

2024 年中考模拟试卷(一)

英语试题

一、单项选择(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

1. —Do you know _____ film *Hot and Spicy* 《热辣滚烫》 has the highest box office record this year?

—Of course. I have never seen _____ more interesting film than this one.

A. the; a

B. the; /

C. a; the

D. /; a

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——你知道《热辣滚烫》这部电影今年的票房纪录最高吗？——当然。我从来没看过比这部更有趣的电影。

考查冠词。根据“*Hot and Spicy*”可知第一空表特指，应用定冠词 the；第二空泛指“一部更有趣的电影”，且 more 是以辅音音素开头，应用不定冠词 a。故选 A。

2. —A latest China Daily, please!

—Only one copy left. Would you like to have _____?

A. one

B. it

C. this

D. that

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：——请来一份最近的《中国日报》！——只剩下一份了，你要吗？

考查代词辨析。one 指同类事物中的某一个，同类不同物；it 指上文提到的单数事物，同类同物；this 指同类而不同个体的较近的事物，意为“这个”；that 指同类而不同个体的较远的事物，意为“那个”。本题中指上文提到的“最后一份报纸”，是同类同物，用代词 it。故选 B。

3. Senior High School Entrance Examination will start _____ June 14, 2024.

A. in

B. at

C. on

D. with

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：高中入学考试将于 2024 年 6 月 14 日开始。

考查介词辨析。in 后接年、月、季节等；at 后接具体时间点；on 后接具体某一天；with 和。June 14, 2024 指具体某一天，前面加介词 on。故选 C。

4. Little Tom seems to know who _____ to get more pocket money.

- A. can he talk to B. he can talk C. to talk to D. to talk

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：小汤姆似乎知道该找谁说话才能得到更多的零花钱。

考查“疑问词+不定式”结构。talk to sb.与某人谈话，排除 BD；本句可为 who 引导的宾语从句，需用陈述语序，排除 A；此处使用“疑问词+to do”结构。故选 C。

5. —Look! Mr. Lee is standing under the tree.

—It _____ him. He has gone to Canada for his holiday.

- A. must be B. mustn't be
C. can be D. can't be

【答案】D

【解析】

【详解】句意：——看！李先生正站在树下。——不可能是他。他去加拿大度假了。

考查情态动词的用法。情态动词可以表推测，must 表示肯定的推测，翻译成“一定是”；can't 表示否定的推测，翻译成“不可能是”。根据“He has gone to Canada for his holiday.”可知，此处表示否定推测用 can't be，故选 D。

6. The project they are working on _____ many teenager problems that they care about.

- A. covering B. covers C. include D. including

【答案】B

【解析】

【详解】句意：他们正在工作的项目涵盖了许多青少年关心的问题。

考查动词辨析和主谓一致。cover 包括，涵盖；include 包括。本句主语是 The project 第三人称单数，they are working on 作定语，修饰 The project，故谓语动词用第三人称单数。故选 B。

7. —Mr Li, when shall I hand in my report?

—As soon as it _____ tomorrow.

- A. is finished B. will finish C. finishes D. will be finished

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——李老师，我要什么时候上交报告？——明天一完成就交。

考查时态和语态。本句是 as soon

as 引导的时间状语从句，遵循“主将从现”原则，从句用一般现在时，且从句主语“it”与从句谓语动词“finish”之间是被动关系，故用一般现在时的被动语态 am/is/are+动词过去分词。故选 A。

8. The thief _____ a house through the window but was caught at last.

- A. broke into B. broke in C. broke down D. broke out

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：小偷从窗户闯进一所房子，但最后被抓住了。

考查动词短语辨析。broke into 闯入；broke in 闯入；broke down 消除、分解、打破；broke out 爆发。结合句意此处应填“闯入”，break in 是不及物动词短语，后不可直接跟宾语；break into 是及物动词短语，后可接宾语。故选 A。

9. Andy has made _____ this term that his parents will award him a new laptop.

- A. such a great progress B. so great a progress
C. such great progress D. so a great progress

【答案】C

【解析】

【详解】句意：安迪这个学期进步很大，他的父母将奖励他一台新的笔记本电脑。

考查 such 的用法。progress“进步”，不可数名词，不能用 a 修饰，排除 A，B 和 D，故选 C。

10. —What did our teacher say just now ?

—He asked _____.

- A. whether we had any questions B. if we needed any help or not
C. which question we can't understand D. that we could finish homework on time

【答案】A

【解析】

【详解】句意：——我们的老师刚才说了什么？——他问我们是否有任何问题。

考查宾语从句。主句时态是过去时，所以从句也应用过去的某种时态，排除 C 选项；当主句的谓语动词是 ask 的时候，宾语从句一般是表示问题的句子，不能用 that 引导从句，排除 D 选项；B 选项的“or not”形式错误，故选 A。

二、完形填空(共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分)

请认真阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I got on the bus, dirty, tired and hot after a day's hard working. I _____11_____ that place every day, looking

like a coal mine(煤矿) worker. 12 I still felt a bit proud of myself for holding this tiring job for 3 months.

Taking my seat on the bus, I decided my hard life would not lower my spirits today.

I was dreaming about a better and new life when I was stopped by our new passenger, a middle-aged woman with worn-out clothes and messy hair. She ____13____ pushed her way into a front seat, and then turned her anger on whoever dared to look her way.

All I could feel for this woman was ____14____ and the familiar sense of being faceless and nameless. Suddenly, she loudly yelled to me, “Why are you so ____15____, man?”

With a smile I said, “I just returned from ____16____.” She then asked me if I came from a coal mine and broke out into laughter, so I also laughed with her and told her that I knew I really looked funny. Then I asked for her name as I ____17____ why I was so dirty. Her name was Karen.

In front of all nice passengers on the bus that day, the power of ____18____ showed its beauty. In front of all of us this woman changed. Her language, her posture, and her voice, even the wave she tilted (倾斜) her head when I spoke to her as a ____19____ changed.

As Karen was getting off the bus, she touched me ____20____ on the arm. With tear-filled eyes, she asked whether I’d be riding the bus the next day. I ____21____ I would. We waved to each other and then I got what my life had needed all along: affirmation(认可).

An old woman on the bus spoke to me, “Sir, you just changed that woman with your heart. She will never forget how you ____22____ her. You are great.” Other passengers gave me thumbs-up signs showing their ____23____.

That day was the first time when I realized I was ____24____. People say I gave Karen something that day, but actually I ____25____ even much more.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 11. A. left | B. found | C. visited | D. reached |
| 12. A. Besides | B. However | C. Therefore | D. Otherwise |
| 13. A. gently | B. quietly | C. slowly | D. rudely |
| 14. A. pity | B. satisfaction | C. excitement | D. amazement |
| 15. A. sad | B. dirty | C. nervous | D. crazy |
| 16. A. studying | B. traveling | C. shopping | D. working |
| 17. A. examined | B. asked | C. explained | D. regretted |
| 18. A. teamwork | B. patience | C. humor | D. kindness |
| 19. A. family | B. stranger | C. friend | D. teacher |
| 20. A. softly | B. hopelessly | C. patiently | D. unwillingly |
| 21. A. checked | B. promised | C. refused | D. suggested |

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 22. A. missed | B. understood | C. treated | D. remembered |
| 23. A. surprise | B. praise | C. confidence | D. politeness |
| 24. A. helped | B. invited | C. admired | D. recommended |
| 25. A. offered | B. paid | C. borrowed | D. got |

【答案】 11. A 12. B 13. D 14. A 15. B 16. D 17. C 18. D 19. C 20. A
21. B 22. C 23. B 24. C 25. D

【解析】

【导语】 本文主要讲述了作者在公交车上遇到一个女人，彼此产生影响的故事。

【11 题详解】

句意：我每天都离开那个地方，看起来像煤矿工人。

left 离开；found 发现；visited 拜访；reached 到达。根据“I got on the bus”可知我上了车，因此是离开那个地方。故选 A。

【12 题详解】

句意：然而，我仍然为自己从事这份累人的工作 3 个月而感到有点自豪。

Besides 除此之外；However 然而；Therefore 因此；Otherwise 否则。根据“dirty, tired and hot after a day’s hard working.”可知经过一天的辛苦工作，又脏又累又热，因此前后是转折，应用 however。故选 B。

【13 题详解】

句意：她粗鲁地推进到前排座位上，然后把愤怒转向敢看她的人。

gently 温和地；quietly 安静地；slowly 缓慢地；rudely 粗鲁地。根据“then turned her anger on whoever dared to look her way”可知把愤怒转向敢看她的人，因此是很粗鲁的。故选 D。

【14 题详解】

句意：我对这个女人的感受只有怜悯和熟悉的无名的感觉。

pity 可惜；satisfaction 满意；excitement 兴奋；amazement 惊喜。根据“then turned her anger on whoever dared to look her way”可知把愤怒转向敢看她的人，因此觉得女人可怜。故选 A。

【15 题详解】

句意：你为什么这么脏，伙计？

sad 悲伤的；dirty 脏的；nervous 紧张的；crazy 疯狂的。根据“dirty, tired and hot after a day’s hard working.”可知经过一天的辛苦工作，又脏又累又热，因此是很脏的。故选 B。

【16 题详解】

句意：我刚从工作回来。

studying 学习；traveling 旅游；shopping 购物；working 工作。根据开头的“I got on the bus, dirty, tired and

hot after a day's hard working.”可知我上了公共汽车，经过一天的辛苦工作，又脏又累又热。因此是从工作回来。故选 D。

【17 题详解】

句意：然后我问她的名字，因为我解释了为什么我这么脏。

examined 测试；asked 询问；explained 解释；regretted 后悔。根据“why I was so dirty”可知为什么我这么脏，因此是解释。故选 C。

【18 题详解】

句意：那天，在公交车上所有善良乘客面前，善良的力量展现了它的美丽。

teamwork 团队工作；patience 耐心；humor 幽默；kindness 善良。根据后文的“you just changed that woman with your heart.”可知你只是用你的心改变了那个女人。因此是善良的力量。故选 D。

【19 题详解】

句意：她的语言，她的姿势，她的声音，甚至当我作为朋友与她交谈时她头部倾斜的幅度都改变了。

family 家庭；stranger 陌生人；friend 朋友；teacher 老师。从前文可知，我问了女人的名字，因此是作为朋友去交谈。故选 C。

【20 题详解】

句意：当凯伦下车时，她轻轻地碰了碰我的胳膊。

softly 柔软地；hopelessly 无望地；patiently 耐心地；unwillingly 不情愿地。根据“With tear-filled eyes, she asked whether I'd be riding the bus the next day.”可知她泪眼婆娑地问我第二天会不会坐公交车。可知女人当时很感动，因此是轻轻地碰了胳膊。故选 A。

【21 题详解】

句意：我说会的。

checked 检查；promised 承诺；refused 拒绝；suggested 建议。根据“With tear-filled eyes, she asked whether I'd be riding the bus the next day.”可知她泪眼婆娑地问我第二天会不会坐公交车。因此是承诺会的。故选 B。

【22 题详解】

句意：她永远不会忘记你是如何对待她的。

missed 想念，错过；understood 理解；treated 款待；remembered 记住。根据前文的“She then asked me if I came from a coal mine and broke out into laughter, so I also laughed with her and told her that I knew I really looked funny.”可知然后她问我是不是煤矿来的，大笑起来，所以我也和她一起笑，告诉她我知道我真的很好笑。从前文可知提及与女人接触的一些情况，因此她是不会忘记我是怎样对待她的。故选 C。

【23 题详解】

句意：其他乘客向我竖起大拇指表示赞赏。

surprise 惊喜；praise 表扬；confidence 信心；politeness 礼貌。根据“gave me thumbs-up”可知是向我竖起大拇指，因此是表扬。故选 B。

【24 题详解】

句意：那天是我第一次意识到自己被钦佩。

helped 帮助；invited 邀请；admired 羡慕；recommended 推荐。根据“People say I gave Karen something that day,”可知人们说那天我赋予了凯伦一些东西，因此是得到了人们的钦佩。故选 C。

【25 题详解】

句意：人们说那天我给了凯伦一些东西，但实际上我得到了更多。

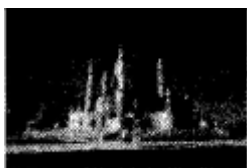
offered 提供；paid 付款；borrowed 借；got 得到。根据 but 可知表示转折，应与“People say I gave Karen something that day,”即人们说那天我赋予了凯伦一些东西是对比，应是我得到了很多。故选 D。

三、阅读理解(共两节，20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分)

第一节：阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Harbin Ice and Snow World



Harbin Ice and Snow World has been known as the most popular winter attraction. Here you can see all kinds of ice and snow objects. Experiencing the cold is so exciting.

Open time: 3: 00 p.m.—11: 00 p.m. on weekdays

10: 00 a.m.—11: 00 p.m. at weekends

Adult: 130 *yuan* Children under 1.2 meters are free of charge (免费).

Qingdao Polar Ocean World



There are 36 exhibition halls in Qingdao Polar Ocean World. People can enjoy all kinds of animals' shows and get to know more sea animals.

You can call 0532-85909999 to book tickets one day ahead.

Adult: 210 *yuan* Children: 160 *yuan*

Police, firefighter and the old above 60 are free of charge.

Beijing Wildlife Park



There are over 10,000 wild animals of over 200 species for people to visit and for kids to learn more about wildlife. Many animals in the zoo live outside cages (笼子) in nature. Tourists can take a caged car to see these animals close-up and even feed them, which can be a lot of fun.

Never put your body out of the caged car. It is very dangerous.

Adult: 160 *yuan* Children under 1.2 meters are free of charge.

26. If you want to visit the Harbin Ice and Snow World, what time had you better get in?

A. At 10: 00 a.m. on Friday

B. At 8: 00 a.m. on Monday

C. At 5: 00 a.m. on Sunday

D. At 11: 30 a.m. on weekends

27. Mr. Wang is a firefighter. He would like to visit Qingdao Polar Ocean World with his wife and four-year-old son. How much does he need to pay for the family's tickets?

A. 580 *yuan*.

B. 420 *yuan*.

C. 480 *yuan*.

D. 370 *yuan*.

28. When visiting Beijing Wildlife Park, why can't tourists get out of the caged car?

A. Because there are over 10,000 wild animals.

B. Because tourists have lots of fun staying in the car.

C. Because tourists can have a look at animals safely in the car.

D. Because the caged cars are much too fast.

【答案】26. D 27. D 28. C

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇应用文，主要介绍了哈尔滨冰雪世界、青岛极地海洋世界和北京野生公园三处景点信息。

【26 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Open time: 3: 00 p.m.—11: 00 p.m. on weekdays 10: 00 a.m.—11: 00 p.m. at weekends”

可知，哈尔滨冰雪世界营业时间是工作日下午 3 点到晚上 11 点，周末上午 10 点到晚上 11 点，故选 D。

【27 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Adult: 210 *yuan* Children: 160 *yuan* Police, firefighter and the old above 60 are free of charge.”可知，王先生一家三口的费用为 $0+210+160=370$ 元，故选 D。

【28 题详解】

细节理解题。根据“Never put your body out of the caged car. It is very dangerous.”可知，身体伸出笼车是非常危险的，所以在笼车里可以保证安全观赏动物。故选 C。

B

Is there intelligent (有智力的) life on other planets? For years, scientists said “no” or “we don’t know”. But today this is changing. Seth Shostak and Alexandra Barnett are astronomers (天文学家). They believe intelligent life exists (存在) somewhere in the universe. They also think we will soon contact these beings(人；生物).

Why do Shostak and Barnett think intelligent life exists on other planets? The first reason is time. Scientists believe the universe is about 12 billion years old. “This is long enough for other planets to have intelligent life,” say Shostak and Barnett. The second reason is size—the universe is huge. “Tools like the Hubble Telescope (哈勃望远镜) have shown that there are at least 100 billion galaxies,” says Shostak. “And our galaxy, the Milky Way, has at least 100 billion stars. Some planets going around these stars might be similar to Earth.”

In the past, it was hard to look for signs of intelligent life in the universe. But now, powerful telescopes(高倍望远镜) allow scientists to discover smaller planets. These planets might have intelligent life.

Have beings from space already visited Earth? “Probably not,” says Shostak. However, intelligent beings may contact us in other way, such as radio signals (信号). In fact, they may be trying to communicate with us now, but we don’t have the right tools to receive their messages. However, this is changing. By 2025, we could make contact with other life forms in our universe and we might help each other.

29. Seth Shostak and Alexandra Barnett are _____.

- A. astronomers B. farmers C. singers D. drivers

30. Why was it hard to look for signs of intelligent life in the universe in the past?

- A. There were not any smaller planets.
B. The Milky Way didn’t exist at that time.
C. The astronomers were not interested in them.
D. There were not any powerful telescopes.

31. What does the underlined phrase life forms in the last paragraph mean?

- A. messages B. tools C. intelligent beings D. radio signals

32. What is the best title for Paragraph 2?

A. The Age and Size of Earth

B. Why Intelligent Life Might Exist

C. Our Galaxy: The Milky Way

D. Earth: The Only Planet with Intelligent Life

【答案】29. A 30. D 31. C 32. B

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇说明文。主要讲述了科学家认为其他星球也存在有智力的生命，因为宇宙形成的时间这么长，足够其他星球形成生命；其次宇宙这么大，周围会有跟地球相似的星球。不久来自太空的生命有可能将会和我们联系，我们可能到 2025 年，也会和他们取得联系，我们可能会互相帮助。

【29 题详解】

细节理解题。根据 “Seth Shostak and Alexandra Barnett are astronomers (天文学家).” 可知，Seth Shostak 和 Alexandra Barnett 是天文学家。故选 A。

【30 题详解】

细节理解题。根据原文 “In the past, it was hard to look for signs of intelligent life in the universe. But now, powerful telescopes (高倍望远镜) allow scientists to discover smaller planets.” 可知，在过去，很难在宇宙中寻找智慧生命的迹象。但现在，强大的高倍望远镜允许科学家发现更小的行星。所以过去因为没有高倍望远镜，想寻找宇宙中的智慧生命体很困难。故选 D。

【31 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据上文 “However, intelligent beings may contact us in other way, such as radio signals (信号). In fact, they may be trying to communicate with us now, but we don't have the right tools to receive their messages.” 可知，智慧生命可能会以其他方式与我们联系，比如无线电信号。事实上，他们现在可能正试图与我们沟通，但我们没有合适的工具来接收他们的信息。又根据 “However, this is changing. By 2025, we could make contact with other life forms in our universe and we might help each other.” 可知，这种情况正在改变。到 2025 年，我们可以与宇宙中的其他生命形式接触，我们可能会互相帮助。故此处 life forms 指的是上文提到的 intelligent beings。故选 C。

【32 题详解】

最佳标题题。根据 “Why do Shostak and Barnett think intelligent life exists on other planets? The first reason is time.” 和 “The second reason is size—the universe is huge.” 可知，为什么 Shostak 和 Barnett 认为其他星球上存在智慧生命？第一个原因是时间。第二个原因是宇宙的巨大。所以第二段主要是在解释为什么宇宙中可能会有智慧生命体存在。故选 B。

C

Reading can open a world of joy for students, and one North Carolina principal wants to spread that moment

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