



# 关于状语从句高三 复习使用





# 一.时间状语从句

引导词:

## 1. 从属连词

when, while, as, after, before, since, ever  
since, till, until, as soon as

## 2. 名词词组:

every time, each time, the first time, next  
time, by the time, the moment, the  
minute, the instant

## 3. 副词:

immediately, directly, instantly



# 1. 时间状语从句

1) 由连词 **when, while, as, as soon as, before, after, since, till/ until** 等引导。

- 主句用将来时，从句常用一般现在时表将来

I will tell him when he comes back.

## 2) while, when, as 辨析

**While** 引导的时间状语从句 **只指一段时间**，强调某一段时间内，主从句动作 **同时** 发生。从句动词常是 **延续性** 的

**When** 既可以指 **一个时间点**，也可以是一段 **时间**，可表示主从句的动作 **同时** 或 **先后** 发生。从句动词 **可以是延续性的**，也 **可以是非延续性的**。

**As** 强调主句、从句动作相并发生，译为“**一边...一边...**”或“**随着**”





1. When he returned , his wife was cooking.

2. While he was reading, his wife was cooking.

3. We talked happily as we walked along.

4. As time goes, it's getting colder.




当主句是非持续性动词，从句的谓语动词时持续性动词时，when,while,as可互相替换

While/when/As we were still

laughing, the teacher came in.





另外, **when/while**还作并列连词,连接并列分句,  
**while**表示“而,可是”如:

I like reading while my wife enjoys watching TV.

**when**表示“突然性”“就在这时”在下列结构中,  
表示某件事正在发生或刚刚发生,另一动作同时  
发生。

1. **be about to do... when...**

2. **be doing... when...**

3. **had done... when...**

4. **be on the point of doing...when...**





### 3) until/till (不用于句首)



“延续的动词（肯定式）+until”表示“直到...为止” 1.我一直睡到闹钟响为止。

**I slept until the clock alarmed**

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“非延续性动词（否定式）+until”表示“直到...才” 2.直到他完成工作才上床睡

**He didn't go to bed until he finished his work.**

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注意: **not until** 在句首时要倒装

**Not until he saw it himself did he believe it.**

（他才相信）

## 4) 表示“一...就...”的句型



(1) as soon as

(2) the moment/ minute/ second

(3) immediately/ directly/ instantly

1. As soon as he comes (我一看见他 soon), I'll tell him.

2. The moment I saw him (我一看见他 moment), I recognized him.

3. I left immediately the clock struck 5 (钟一敲五点 struck).



(4) on / upon doing / on (upon) one's +n

1. On arriving at the station, the thief was arrested.

(一到达车站arrive)

2. On his arrival in Paris (他一到达巴黎 arrival), he was recognized as a famous person.



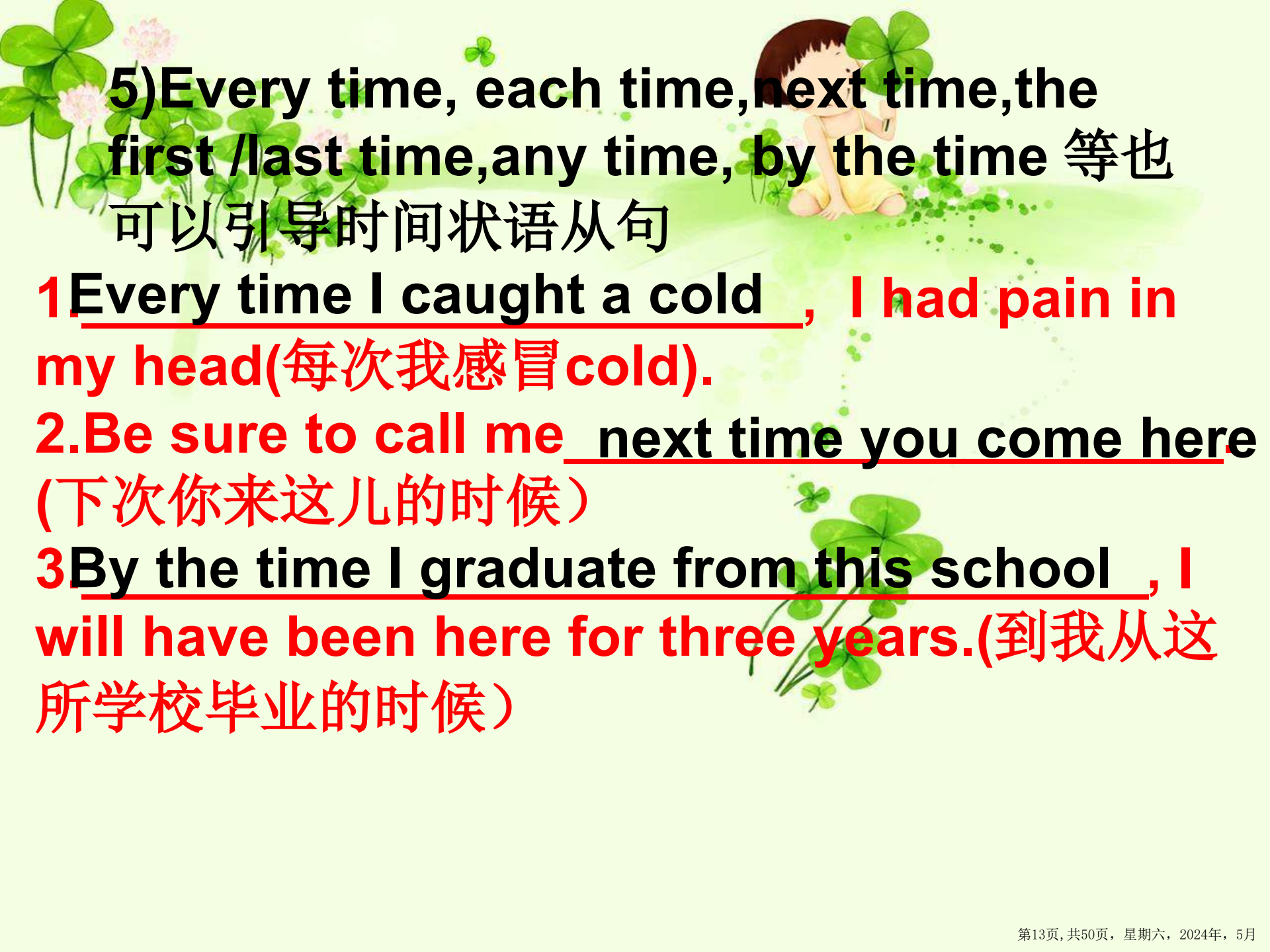
(5) no sooner... than

hardly/scarcely/rarely... when

1.No sooner had they reached home than it started to rain(他刚一到家reach) .

2.Hardly had I entered the room when the telephone rang (她刚一进入房间enter).





5) Every time, each time, next time, the first /last time, any time, by the time 等也可以引导时间状语从句

1. Every time I caught a cold , I had pain in my head (每次我感冒 cold).

2. Be sure to call me next time you come here (下次你来这儿的时候)

3. By the time I graduate from this school , I will have been here for three years. (到我从这所学校毕业的时候)



(6) immediately/directly/instantly

I will inform you if there is any opportunity.

(一有任何机会 opportunity)

(7) at the news

At the news, he began to cry. (一听到消息 news)



**before** “还未...就...”, “不到...就...”,  
“趁.....就.....”

1. We hadn't run a mile before we felt  
tired(我们还未跑一英里就before).

2. Do it now before you forget (趁你没  
忘记before) .

3. Before I could get in a word , he had  
Measured me.(我还没来得及插话)

4. Before they reached the station , the  
train had gone.(他们还没到车站)



before 还没来得及, 趁...

It will be +时间段+before... 要多久才

It will not be+时间段+before 要不了多久 就会

It was(not) +时间段+before sb.did 过多久才...

... /没过多久就

1. she shut the door before I could say something  
(我还没来得及说什么 say)

2. We will take measures before it gets worse  
(趁事情还没恶化 get)

3. It was/took two years before we met again  
(我们才再次相遇 meet)





before 还没来得及, 趁...

It will be +时间段+before... 要多久才

It will not be+时间段+before 要不了多久 就会

**before I come back**

1. **It will be two years**

before I come back

(我才回来 **before**)

2. It won't be long before (要不了多久) the

**problem is solved.**

3. It was three months before he went to America

(他才去美国 **before**).



# since/ever since

1. He has taught (teach) English for 10 years since he graduated (graduate) from the university.

2. He has worked (work) in the factory since he left (leave) his country.



比较: **before, that, when, since**

1.-What was the party like?

-Wonderful. It' years since I enjoyed myself so much.

2.It was half past eleven when he finished the task.

3.It was at half past eleven that he finished the job.

4.It was a long time before I went to sleep again.

## 2. 让步状语从句

引导词有:

**although, though, even if/though, as ,  
while (尽管) whether...or...( 无论...还是  
... )**

**whoever= no matter who**

**whenever= no matter when**

**whatever= no matter what**

**wherever= no matter where**

**however= no matter how**

**whichever=no matter which**







.While I accept that he is not perfect, I do actually  
Like the person.(尽管我接受他不完美while)

2.Allow children the space to voice their opinions,  
Even if they are different from yours (即使他们  
与你们的不同)

3.He tried his best to solve the problem,  
however difficult it is. (无论多难)

4.The old tower must be saved, whatever the cost  
(无论成本是什么) is.

No matter wh-与wh\_ever 的区别

No matter wh\_只引导让步状语从句，此时与wh\_ever 通用

No matter when/Whenever he comes back, he should be invited to the party.

Wh-ever又可引导名词性从句，而no matter wh\_不能

Whoever can help us will be welcome.  
= Anyone who can help us will be welcome

3) no matter + 疑问句引导让步状语从句

**No matter what** happened, he shouldn't mind.

= **Whatever** happened, he shouldn't mind.

**No matter who** you are, you should obey the social rules.

= **Whoever** you are, you should ...

4) whether ...or

**Whether you believe it or not** (无论你是否相信)

**it is true.**

**whether right or wrong**, your idea

**deserves consideration.** (无论对错)





1) **as** 引导的让步从句要倒装，句型为：  
形容词/副词/名词（不带冠词）/ 动词  
（原形）+ 主语 + 谓语

**Young as he is,** he knows a lot (尽管他很年轻 **young**) .

**Much as I like it** (尽管我喜欢它 **like**) , I can't afford it.

**Farmer as he is** (尽管他是个农民 **farmer**) , he is well-educated.

**Try as I might** , I couldn't lift the stone. (尽管我试了 **try**)



### 3. 地点状语从句

引导词有: **where, wherever**

I'll follow you wherever you go. (无论你去哪儿)

Where there is a will, there is a way.

(有志者，事竟成)

注意: 不要混同于**where** 引导的定语从句

与定语从句的区别: **where**引导定语从句,  
从句前有一个表示地点的名词

Go back **where** you came from. (状语从句)

Go back to the village **where** you came from. (定语从句)



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