

# **Unit 2 Exploring English**

## **Section E**

# 基础知识复现



## 重点单词

1. **opposing** *adj.* (观点、意见等)相反的, 相对立的

①反对干某事 opposing doing sth.

②反对(干)某事 be opposing to doing sth.

### 【即学即用】

⊙我们不反对在操场上跳舞。

We don't oppose dancing on the playground. ⊙起初他反对我们的建议, 但我们设法说服了他。

At first he was opposed to our suggestion, but we managed to bring him round.

## 2. confusing *adj.* 令人困惑的，难以理解的

①把……和……混淆 confuse ... with/and ...

②对某事迷惑不解 be confused about sth.

③困惑地，混乱地 in confusion

### 【即学即用】

⊙ You should not confuse your career with/and your life.

⊙ I am still a bit confused about what happened.

3. **reflect** vt. 反映；反射(声、光、热等)；显示；表达

①认真思考…… reflect on/upon sth.

②n. 反映；映象；沉思，深思 reflection

③经再三思考 on reflection

【即学即用】

⊙The setting sun was reflected (reflect)on the river.

⊙Usually a child's behavior is a reflection (reflect)of his family environment.

⊙On dark nights children should wear reflective (reflect)clothing.

**4. remind** v. 提醒; 使……想起

①提醒某人…… remind sb.that ...

②使某人想起…… remind sb. of sth.

③提醒某人做某事 remind sb.to do sth.

**【即学即用】**

⊙ Please remind me that I should bring him a present for his birthday.

⊙ The old photos reminded me of the days I spent in the countryside.

⊙ He reminded me to turn (turn)off the lights when I went out.

**5. comment** *n.* 评论 *v.* 评论; 批评

①对……作出评论 make a comment

②无可奉告 no comment

③对……评论 comment on

**【即学即用】**

⊙ The discovery is hardly commented (comment) by the press.

⊙ He makes no comment on (没有评论) the new policy.

## 6. behavior *n.* 行为；举止

①对某人表现良好/糟糕 behave well/badly to/towards sb.

②守规矩，表现得体 behave oneself

### 【即学即用】

⊙ Many parents are worrying about the effect of smart phone on their children's behavior (behave).

⊙ Behave yourself (you) in public and you will win the respect of most of us.

⊙ He told his pupils to behave (behave) well and not to chat while listening to a lecture.



## 重点短语

### 1. burn up 烧完；烧毁

①烧光；烧尽(多指东西被烧掉)；(通过锻炼)消耗(热能)

burn up

②烧毁(多指建筑物被烧塌) burn down

③烧坏；燃尽；筋疲力尽，耗尽体力

burn out

### 【即学即用】

⊙如果你不放慢速度歇一会儿，很快就会没劲的。

If you do not slow down and take a break, you will burn  
out very quickly.

⊙如果你走开时忘了关掉熨斗，那么你有可能烧毁房子。

If you forgot to turn off the iron when you went away, you might  
burn down the house.

⊙村庄里的许多木房子在这次大火中被烧毁了。

Many of the wooden houses in the village were burned  
down in the big fire.

⊙通常情况下，卫星在地球上空约 100 公里处烧毁。

Usually the satellites burn up about 100 km above the  
earth.

## 2. come across 偶然发现

①发生 come about

②出来；出版；发行 come out

③想出，找出 come up with

### 【即学即用】

⊙我在伦敦一家旧书店里发现了这本书。

I came across this book in an old bookstore in London.

⊙有些花现在已经开始开花了。

Some flowers have begun to come out.

⊙那时他想不出一个合适的答案。

He couldn't come up with an appropriate answer just at the time.

⊙这个事故是怎么发生的？

How did this accident come about ?

## 重点句式

### 1. neither 引导倒装句

①如果明天他不去公园，我也不去。

If he doesn't go to the park tomorrow, nor will  
I.

②我也不知道我们接下来去哪里。

Neither do I know where we should go  
next.

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