life

B. color psychology is an uncultivated field in modern science

C color psychology has been recognized throughout the world

D. color psychology is influencing our emotions and decisions

31. What would be the proper title for the passage

A. The potential effects of color on our lives.

B. The positives and negatives of color psychology.

C. The foundation and function of color psychology.

D. The relationship between color and man Section

D

The dry land in Gir National Park and Wildlife Preserve, located near India western tip, is the proud — and only — home of the Asiatic lion. By the early 1900s, however, their populations had decreased for homo loss and hunting, leaving fewer than 50 known individuals alive. Though their numbers have risen over the past several decades — climbing to around 670 in 2020, a successful story — the lions are still considered endangered.

One of the biggest challenges to keep the lions' future is to track them, a hard work. Some animals, like tigers and zebras, have special coat patterns (图案) that provide useful marks to the researchers. But for the Asiatic lions, researchers must look elsewhere.

In 2019, Banerjee, who worked for Indias National Tiger Conservation Authority, developed an AI system to recognize the lions with high accuracy (精准). The AI program, SIMBA, has been

applied in practice. “It will be a fantastic tool for long-term lion monitoring,” says Banerjee. He adds, “It could help forest officials arrive at a more accurate estimate (评估) of Gir’s lion population. In a few years, the group will have a rich collection of information — how many lions are male, female, how many will bear babies and how many are dead.”

Despite the advantages, Baneijee also adds his worries. He suggests certain rules be made to prevent main information from being stolen. “Where tools like SIMBA really shine”, he says, “is in helping researchers develop monitoring plans that are keys to the protection of at-risk animals,” he says, “otherwise, all your efforts will be in vain.”

32. What is the greatest difficulty in protecting Asiatic lions

A. Stopping them from being killed. B. Keeping track of them.

C. Protecting their living environment. D. Increasing their population.

33. How does SIMBA help researchers

A. By locating lions’ homes. B. By tracking other animals.

C. By monitoring the animal stealers. D. By providing accurate information.

34. What’s Baneijee’s opinion about the AI program

A. It needs to be widely used. B. It has saved the at-risk animals.

C Its possible risks should be aware of. D. Its disadvantages should be ignored.

35. Which can be a suitable title for the text

A. The Application of AI on Protecting Animals. B. The AI Program for the Endangered Asiatic Lions.

C. The Measures of Protecting Asiatic Lions. D. The Biggest Challenge of the AI system.

第二节 七选五(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Food waste contributes to ever-growing landfills (垃圾堆).____36____ If you want to help the environment in your own way, you can start by reducing, or better yet, completely erasing food waste in your home. To give you an idea of where to start, here are some tips:

Don’t buy too much food whenever you go grocery shopping.____37____ However, if your family cannot eat all the food before it goes bad, then it just adds to food waste. Taking several short grocery shopping trips every week instead of one long trip may help keep you from buying too much food, thereby cutting back on food waste.

Always make a shopping list.____38____ That’s because you already

know what things you need. Moreover, a list will prevent you from buying food items that you already have at home, which can help reduce the amount of potential food waste.

____39____ For meats, you have to keep them in the freezer while fruits and vegetables should be stored in the crisper compartment (保鲜室). Although these tips may seem simple, they can help greatly reduce the amount of food waste that your family produces.

Use the “First-In-First-Out” method. For example, placing the newly bought foods at the back of the fridge or cupboard will encourage people to use the ones that are in the front row. This will ensure that you know what you have and reduce food waste. ____40____

A. It can help keep your grocery trips short.

B. Having a fully filled fridge may look nice.

C. Your fridge may be too crowded to function well.

D. It is a waste of your money, as well as your effort.

E. Some people like to store up food for emergencies.

F. Foods need proper storage to prevent them going bad.

G. If you can’t see what foods you have, you’ll forget them.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节 完形填空(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分，满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

In 2016, Yu Yongguang, a teacher at the Jiangsu University, saw a Yangtze finless porpoise (江豚) for the first time in a newspaper. He found himself ____41____ by the “smile” of the porpoise. Two months later, Yu set up an on-campus association (协会) to protect the species in ____42____. At first, there were only seven members. In recent years, his efforts have ____43____, and the association now has about 750 members. ____44____, thanks to close partnership with universities, government and non-profit organizations, the association has succeeded in ____45____ about 8,000 volunteers to contribute to the cute species’ ____46____.

With the development of the association, its work has gone far beyond ____47____ simple publicity activities. Under Yu’s leadership, his team members ____48____ the country’s first popular science book about the finless porpoise. They have also drew up various designs for a science popularization curriculum (科普课程) ____49____ different groups of people.

In addition, he has also _____50_____ his team to the major habitats of the porpoise to conduct scientific study and environmental recording. Based on this work, the team has written a series of reports that include _____51_____ suggestions on improving the habitat protection work. At present, the number of Yangtze finless porpoises is growing _____52_____ and stands at around 1,000.

Yu said he never imagined that the small association he _____53_____ would unite so many forces to protect the animals. He believes that the _____54_____ of different parts of society together will see the number of finless porpoises continue to _____55_____, and will also help the environment along the Yangtze River to improve continually.

41. A. attacked B. frightened C. attracted D. cheated

42. A. safety B. use C. silence D. danger

43. A. taken on B. paid off C. broken down D. showed up

44. A. Also B. Therefore C. Otherwise D. However

45. A. ordering B. promising C. encouraging D. warning

46. A. performance B. protection C. action D. popularity

47. A. organizing B. announcing C. shortening D. canceling

48. A. lost B. published C. bought D. read

49. A. observing B. fooling C. shaping D. targeting

50. A. forced B. limited C. led D. compared

51. A. research-based B. narrow-minded C. plant-related D. imagination-focused

52. A. strangely B. terribly C. smoothly D. dangerously

53. A. joined B. trusted C. missed D. established

54. A. efforts B. dreams C. opinions D. demands

55. A. pass B. rise C. drop D. stay

第二节 语法填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

In late August, 2005, Hurricane Katrina, one of the most ____56____ (destroy) hurricanes in American history, ____57____ (hit) the south-eastern parts of the country. It began on August 23, only slight damage in the beginning. But it soon grew to be a Category 5 hurricane over the warm waters of the Gulf of Mexico, ____58____ (cause) severe damage along its path.

New Orleans, a city ____59____ was built largely below sea level, was worst hit. In reaction to the coming hurricane, the city government gave an order to clear the city ____60____ all residents. ____61____, many stayed in the city. Some of them chose ____62____ (stay) because they believed that the city's defense system would keep them safe and sound, while others were ____63____ (able) to leave because they had no access to transport. The defense system finally failed. As a result, 80% of the city flooded for weeks. People ____64____ (stick) in the city without power, food, or drinking water, anxiously waiting for rescue.

The hurricane died away on August 31. In all, Hurricane Katrina caused nearly 2,000 ____65____ (death), and left millions of people homeless.

第四部分 基础语言运用(共三节，满分 25 分)

第一节 (每小题 1 分，满分 5 分)

选择并使用所给英语单词的正确形式完成句子。有两个单词为多余。

impact defend apply injury flood long protest

66. Memories came _____ back as he looked through those old photos.

67. Jack fell down the stairs and _____his back.

68. The swimming pool is 25 metres in _____ and 8 metres in width.

69. The invention would have a wide range of _____in industry.

70. I have to say in her _____ that she meant no harm.

第二节(每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

根据句意和所给汉语提示，用适当的英文短语完成句子。

71. It is difficult to_____(摆脱，去除) deep-rooted habits. Old habits die hard. (根据汉语提示完成句子)

72. The jump in food price_____(使发生，引起) a lot of complaint. (根据汉语提示完成句子)

73. _____(令我感到宽慰的是), he realized the importance of study. (根据汉语提示完成句子)

74. _____ _____ (万一) you should need any help, here's my phone number.（根据汉语提示完成句子）

75. As soon as that thought _____(突然想到) him, he felt worse.

(根据汉语提示完成句子)

76. We have been asked to _____ (想出) some new ideas. (根据汉语提示完成句子)

77. When you are faced with challenges, you should _____ (在困境中保持冷静). (根据汉语提示完成句子)

78. My car stopped on the way to the beach because it had _____ (耗尽) petrol. （根据汉语提示完成句子）

79. This disease often _____(以……的形式) high fever. (根据汉语提示完成句子)

80. _____(由于，因为) the fact that they could not read English, the prisoners didn't know what they were signing. (根据汉语提示完成句子)

第三节(每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

81. People tend to connect factories with pictures of clouds of dirty smoke and_____(responsible) businessmen eager to make huge profits. （所给词的适当形式填空）

82. Each level of the forest forms its own little world, home_____ different kinds of living things. （用适当的词填空）

83. The Amazon River, from _____ the rainforest gets its name, is close to 6,400 kilometres long. （用适当的词填空）

84. Human activities have brought many animals close to _____

(extinct).（所给词的适当形式填空）

85. Unless_____(invite) to speak, you should remain silent at the conference.

86. When first_____(introduce) to the market, these products enjoyed great success. (所给词的适当形式填空)

87. The airport _____(complete) next year will help promote tourism in this area. (所给词的适当形式填空)

88. We walked miles to see him, only _____ (find) that he had just left for the countryside. (所给词的适当形式填空)

89. If cancers are spotted early, there's a high chance of _____ (survive). （所给词的适当形式填空）

90. Alice Brown, head teacher at Falmont Primary School, was teaching _____ the floor began to shake. (用适当的词填空)

第五部分 应用文写作(满分 15 分)

91. 假定你是李华，你校将举办以"Protect Wild Animals"为主题的英语演讲比赛。请你根据以下提示写一篇英语演讲稿。

1. 野生动物的现状；

2. 保护建议；

3. 发出倡议。

注意：1. 词数 80 左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；

3. 开头和结尾已给出，不计入总数。

Good morning, everyone!

I'm glad to give a speech today. The topic of my speech

is_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Thank you!2023/2024 学年度第二学期

联盟校第一次学情调研检测高一年级英语试题

(总分 150 分 考试时间 120 分钟)

注意事

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A

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B. Arran Mountain Festival.

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D. Lincolnshire Wolds Outdoor Festival.

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A. A report. B. A textbook. C. A magazine. D. A novel.

【答案】21. D 22. A 23. C

【解析】

【导语】这是一篇说明文。主要介绍了 2023 年春季的四个户外休闲旅游节日。

【21 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 20 May-10 June Lincolnshire Wolds Outdoor Festival 中“Cost: Varies ”（价格：在网站上有售）可知，如果您计划在 6 月 4 日至 6 月 9 日期间旅行，网站可以帮助您。故选 D 项。

【22 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 1-31 May Alton Walking Festival 中“Discover a variety of wildlife and cultural heritage (遗产) on one of over 100 walks led by experienced volunteer walk

leaders.”（在由经验丰富的志愿者带领的 100 多条徒步路线中，你可以发现各种各样的野生动物和文化遗产。）可知，Alton Walking Festival 这个节日适合动物爱好者。故选 A 项。

【23 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章大意以及文章结构可知，文章主要介绍了 2023 年春季的四个户外休闲旅游的节日。由此可推知，这篇文章可能来自一篇旅游杂志。故选 C 项。

B

Hummingbirds (蜂鸟) are a very important part of Mexico’s ecosystem, but because of the ever-spreading city landscape, they face all sorts of serious dangers. That’s where 73-year-old Catia Lattouf de Arida comes in. As a self-taught hummingbird care-taker, she devotes most of her free time and resources to nursing the tiny birds back to health. Her home in Mexico City has become known as a hummingbird hospital

Catia’s story as a hummingbird nurse began in 2011, at a very dificult moment in her life. At that time, she focused on her battle with cancer and fell into a depression (抑郁) . She was walking on the strect one day when she noticed a hummingbird that had suffered a serious eye injury. The kindhearted woman took it home and named it Gucci. She managed to nurse Gucci back to health, but she said it was Gucci that saved her. Why Because the

hummingbird managed to pull her out of the sadness and loneliness that had taken over her life.

Word of her success spread among Catia's friends, and before long some of them began bringing her injured hummingbirds. She didn't repulse them at all. She began to study the bird and their habits in order to better take care of them, and after 11 years of experience, the 73-year-old woman is considered an expert on hummingbirds.

In order to raise awareness of the difficult situation of hummingbirds in Mexico, Catia Lattouf de Arida started posting videos of the patients in her Mexico City apartment on social media, and many of them became popular. That's when the need for her nursing services really blew up. She has cared for hundreds of hummingbirds in her 11-year career, when she has had as many as 50 of them in her apartment at any one time. She spends pretty much all her time looking after the tiny birds.

24. Which saying can best show the main idea of the first two paragraphs

A. It is better to give than to take.

B Actions speak louder than words.

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A. When her friends heard about her success.

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27. According to the text, Catia can be described as _____.

A. honest and kind B. generous and creative

C. devoted and strict D. caring and responsible

【答案】24. C 25. B 26. C 27. D

【解析】

【导语】本文是记叙文。文章主要讲述了 73 岁的 Catia Lattouf de Arida 作为一名自学成才的蜂鸟看护者，她将大部分空闲时间和资源投入到照顾这些小鸟恢复健康上。

【24 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据第一段中“As a self-taught hummingbird care-taker, she devotes most of her free time and resources to nursing the tiny birds back to health. (作为一名自学成才的蜂鸟看护者，她将大部分空闲时间和资源投入到照顾这些小鸟恢复健康上。)”和第二段中“She managed to nurse Gucci back to health, but she said it was Gucci that saved her. Why Because the

hummingbird managed to pull her out of the sadness and loneliness that had taken over her life.(她设法护理古奇恢复健康，但她说是古奇救了她。为什么？因为蜂鸟成功地将她从占据她生活的悲伤和孤独中拉了出来。)”可知，Catia Lattouf de Arida 救了蜂鸟，同时蜂鸟也把她从悲伤和孤独中拯救出来，由此可知，帮助别人就是在帮助我们自己，故选 C。

【25 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据划线单词上文“Word of her success spread among Catia’s friends, and before long some of them began bringing her injured hummingbirds.(她成功的消息在卡蒂亚的朋友们中传开，不久之后，他们中的一些人开始给她带来受伤的蜂鸟。)”和下文“She began to study the bird and their habits in order to better take care of them, and after 11 years of experience, the 73-year-old woman is considered an expert on hummingbirds.(为了更好地照顾它们，她开始研究蜂鸟和它们的习性，经过 11 年的经验，这位 73 岁的女士被认为是蜂鸟方面的专家)”可知，一些人给她带来受伤的蜂鸟，她应该是没有拒绝他们，接受了这些蜂鸟，因为下文提到她照顾这些蜂鸟，并开始研究它们的习性；由此可知，划线单词意为“拒绝”，与 B 项“Refuse. (拒绝)”意思一样，故选 B。

【26 题详解】

细节理解题。根据最后一段中“In order to raise awareness of the difficult situation of hummingbirds in Mexico, Catia Lattouf de

Arida started posting videos of the patients in her Mexico City apartment on social media, and many of them became popular. That's when the need for her nursing services really blew up. (为了提高人们对墨西哥蜂鸟困境的认识，卡蒂亚·拉图夫·德·阿里达开始在社交媒体上发布她在墨西哥城公寓中照顾这些蜂鸟的视频，其中许多视频广受欢迎。就在那时，对她的护理服务的需求真正爆发了。)"可知，在媒体上分享了这些鸟的视频后，Catia 的护理服务量急剧增加，故选 C。

【27 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一段中"That's where 73-year-old Catia Lattouf de Arida comes in. As a self-taught hummingbird care-taker, she devotes most of her free time and resources to nursing the tiny birds back to health. (这就是 73 岁的卡蒂亚·拉图夫·德·阿里达 (Catia Lattouf de Arida) 发挥作用的地方。作为一名自学成才的蜂鸟看护者，她将大部分空闲时间和资源投入到照顾这些小鸟恢复健康上。)"可知，Catia 很有爱心，根据最后一段中"In order to raise awareness of the difficult situation of hummingbirds in Mexico, Catia Lattouf de Arida started posting videos of the patients in her Mexico City apartment on social media, and many of them became popular.

(为了提高人们对墨西哥蜂鸟困境的认识，卡蒂亚·拉图夫·德·阿里达开始在社交媒体上发布她在墨西哥城公寓中照顾这些蜂鸟的视频，其中许多视频广受欢迎。)"可知，她致力于提高人们对墨西哥蜂鸟困境的认识，这说明她很有责任心，故选 D。

C

Do the colors that surround you influence how you feel Can the colors on your walls and on your clothes affect your moods Some researchers believe the answer is a decisive yes, while others aren't so sure.

Yet many marketers, interior designers, medical professionals and others swear by an informal field of science known as color psychology. Color psychology is defined as "the study of how the colors we perceive impact our thoughts and feelings."

Marketers use the science of color to persuade us to buy things. When choosing paint, furniture and wall art, interior designers act on the theory that colors can arouse certain feelings in us. Dentists are often advised to use light blue paint on their office walls to help calm apprehensive patients.

We should keep in mind, though, that only by considering cultural preferences are we able to fully understand the science of color. For instance, in the West, white is for brides and black is for funerals. But in ancient Asia, white was sometimes worn for

funerals. In Japan yellow represents courage while in the United States, it represents happiness. Additionally, many variables including gender, age, background and more must be considered

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