

2015年高考英语试卷（新课标I）

参考答案与试题解析

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上，录音结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共5小题，每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15 B. £9.18 C. £9.15

答案是C.

1. What time is it now?

A. 9:10. B. 9:50. C. 10:00.

2. What does the woman think of the weather?

A. It's nice. B. It's warm. C. It's cold.

3. What will the man do?

A. Attend a meeting. B. Give a lecture. C. Leave his office.

4. What is the woman's opinion about the course?

A. Too hard. B. Worth taking. C. Very easy.

5. What does the woman want the man to do?

A. Speak louder. B. Apologize to her. C. Turn off the radio.

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. How long did Michael stay in China?

- A. Five days. B. One week. C. Two weeks.

7. Where did Michael go last year?

- A. Russia. B. Norway. C. India.

听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。

8. What food does Sally like?

- A. Chicken. B. Fish. C. Eggs.

9. What are the speakers going to do?

- A. Cook dinner. B. Go shopping. C. Order dishes.

听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。

10. Where are the speakers?

- A. In a hospital. B. In the office. C. At home.

11. When is the report due?

- A. Thursday. B. Friday. C. Next Monday.

12. What does George suggest Stephanie do with the report?

- A. Improve it. B. Hand it in later. C. Leave it with him.

听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。

13. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Salesperson and customer. B. Homeowner and cleaner. C. Husband and wife.

14. What kind of apartment do the speakers prefer?

- A. One with two bedrooms. B. One without furniture. C. One near a market.

15. How much rent should one pay for the one-bedroom apartment?

- A. \$350. B. \$400. C. \$415.

16. Where is the apartment the speakers would like to see?

- A. On Lake Street. B. On Market Street. C. On South Street.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. What percentage of the world's tea exports go to Britain?

- A. Almost 15%. B. About 30%. C. Over 40%.

18. Why do tea tasters taste tea with milk?

- A. Most British people drink tea that way.
B. Tea tastes much better with milk.
C. Tea with milk is healthy.

19. Who suggests a price for each tea?

- A. Tea tasters. B. Tea exporters. C. Tea companies.

20. What is the speaker talking about?

- A. The life of tea tasters.
B. Afternoon tea in Britain.
C. The London Tea Trade Centre.

2015年高考英语试卷（新课标I、II）

听力试题答案及原文

【参考答案】

1-5 ACABC 6-10 BABCB 11-15 ABCAB 16-20 CBAAC

听力原文：

第一节（共5小题，每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳答案。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

Text 1

W: What time is your train leaving?

M: It leaves at ten. I've got fifty minutes left.

W: You'd better hurry, or you won't be able to catch it.

Text 2

M: Nice weather we're having, don't you think?

W: No. It is too cold.

M: I think it is just right.

W: I'd prefer it a few degrees warmer.

Text 3

M: Now, let's stop talking and get going. I need to be in my office in fifteen minutes, or I'll be late for a meeting.

W: Okay, bye.

Text 4

M: This course is really difficult.

W: I don't think it's all that bad. And we'll benefit a lot from it.

M: So, you're taking it too?

W: That's true.

Text 5

W: Could you turn that off? I can't hear myself think.

M: What?

W: The radio.

M: Oh! Sorry.

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

Text 6

W: Hi Michael! I heard you just came back from a holiday.

M: Yes. I stayed for a week in China, and five days in India.

W: You do travel a lot, don't you? Last year, you went to Norway, right?

M: Well, I've been to quite some countries, but not yet to Norway. Last summer, I toured Russia for two weeks.

Text 7

M: Sally, do you like seafood?

W: Yes, of course.

M: Is there anything you especially like?

W: Well, I really don't know. I can never remember the names.

M: Okay. Is there any food you don't eat?

W: Well, I don't eat chicken. And I don't like eggs, either. But I like all kinds of fish and vegetables.

M: Then let's look at the menu and see what they've got for us.

Text 8

M: You look pale, Stephanie. What's wrong?

W: I don't feel good. I have a bad headache. In fact, I haven't got much sleep this past week, and I feel really tired.

M: Why don't you go to see a doctor?

W: Yeah, I think I should. But I have a report due tomorrow. Ms. Jenkins needs it for the board meeting next Monday.

M: Well, it's Wednesday today. Why don't you talk to Ms. Jenkins, and ask if you can hand it in on Friday morning?

W: Maybe I should try. I guess I just need a good sleep. Thanks, George.

M: If you need any help with the report, just let me know.

Text 9

W: Anything interesting in the paper today, dear?

M: Well, yeah. There are a few here that might interest us. Here's one for just four hundred dollars. It only has one bedroom, but it sounds nice, near Lake Street.

W: Yeah. Let me see what the cheapest two-bedroom apartment is. Oh, here's one on Market Street. It's a real bargain. Only three hundred and fifty dollars. But it doesn't have any furniture.

M: Well, it costs a lot to buy all the furniture.

W: Oh, here's another one for just over four hundred dollars. This sounds very interesting! It's on South Street. That's a nice area.

M: Yes, it's quiet. Did you say two bedrooms?

W: Yes, at four hundred and fifteen dollars.

M: Why don't we go and have a look?

W: Okay, I'll give them a call.

Text 10

Look at this picture. It's the London Tea Trade Centre. As you can see, it is on the north bank of the river Thames. It is the center of an important industry in the everyday lives of the British people. Tea is the British national drink. Every man, woman, and child over ten years of age has on average over four cups a day. Or some one thousand, five hundred cups annually. About thirty percent of the world's exports of tea makes its way to London. And Britain is by far the largest importer of tea in the world. Now, in the second picture, you can see how tea is tasted in the Tea Trade Center before it is sold. Here, different types of tea are tasted by skilled tea tasters, before they're sold at each week's tea sale. It's amazing to see them at work. Over a hundred kinds of tea are laid out in a line on long tables. The tasters generally taste teas with milk, since that is how the majority of British people drink their tea. The tasters move down the line with surprising speed, tasting from a spoon and deciding what is a fair price for each tea. After that, they...

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 60 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 3 分，满分 45 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C、和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Monthly Talks at London Canal Museum

Our monthly talks start at 19:30 on the first Thursday of each month except August. Admission is at normal charges and you don't need to book. They end around 21:00.

November 7th

The Canal Pioneers, by Chris Lewis. James Brindley is recognized as one of the leading early canal engineers. He was also a major player in training others in the art of canal planning and building. Chris Lewis will explain how Brindley made such a positive contribution to the education of that group of early "civil engineers".

December 5th

Ice for the Metropolis, by Malcolm Tucker. Well before the arrival of freezers, there was a demand for ice for food preservation and catering. Malcolm will explain the history of importing natural ice and the technology of building ice wells, and how London's ice trade grew.

February 6th

An Update on the Cotswold Canals, by Liz Payne. The Stroudwater Canal is moving towards reopening. The Thames and Severn Canal will take a little longer. We will have a report on the present state of play.

March 6th

Eyots and Aits — Thames Islands, by Miranda Vickers. The Thames has many islands. Miranda has undertaken a review of all of them. She will tell us about those of greatest interest.

Online bookings: www.canalmuseum.org.uk/book

More info: www.canalmuseum.org.uk/whatson

London Canal Museum

12-13 New Wharf Road, London NI 9RT

www.canalmuseum.org.uk www.canalmuseum.mobi

Tel: 020 7713 0836

21. When is the talk on James Brindley?

- A. February 6th. B. March 6th.
C. November 7th. D. December 5th.

22. What is the topic of the talk in February?

- A. The Canal Pioneers. B. Ice for the Metropolis.
C. Eyots and Aits — Thames Islands. D. An Update on the Cotswold Canals.

23. Who will give the talk on the islands in the Thames?

- A. Miranda Vickers. B. Malcolm Tucker.
C. Chris Lewis. D. Liz Payne.

【考点】 O3: 广告布告类阅读; P2: 文中细节.

【分析】文章主要介绍了在伦敦运河博物馆每个月的讲座安排。内容包括讲座的时间、做讲座的人以及讲座内容的简介。

【解答】ADC

21. A 细节理解题。根据文章第二段第二句"James Brindley is recognized as one of the leading early canal engineers."所对应的日期是November 7th. 可知, 詹姆斯·布林德利的讲座在11月7日。故选A。

22. D 细节理解题。根据文章第四段February 6th中的第一句"An Update on the Cotswold Canals, by Liz Payne. The Stroudwater Canal is moving towards reopening."可知, 2月份讲座的主题是关于科茨伍德运河的更新问题, 故选D。

23. C 细节理解题。根据文章第五段第一句"Eyots and Aits-Thames Islands, by Miranda Vickers."可以知道做报告的人是Miranda Vickers。故选C。

【点评】本文是广告布告类阅读, 阅读这类文章时, 应该在整体把握文章结构的前提下, 主要注意细节信息。细节题题干都是相应原文的变形(如同义改写、词性转换等), 因此要找到答案一定要找到题干在原文中的出处, 再把原文和选项相比较。做题时, 根据所提问题用寻读、跳读的方法可达到事半功倍的效果。

B

The freezing Northeast hasn't been a terribly fun place to spend time this winter, so when the chance came for a weekend to Sarasota, Florida, my bags were packed before you could say "sunshine". I left for the land of warmth and vitamin C (维生素C), thinking of beaches and orange trees. When we touched down to blue skies and warm air, I sent up a small prayer of gratefulness. Swimming pools, wine tasting, and pink sunsets (at normal evening hours, not 4 in the afternoon) filled the weekend, but the best part — particularly to my taste, dulled by months of cold — weather root vegetables — was a 7 a.m. adventure to the Sarasota farmers' market that proved to be more than worth the early wake-up call.

The market, which was founded in 1979, sets up its tents every Saturday from 7 a.m. to 1 p.m., rain or shine, along North Lemon and State streets. Baskets of perfect

red strawberries, the red-painted sides of the Java Dawg coffee truck; and most of all, the tomatoes: amazing, large, soft and round red tomatoes.

Disappointed by many a broken, vine-ripened (蔓上成熟的) promise, I've refused to buy winter tomatoes for years. No matter how attractive they look in the store, once I get them home they're unfailingly dry, hard, and tasteless. But I homed in, with uncertainty, on one particular table at the Brown's Grove Farm's stand, full of fresh and soft tomatoes the size of my fist. These were the real deal — and at that moment, I realized that the best part of Sarasota in winter was going to be eating things that back home in New York I wouldn't be experiencing again for months.

Delighted as I was by the tomatoes in sight, my happiness deepened when I learned that Brown's Grove Farm is one of the suppliers for Jack Dusty, a newly opened restaurant at the Sarasota Ritz Carlton, where — luckily for me — I was planning to have dinner that very night. Without even seeing the menu, I knew I'd be ordering every tomato on it.

24. What did the author think of her winter life in New York?

- A. Exciting. B. Boring. C. Relaxing. D. Annoying.

25. What made the author's getting up early worthwhile?

- A. Having a swim. B. Breathing in fresh air.
C. Walking in the morning sun. D. Visiting a local farmer's market.

26. What can we learn about tomatoes sold in New York in winter?

- A. They are soft. B. They look nice.
C. They taste great. D. They are juicy.

27. What was the author going to do that evening?

- A. Go to a farm. B. Check into a hotel.
C. Eat in a restaurant. D. Buy fresh vegetables.

【考点】OB: 人生感悟类阅读; P4: 逻辑推理; P6: 作者情感态度.

【分析】文章讲述了作者生活在冬天寒冷的纽约, 当有一个到佛罗里达州萨拉索塔度过一周时间的机会时, 作者体验到了与纽约不同的冬天.

【解答】BDBA

24. B. 推理判断题. 根据文章第一段第一句"The freezing Northeast hasn't been a terribly fun place to spend time this winter,"可以推测出作者在纽约冬天的生活是令人厌烦的. 故选B.

25. D. 细节理解题. 根据文章第一段最后一句"dulled by months of cold --- weather root vegetables --- was a 7 a.m. adventure to the Sarasota farmers' market that proved to be more than worth the early wake-up call."可知作者早上7点到农产品市场是有意义的. 可知选D.

26. B. 推理判断题. 根据文章第三段第二句"No matter how attractive they look in the store, once I get them home they're unfailingly dry, hard, and tasteless."可知, 纽约的西红柿在商店里看起来是很吸引人的. 可知选B.

27. A. 推理判断题. 根据文章最后一段尤其倒数第一句"Without even seeing the menu, I knew I'd be ordering every tomato on it."可知, 作者晚上计划在餐馆吃饭, 并且点西红柿. 故选A.

【点评】解答此类题时, 要注意:

- (1) 吃透文章的字面意思, 从字里行间捕捉有用的提示和线索.
- (2) 对文字的表面信息进行挖掘加工, 由表及里, 由浅入深.
- (3) 基于文章内容, 以文章提供的事实和线索为依据, 立足已知, 推断未知.
- (4) 把握句、段之间的逻辑关系, 了解语篇的结构.
- (5) 注意文中所用词句的感情色彩, 以便推测作者的观点和态度.

C

Salvador Dali (1904—1989) was one of the most popular of modern artists. The Pompidou Centre in Paris is showing its respect and admiration for the artist and his powerful personality with an exhibition bringing together over 200 paintings, sculptures, drawings and more. Among the works and masterworks on exhibition the visitor will find the best pieces, most importantly *The Persistence of Memory*. There is also *L'Enigme sans Fin* from 1938, works on paper, objects, and projects for stage and screen and selected parts from television programmes reflecting the artist's showman qualities.

The visitor will enter the World of Dali through an egg and is met with the beginning, the world of birth. The exhibition follows a path of time and subject with the visitor exiting through the brain.

The exhibition shows how Dali draws the viewer between two infinities (无限), "From the infinity small to the infinity large, contraction and expansion coming in and out of focus: amazing Flemish accuracy and the showy Baroque of old painting that he used in his museum-theatre in Figueras," explains the Pompidou Centre.

The fine selection of the major works was done in close collaboration (合作) with the Museo Nacional Reina Sofia in Madrid, Spain, and with contributions from other institutions like the Salvador Dali Museum in St. Petersburg, Florida.

28. Which of the following best describes Dali according to Paragraph 1?

- A. Optimistic. B. Productive. C. Generous. D. Traditional.

29. What is Dali's The Persistence of Memory considered to be?

- A. One of his masterworks. B. A successful screen adaptation.
C. An artistic creation for the stage. D. One of the best TV programmes.

30. How are the exhibits arranged at the World of Dali?

- A. By popularity. B. By importance.
C. By size and shape. D. By time and subject.

31. What does the word "contributions" in the last paragraph refer to?

- A. Artworks. B. Projects. C. Donations. D. Documents.

【考点】O1: 人物故事类; P2: 文中细节; P4: 逻辑推理.

【分析】全文大意

萨尔瓦多·达利 (Salvador

Dali) 是最受欢迎的现代艺术家之一。巴黎的蓬皮杜艺术中心展示了他200多幅油画, 雕塑, 绘画等作品。

展览室按时间和主题展示, 展品融合了多种风格, 显示了画家非凡的技能。

【解答】BADC

28. B. 推理判断题。根据第一段第二句"...with an exhibition bringing together over 200 paintings, sculptures, drawings and

more."可知, Dali的作品非常多, 是一位多产的艺术家. 故选B.

29. A. 细节理解题. 根据第一段第三句"Among the works and masterworks on exhibition the visitor will find the best pieces, most importantly The Persistence of Memory."可知, The Persistence of Memory是Dali的杰作之一. 故选A.

30. D. 细节理解题. 根据第二段第二句"The exhibition follows a path of time and subject with the visitor exiting through the brain."可知, 该展览室按照时间和主题来安排的. 故选D.

31. C. 词义猜测题. 根据划线词的前后句的同位关系进行猜测可知, 主要作品来自于和马德里一博物馆的亲密合作以及像来自于圣彼得堡的博物馆之类的其他机构, 所以这里指的是"艺术品"artworks. 故选C.

【点评】词义猜测题要求考生通过阅读上下文, 结合语境来推测尚不熟悉的词或者词组的意思.

D

Conflict is on the menu tonight at the café La Chope. This evening, as on every Thursday night, psychologist Maud Lehanne is leading two of France's favorite pastimes, coffee drinking and the "talking cure". Here they are learning to get in touch with their true feelings. It isn't always easy. The customers — some thirty Parisians who pay just under \$2 (plus drinks) per session — care quick to intellectualize (高谈阔论), slow to open up and connect. "You are forbidden to say 'one feels' or 'people think'" Lehanne told them. "Say 'I think,' 'Think me'."

A café society where no intellectualizing is allowed? It couldn't seem more un-French. But Lehanne's psychology café is about more than knowing oneself: It's trying to help the city's troubled neighborhood cafes. Over the years, Parisian cafes have fallen victim to changes in the French lifestyle — longer working hours, a fast food boom and a younger generation's desire to spend more time at home. Dozens of new theme cafes appear to change the situation. Cafes focused around psychology, history, and engineering are catching on, filling tables well into the evening.

The city's "psychology cafes", which offer great comfort, are among the most popular places. Middle-aged homemakers, retirees, and the unemployed come to such

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：<https://d.book118.com/928074063071007031>