

初中英语必背303条结构类型短语

1(see 、hear 、notice 、find 、feel 、listen to 、look at (感官动词)+ do

eg :I like watching monkeys jump

2 (比较级 and 比较级) 表示越来越怎么样

3a piece of cake =easy 小菜一碟(容易)

4 agree with sb 赞成某人

5 all kinds of 各种各样 a kind of 一样

6 all over the world=the whole world 整个世界

7 along with 同……一道, 伴随……

eg:I will go along with you 我将和你一起去

The students planted trees along with their teachers

学生同老师们一起种树

8 As soon as 一怎么样就怎么样

9 as you can see 你是知道的

10 ask for ……求助 向…要… (直接接想要的东西)

eg:ask you for my book

11 ask sb for sth 向某人什么

12 ask sb to do sth 询问某人某事

ask sb not to do 叫某人不要做某事

13 at the age of 在……岁时

eg: I am sixteen I am at the age of sixteen
14 at the beginning of

……的起初; ……的开始

15 at the end of+地点/+时间 最后; 尽头; 末尾

eg:At the end of the day

16 at this time of year 在每年的这个时候

17 be /feel confident of sth /that clause+从句

感觉/对什么有信心, 自信

eg:I am /feel confident of my spoken English

I feel that I can pass the test

18 be+doing 表: 1 现在进行时2 将来时

19 be able to (+v 原)=can(+V 原) 能够…… eg:She is able to sing
She can sing

20 be able to do sth 能够干什么

eg :she is able to sing

21 be afraid to do (of sth 恐惧, 害怕……)

eg:I'm afraid to go out at night

I'm afraid of dog

22 be allowed to do 被允许做什么

eg:I'm allowed to watch TV

我被允许看电视

I should be allowed to watch TV

我应该被允许看电视

23 be angry with sb 生某人的气

eg: Don't be angry with me

24 be angry with(at)sb for doing sth

为什么而生某人的气

25 be as...原级...as 和什么一样

eg: She is as tall as me 她和我一样高

26 be ashamed to

27 be away from 远离

28 be away from 从.....离开

29 be bad for 对什么有害

eg: Reading books in the sun is bad for your eyes

在太阳下看书对你的眼睛不好

30 be born 出生于

31 be busy doing sth 忙于做什么事

be busy with sth 忙于.....

32 be careful 当心; 小心

33 be different from... .. 和什么不一样

34 be famous for 以.....著名

35 be friendly to sb 对某人友好

36 be from=come from 来自

eg :He is from Beijing He comes from Beijing Is he from Beijing ? Does he come from Beijing ?

37 be full of 装满.....的 **be filled with** 充满

eg:the glass is full of water

the glass is filled with water

38 be glad+to+do/从句

39 be going to+v(原) 将来时

40 be good at(+doing)=do well in

在某方面善长，善于……

41 be good for 对什么有好处

eg:Reading aloud is good for your English

42 be happy to do 很高兴做某事

43 be helpful to sb 对某人有好处

eg:Reading aloud is helpful to you

大声朗读对你有好处

Exercising is helpful to your body

锻炼对你的身体有好处

44 be in good health 身体健康

45 be in trouble 处于困难中

eg:She is in trouble They are in tronble

46 be interested in 对某方面感兴趣

47 be late for =come late to 迟到

eg:Be late for class 上课迟到

48 be like 像…… eg:I'm like my mother

49 be mad at 生某人的气

50 be made from 由……制成(制成以后看不见原材料)

51 be made of 由……制成(制成以后还看得见原材料)

52 be not sure 表不确定

53 be on a visit to 参观

54 be popular with sb 受某人欢迎

55 be quiet 安静

56 be short for 表**的缩写

eg: 陶 is short for 陶俊杰

57 be sick in bed 生病在床

58 be sorry to do sth be sorry for sb

eg:I am sorry for you

59 be sorry to hear that

60 be sorry to trouble sb

eg:I am sorry to trouble you

61 be strict in doing sth 严于做某事

eg:He's strict in obeying noles

62 be strict with sb 对某人要求严格

eg:Some students are not strict with them selves 这些学生对自己不严格

63 be strict with sb in sth 某方面对某人严格

64 be supposed to do 被要求干什么

65 be sure 表确定

66 be sure of doing sth 对做某事有信心

eg:He is sure of winning

I am sure of learning English well

67 be sure of sth 对做某事有信心

eg:I'm sure of my head (my teacher

我相信我的大脑(老师)

68 be sure that sth 对做某事有信心

eg:I'm sure that he can pass the test

我相信他能通过考试

69 be sure to do sth 一定会做某事

eg:We are sure to pass the test

我们一定会通过这次考试

We are sure to learn English well

我们一定能学好英语

70 be terrified of+ 名/动 doing 害怕……

71 be terrified to do sth 害怕做某事

72 be the same as ... 和什么一样

73 be used to doing sth 习惯做某事

eg:My father is used to getting up early

我爸爸习惯早起

He is used to sleeping in class

他习惯上课睡觉

74 be worth doing 值得做什么

75 be(feel)afraid to do sth 害怕做某事

be afraid of sth 害怕某物

be afraid that 从句

76 because+句子 because of+短语

eg :He was late because he had a headache **He was late**
because of his headache

77 begin to do =start to do 开始做某事 start...with...=begin...with...
以什么开始什么

eg:Let's begin the game with the song

I begin to go home

78 between..and. 两者之间

79 borrow sth from sb 向... 借.....

lend sth to sb(lend sb sth 借给.....什么东西

eg:I borrowed a pen from him

He lent a pen to me(he lent me a pen

80 both=the same(as)=not different(from) 表相同

81 bother 打扰 bother sb to do sth

eg:I'm sorry to bother you ,but can you tell me to way to the station 我

十分道歉打扰你，但是你能告诉我怎么去车站

the problem has been bothering me for weeks

这个问题困扰了我几个周了

82 by the end of 到.....为止

83 call sb sth eg:We call him old wang

84 care 关心

eg: Don't you care about this country's future ?

你为什么 不关心国家的未来

85 catch up with sb 赶上某人

86 chat with sb 和某人闲谈

take sb to+ 地点 带某人去某地

87 come in 进来

88 come over to 过来

89 come up with 提出

eg: Can you come up with a good idea

你能想出一个好办法吗?

90 communicate with sb 和某人交流

91 consider+doing 考虑做什么

eg: Why not consider going to lu zhou

为什么不考虑去泸州?

92 dance to 随着……跳舞 eg: She likes dancing to the music 她喜欢随着音乐跳舞

93 decide to do sth 决定做某事

94 do a survey of 做某方面的调查

95 do better in 在……方面做得更好

96 do wrong 做错

97 Don't forget to do sth 不要忘了做某事

98 Don't mind+doing/从句/名词 不要介意……

99 each+ 名(单) 每一个 ……

eg:Each student has many books

每一个学生都有一些书

100 end up+doing

101 enjoy+doing 喜欢

102 escape from 从……逃跑

eg:The prisoners have escaped from the prison

犯人从监狱里逃跑出来

Some gas is escaping from the pipe

有一些气体从管子里冒出

103 expect to do sth 期待做某事

104 fall down 摔下来 **fall off** 从哪摔下来

105 fall in love with sb/sth 爱上什么

106 far from 离某地远

eg:The school is far from my home

107 find +it +adj+to do 发现做某事怎么样

108 find sb/sth +adj 发现什么怎么样?

eg:I find the book interesting

109 finish 完成+doing (名词)

110 fit to sb =be fit for sb 适合某人

111 forget to do 没有做而忘了

forget doing 做了而又忘了

eg:Don't forget to go home

I forget closing door

112 from... to... 从某某到某某

eg:From me for her

113 get/have sth down 做完, 被(别人)做

eg:I have my hair cut 我理了发(头发被剪了)

Tom got his bad tooth pulled out

汤姆把他的坏牙拔掉了(被牙医拔掉了)

114 get a part-time job =find a part-time job

115 get along well with sb=get on well with sb 与某人相处得好

116 get along with sb=get on with sb 与某人相处

117 get ready for=be ready for 为什么而准备

eg:I get ready for math

I am ready for math

118 get sb in to trouble 给某人麻烦

119 get sb to do sth

120 get...from... 从某处得到某物

121 give a talk 做报告 eg:He is give a tall

122 give sth to sb give sb sth 给某人某物

123 go fish 钓鱼 **go swimming** 游泳

124 go on to do 去做下一件事 **go on doing** 继续做这件事

125 go out away from **go out of**

126 go to school 上学(用于专业的)

go to the school 去学校(不一定是上学)

127 good way to 好方法

128 hate to do 讨厌没做过的事

hate doing 讨厌做过的事

129 have a party for sb 举办谁的晚会

130 have a talk 听报告 谈一谈

131 have been doing 现在完成进行时

eg: You have been talking

You have been sleeping since

132 have been to ... (地方) ... 去过某过地方

have gone to ... (地方) 去了某地还没回来

133 have fun +doing 玩得高兴

134 have sth to do 有什么事要做

eg: I have a lot of homework to do

我有很多家庭作业要做

I have nothing to do 我没有什么事情做

135 have to do sth 必须做某事

136 have trouble (problem)(in)doing sth

做什么事情有麻烦

137 have.....time +doing

138 have. ... (时间)...off 放.....假

eg: I have month off 我请一个月得假

139 hear sb+do/doing 听见某人做某事/正在做某事

140 help a lot 很大用处

141 help sb with sth one's sth 帮助某人某事(某方面) **help sb (to)do sth** 帮助某人做某事

142 hope to do sth 希望做某事

143 How about(+doing)=What about(+doing)

144 how do you like =what do you think of

你对什么的想法

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