

高中英语语法填空专项训练（25 篇含答案）

阅读下面短文，根据上下文填入适当的词语，或使用括号中的词语的适当形式填空，并将答案填写在标号为 1~10 的相应位置。

基础训练篇（1）

In Africa, when the antelope wakes up every morning, the first thing
1. _____ comes into his mind is, “I must be able to run 2. ____ (fast) than the
fastest lion, 3. _____ I will be killed by a lion. And at just the same time, the
lion 4. _____ (wake) out of his dream, and the first thing 5. _____ (flash) into
his mind is: “I must be able to catch up with the slowest antelope, otherwise
I will starve to 6. _____ (dead).” So almost at the same moment 7. _____ the
antelope and the lion jump to their feet, and start 8. _____ (run) toward the
rising sun.
Such is life — 9. _____ you are an antelope or a lion, you ought to dash
forward without 10. _____ (hesitate) when the sun rises.

基础训练篇（2）

You may wonder why we have a holiday in summer (1) _____ winter, but
not in spring (2) _____ autumn. There are some reasons (3) _____ it.
Like most people, your intelligence (智力) changes from season to season. You
are properly a lot sharper in the spring (4) _____ you are (5) _____
any other time of the year. Ellsworth Huntington, who's well known to us all
concluded from other men's work and his own among people in different
climates that climate and temperature have a clear effect (6) _____ our

intelligence. He found that cool weather is far better for creative thinking than warm weather. This (7)_____ mean that all people are not (8)_____ quick at learning in the summer as they (9)_____ during the rest of the year. It tells us, (10)_____ that intelligence of large numbers of people seems to be lowest in the summer.

基础训练篇 (3)

Last Monday morning, I was (1)_____ (cycle) along a street in the rush hour on my way to an interview (2)_____ an important job. A yellow car passed by me and (3)_____ (sudden) stopped. I had to brake my bike hard and of course, I (4)_____ (fall). I was so angry I stopped the driver and kept on (5)_____ (shout) at him rudely. (6)_____ (unfortunate), I was in time for the interview. By chance, one of my (7)_____ (interview), the manager of the company, was no other than the driver of the yellow car. Luckily, the manager was not angry with me (8)_____ my rudeness. (9)_____ he offered me the job. So I said to everyone jokingly that I could tell my manager (10)_____ I thought of him.

基础训练篇 (4)

If you want to improve your English, you'd better listen to BBC English which is part (1)_____ the BBC World Service. It broadcasts all kinds of programmes, such (2)_____ difficult grammar points, life in Britain,

differences (3) _____ written and (4) _____ (speak) English and so on. It is easy for you to find out some information (5) _____ the programmes. You just need to write to BBC English and ask (6) _____ it. In China, there are (7) _____ English programmes like Follow Me on TV (8) _____ on the radio. They are usually easy (9) _____ (receive) and understand and they are very (10) _____ (use) to you.

基础训练篇 (5)

It is known to all (1) _____ the Chinese diet is considered to be the (2) _____ (healthy) in the world because it (3) _____ (contain) a lot of fruit and green vegetables. It is rich (4) _____ fiber and low in sugar and fat. How (5) _____ the Western food? It has too much fat in the form (6) _____ potato chips, chocolate and so on. It is also rich in sugar in the form of cakes, soft drinks, etc. As (7) _____ result, the (8) _____ (west) usually become very fat and have bad (9) _____ (tooth), and many of them even die at an early age from heart (10) _____ (ill).

基础训练篇 (6)

I attended a birthday party in 1991. My teacher was then 59 years old. (1) _____ her fellow teacher said that we (2) _____ (celebrate) her 39th birthday! We were all (3) _____ (surprise) and puzzled.

After the party I was told by the fellow teacher that American women have a special saying about (4) _____(birth). If a woman is (5) _____ 40, or even if she is 80, her birthday is always the 39th. If she is in her thirties, her birthday will be the 29th. And in her (6) _____'s at the 19th. They usually have their "real" birthday when they are (7) _____20.

This shows that American women, (8) _____(special) elderly women, are very sensitive about their ages. But my teacher always says,"We want to be (9) _____." so about the age of Western women, my advice is (10) _____if you don't know it, don't ask about it; if you really know it, don't mention it.

基础训练篇 (7)

One day, Pierre, (1) _____worked in a government office, received an (2) _____(invite) to a palace ball. His wife, Mathilde, had no money (3) _____jewellery, so she borrowed a beautiful necklace (4) _____her friend, Jeanne. She looked very beautiful (5) _____they had a wonderful time that evening. But after the ball, she found the necklace (6) _____They had to borrow a lot of money to buy a new (7) _____for Jeanne. In order to pay (8) _____the money, they worked day and night for 10 years. Mathilde became very old, so Jeanne didn't recognize her (9) _____they met in a park 10 years later. From this story, we know a person shouldn't be affected (10) _____vanity(虚荣心), otherwise it will cost him a lot.

基础训练篇 (8)

(1) _____ is known to all, China is a large country (2) _____ agriculture.

Science of farming was first (3) _____ (study) here.

Jia Si-xie, living (4) _____ the 6th century AD, was one of the farming pioneers (先驱者). After he finished his work for the government, he spent his time (5) _____ his research into agriculture. He studied (6) _____ to keep seeds, how to improve soil conditions and so on.

During the years 533~544, he wrote a book (7) _____ (call) Qi Min Yao Shu, (8) _____ is about both farming and gardening, (9) _____ (include) advice on how to grow green vegetables, how to keep fish in lakes, and so on.

It was considered to be (10) _____ important summary of farming knowledge.

基础训练篇 (9)

Walt Disney, a great film-maker, was born in Chicago in 1901 (1) _____ died in 1966. (2) _____ a young man, he wanted very much to be an artist. He went to a newspaper office in the hope (3) _____ getting a job there, (4) _____ he had no luck.

He didn't lose heart. He kept on (5) _____ (draw) lots of pictures.

Being poor, he had to sit in the family garage (车库), drawing pictures. Day (6) _____ day, he worked hard. Several years (7) _____ he succeeded in (8) _____ (make) his first cartoon character — Mickey Mouse. From

then (9) _____, he became a successful cartoon maker. Many characters in his cartoons are very popular, such as Mickey Mouse and Donald Duck, (10) _____ are loved by everyone, especially by children.

基础训练篇 (10)

Nowadays, almost everyone has realized (1) _____ smoking is harmful to people's health. Sometimes it (2) _____ causes fire.

In China, about 38% of the people smoke. Every year, they smoke millions of packets of cigarettes. It's bad news (3) _____ the health of the nation.

It's known (4) _____ smoking can cause different kinds of diseases.

Every year, many people die (5) _____ these illnesses, such as lung

and throat cancers. It also costs the government much money (6) _____ look after these sick people. Smoking is also harmful to

those (7) _____ don't smoke, (8) _____ (special) to children and

women.

In (9) _____ word, smoking is no good. If you want to smoke, just think

of those who suffer from diseases (10) _____ the fires that destroy

people's lives and property!

基础训练篇 (11)

Mrs. Wilson, the wife of a rich man, (1) _____ some of her friends to lunch.

She was trying a new way to cook fish and she was very pleased

with (2) _____ when the fish was ready. As the fish was very hot, she put it near

the open window to (3) _____ for a few minutes. Five minutes later, when she came back (4) _____ it, she was surprised to find the neighbors' cat at the fish. She was in time to stop the cat before it was too (5) _____. That afternoon every one enjoyed the fish. They talked and laughed (6) _____ four o'clock. After the guests left, Mrs. Wilson felt tired but happy. She was sitting down in a chair near the window (7) _____ she saw the neighbors' cat dead in her garden. She was sure the fish was bad. What (8) _____ happen to her friends? She at once telephoned the family doctor for help. The doctor wanted each guest (9) _____ meet him. Once again Mrs. Wilson was alone in her chair still tired (10) _____ not longer happy. Just then the telephone rang. It was her neighbor, "Oh, Mrs. Wilson," he cried. "My cat is dead. She was killed by someone in a car and put in your garden."

基础训练篇 (12)

We all know that computers have played and (1) _____ play a very important part (2) _____ various fields. In personal lives, computers can do lots of work. It can carry (3) _____ people's instructions. In agriculture, computers are used (4) _____ control the (5) _____ (grow) conditions of vegetables and other plants. In transportation (交通运输), computers can work out the best distance (6) _____ trains and operate the trains instead (7) _____ human beings. In the fields of education, health and scientific research, computers

are important, (8)_____. People use them to store information
(9)_____records.

Because of the computers, life is easier and (10)_____convenient for
people.

基础训练篇 (13)

Xiao Mao is a primary school student and he enjoys (1)_____(draw) very much.

One day, he went to the small woods not far (2)_____town to draw from
nature, carrying a drawing board. He was glad to find a tree living
(3)_____the rest had been cut down. "Let me start work at
(4)_____” he thought and began to set up his (5)_____.

Just then a strong young man came (6)_____a big axe and got down to
(7)_____ (cut) the tree. Soon he cut it down and pulled it away.

When Xiao Mao got (8)_____and turned back to draw, he found the tree
had (9)_____ (disappear).

“Dear me ! Where on earth is the tree ? ” Xiao Mao wondered, very (10)_____
_____ (disappoint).

基础训练篇 (14)

Until recently daydreaming was viewed as a waste of time. Or it
_1_____ (consider) an unhealthy escape from real life and its duties.

But now some people are taking a fresh look at daydreaming. Some think it
may be a very _2_____ (health) thing to do. Some researchers are

finding that daydreaming may be important to mental health. Daydreaming, they tell us, __3_____(be) a good means of relaxation. But its benefits go __4____ this. A number of psychologists have conducted experiments and have reached some ____5____ (surprise) conclusions.

Dr. Joan T. Freyberg has concluded that daydreaming contributes __6____ intellectual growth. It also improves __7____ (concentrate), attention span, and the ability to get __8____ with others. Industrialist Henry J. Kaiser believed that much of his success was due to the positive use of daydreaming.

Florence Nightingale dreamed of becoming a nurse. The young Thomas Edison pictured __9____ as an inventor. For these notable achievers, it appears __10____ their daydreams came true. Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick offered this advice: “ “hold a picture of yourself in your mind’s eye, and you will be drawn toward it. Picture yourself vividly as defeated and that alone will make victory impossible.

基础训练篇 (15)

As well as reaching the right audience with the right technique, advertisers must also place their ads in the right medium. Obviously, cost will play __ (1) ____ big part in this decision. Television adverts are expensive to make __ (2) ____ to show. You have to be a big corporation with a big budget to afford television ads. Advertisements in newspapers, on the other hand, are __ (3) ____ cheaper.

well as worrying about the expense, advertisers must also consider _____(4)_____media are most appropriate for their product and which their target audience is most likely to see or hear. ___(5)_____most cars have radios, ads broadcast via radio can reach lot of drivers very ___(6)_____ (easy). For this reason, _____(7)_____ would be appropriate to use radio to advertise goods and services relating to cars. ___(8)_____ it would be no use ___(9)_____ (advertise) products on radio if the ad relies on visual effects. Television adverts are great for generating emotional responses to a product, but magazines and newspapers can have ___(10)_____ details.

基础训练篇 (16)

We must have water to live. ___ 1_____ the water we use is clean and fresh, it will make us ill. The animals ___ 2_____ (live) in and around lakes and rivers must also have clean water. Our rivers and lakes supply most of our water.

The clear, blue water found by the first American settlers has changed. Many of our water sources are now ___ 3_____. They are filled ___ 4_____ dirt and waste which cannot be cleaned out. In many places, water is not safe for us to use.

Lake Erie was ___ 5_____ a beautiful lake. Now it has been called "a dying lake". Waste from nearby homes and factories has been dumped into ___ 6_____. Fish can no longer live in much of its polluted water. George Washington once called the Potomac "___ 7_____ finest river in the world".

Now its water is no longer blue. Instead, it is soupy green. Suds(肥皂泡沫),

detergents (洗衣粉) used to wash clothes, often cover the water of our rivers.

Water cannot 8 (make) in a factory. Once water is polluted, it is 9 to make it clean and safe again. We must learn to take care of the water 10 we now have.

基础训练篇 (17)

In order to know a foreign language thoroughly, four things are necessary.

Firstly, we must understand the language when we hear 1 spoken.

Secondly, we must be able to speak it ourselves correctly with confidence and without hesitation. 2, we must be able to read the language, and

fourthly, we must be able to write it. We must be able to make sentences that are grammatically correct.

There is no easy way to success 3 language

learning. 4 good memory is a great help, but it is not enough only 5 (memorize) rules from a grammar book. It is not much use

learning by heart long lists of words and 6 meanings, studying the

dictionary and so on. We must learn by using the language. 7 we are

satisfied with only a few rules we have memorized, we are not really learning

the language. "Learn through use" is a good piece of 8 (advise) for

those 9 ~~are~~ studying a new language. Practice is important. We must

practise speaking and 10 (write) the language whenever we can.

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