



# 音标教学

# 英语音素分类表(48个)

## 元音 (20个)

单元音	长元音	/i:/	/ɜ:/	/ɔ:/	/u:/	/ɑ:/								
	短元音	/ɪ/	/ə/	/ɒ/	/ʊ/	/ʌ/	/e/	/æ/						
双元音	/eɪ/							/aɪ/	/ɔɪ/	/əʊ/	/aʊ/	/ɪə/	/eə/	/ʊə/

## 辅音 (28个)

清辅音	/p/	/t/	/k/	/f/	/s/	/θ/	/ʃ/	/tʃ/	/tr/	/ts/	/h/
浊辅音	/b/	/d/	/g/	/v/	/z/	/ð/	/ʒ/	/dʒ/	/dr/	/dz/	
	/m/	/n/	/ŋ/	/l/	/r/	/w/	/j/				

# (一) 元音

## 元音 (20个)

单 元 音	长元音	/ɑ:/	/ɔ:/	/ɜ:/	/i:/	/u:/		
	短元音	/ʌ/	/ɒ/	/ə/	/ɪ/	/ʊ/	/e/	/æ/
双 元 音		/ei/	/ai/	/ɔɪ/	/əʊ/	/aʊ/		
		/ɪə/		/eə/		/ʊə/		

## (二) 辅音

爆破音	清辅音	p	t	k		
	浊辅音	b	d	g		
摩擦音	清辅音	f	s	ʃ	θ	h
	浊辅音	v	z	ʒ	ð	
破擦音	清辅音	tʃ	tr	ts		
	浊辅音	dʒ	dr	dz		
鼻音	(浊辅音)	m	n	ŋ		
舌侧音	(浊辅音)	l	r			
半元音	(浊辅音)	j	w			



单元音:

长元音: /i:/ /a:/ /ɔ:/

/ɜ:/ /u:/

短元音: /ɪ/ /ʌ/ /ɒ/ /ə/

/ʊ/

/e/ /æ/

单元音:

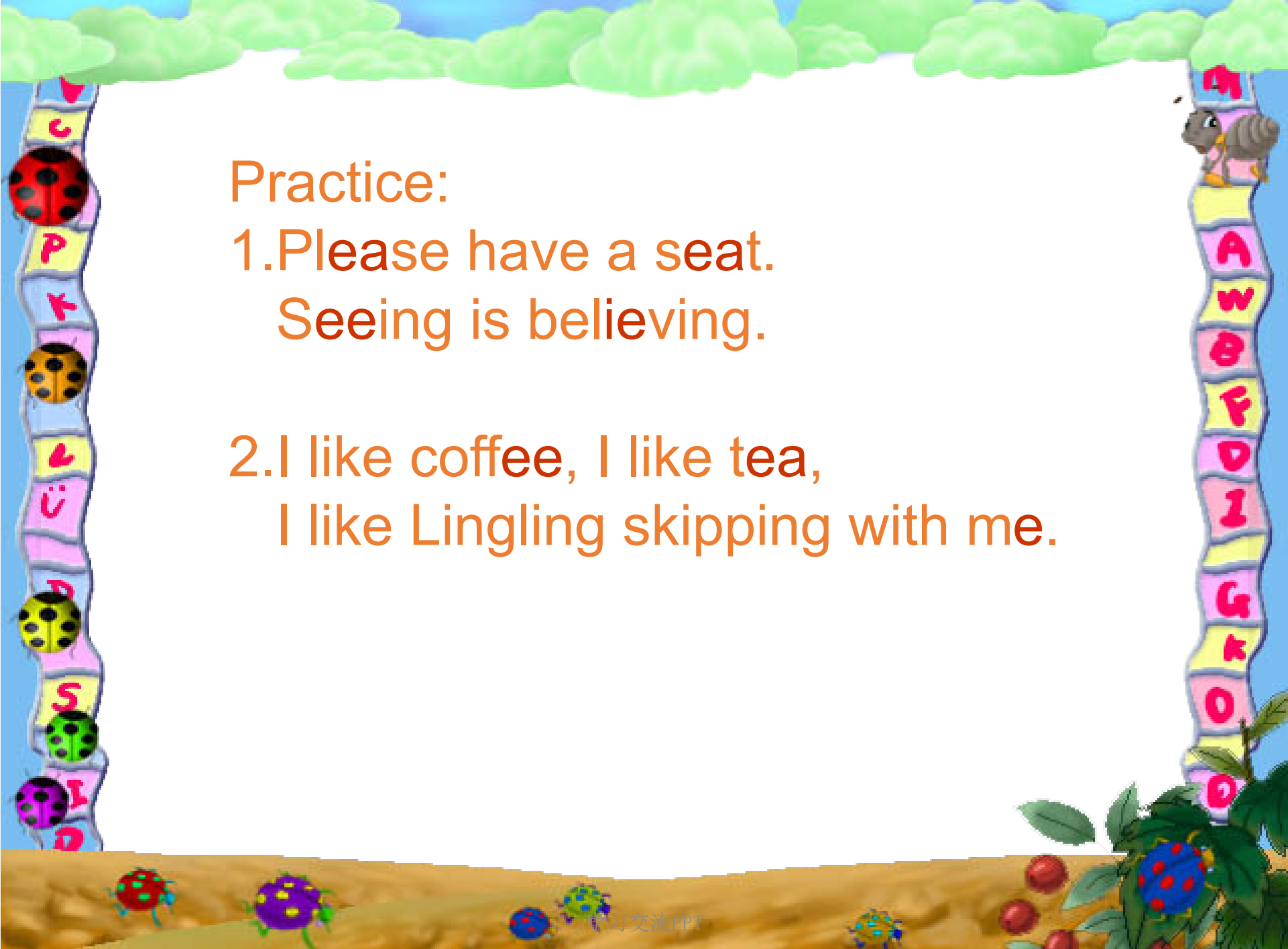
/i: /

e : we he she ,  
ea : teacher speak please  
ee : feel tree meet need  
ie : piece



/I/

sit picture list mix fix pig big  
miss  
minute  
many twenty happy dictionary



Practice:

1. Please have a seat.  
Seeing is believing.

2. I like coffee, I like tea,  
I like Lingling skipping with me.



A decorative border surrounds the text. On the left, a vertical strip of colorful segments contains various ladybugs and letters: 'C', 'P', 'K', 'L', 'J', 'D', 'S', 'I', 'D'. On the right, a vertical strip contains a snail at the top and letters: 'M', 'A', 'W', 'E', 'F', 'D', 'I', 'G', 'K', 'O', 'D'. The background features green clouds at the top and a brown ground area at the bottom with small colorful insects and red berries.

# /e/

常见字母及组合 ea e a

head bread bed egg best  
better lesson pen

◆ many any

Breakfast is ready.

Let's get together again soon.

Well, let's get everything ready!



Let's read together.

Pen and pencil.  
Pencil and pen.  
Pen and pencil.  
Say it again!



/æ/

## 常见发音字母 a

map hat fat bad mad  
back man hand thank

I'm a cat, cat, cat  
In a cap, cap, cap.  
I'm a cat, cat, cat  
in a hat, hat, hat.



**/ɑ:/**

**ar: arm art hard**

**a: fast last class father**

**Bark Bark Bark**

**The dog is barking after the car.**



/ ʌ

u: up supper / lunch fun cup bus

o: come mother dose brother love

ou: trouble

oo: blood



/  
3: /



/ə

er: teacher remember player speaker

or: doctor actor

ou: delicious dangerous

ar: dollar

o: together tomorrow today polite

a: ago pizza elephant banana Japan China

e: happen

# Let's read together.

Enough is enough ! Just shut up.  
What's up? Nothing much.  
Hurry up!

I love China.  
China and America should always work together.

I have to work early tomorrow.  
Words are not for hurting other people.



# /ɔ:/

al: small wall talk tall hall ball call walk

or: short horse forty sport story floor

augh: caught daughter

au: autumn August bought warm

“[w]+ar” ,ar发 /ɔ:/ : warm war  
toward



**/b/**

**o: hot lost lot fox box mop hop loss**

**dollar**

**a: want wash watch**

**au: because**

**e.g.: Bob Bob Bob**

**is an orange dog.**



**/u:/**

**o: do shoe who**

**oo: food too moon noon smooth**

**u: true blue**



**/ʊ/**

**oo: look good foot book wood**

**ou: should could**

**u: put push**

**O: woman**



## a. 合口双元音 (Falling diphthongs)

/ eɪ /, / əʊ /, / aɪ /, / aʊ /, / ɔɪ /

合口双元音的特点：

发音时口腔动作从开到合，最终滑动成为一个音。

**[ɔɪ]**除外

## b. 集中双元音 ( Rising diphthongs )

/ i ə / , / ε ə / , / u ə /

集中双元音的特点：  
发音时到最后不会滑成一个音，而是从前面的原因向后面的元音集中。



[ei]



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