

# 关于过去现在过去 完成时

1. He has heard the song before.

(Present perfect tense 现在完成时)

2. He heard it two years ago.

(Simple past tense 一般过去时)

3. He said he had heard the song two years before.

(Past perfect tense 过去完成时)





# Simple past tense

## 一般过去时



# 一般过去时

结构: am, is, are --- was, were

V-ed

用法: 表示在过去某个时候发生的动作或存在的状态.

I went to school by bike this morning.

I was at school yesterday afternoon.

# 一般过去时

时间状语: **three days ago**

**Yesterday**

**Last ...**

**a moment ago = just now**

**in the past**

**in 1997**

**when +过去时句子**

Let's do some

1. **It is said** that the old church **was built** (build) from the year 1845 to 1848. (2005无锡市中考)

2. In China, the number of Internet users **was** (be) 55 million in 2002. (2005无锡市中考)

3. In 1946, UNICEF **was set** (set) up to help children whose lives were changed because of the Second World War. (2007无锡市中考)



# Present perfect tense

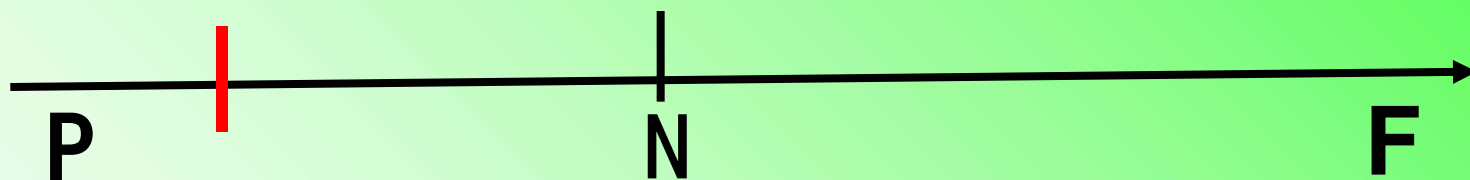
## 现在完成时



# 现在完成时

结构: 助动词have/has+动词的过去分词

用法1: 表示过去发生的某一动作对现在造成的影响或结果.



1. I have already finished my homework.
2. I have never seen him before.
3. He has lost (lose) his key , and he can't get into his house now.



# 现在完成时

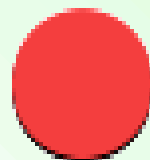
**用法1:**表示过去发生的某一动作对现在造成的影响或结果.

**时间状语:** **already, yet, just, ever, never, before**

# 两“去”

**Have/ has been (to) ... 去过某地**

**Have/ has gone (to) ... 去了某地**



# 两“去”

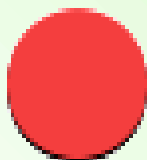
have/has been to ... 去过某地

have/has gone to ... 去了某地

have/ has been in ... 来/去/到/在某地

他来中国两年了。

He has been in China for two years.



# have/ has been (to) ...去过某地



another  
place

我以前从未去过那儿。 I have never been there before.

他们去过英国两次了 I have been to England

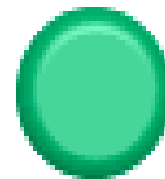
你曾经去过美国吗? twice. Have you ever been to the

---你去那里了? ---我去老师办公室了  
USA?

--- Where have you been? ---

- I have been to the teacher's office.

# have/ has gone to ...去了某地



another  
place

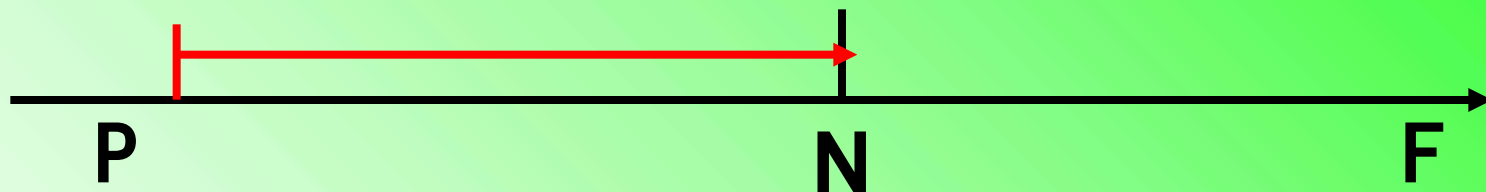
1. Tom isn't here. He has gone to  
Beijing.

2. --- Where is Mr. Li?

--- He has gone to Beijing, and he will  
come back in two weeks.

# 现在完成时

用法2: 表示过去已经开始, 并持续到现在 (包括现在在内) 的动作或状态.



时间状语:

1. for+一段时间

2. since+过去时间点

since+过去时句子

since I was born

3. how long

yesterday

last ...

three days ago

1997

this morning

then

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