梅雁中学 2023--2024 学年第二学期 3 月月考试题

高二英语

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，共 15 小题；每小题 2 分,满分 30 分）。

第一节 （共 10 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 20 分）

阅读下列 3 篇短文，从每小题后所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该选项涂黑。

A

When the natural climate changes due to global warming, it can surely affect seals. The majority of them live in the Antarctic region so as the ice is melting, their natural habitat can be seriously affected. These changes don't take place overnight. They can be the result of many years of additional temperatures in the area. The seals then have to find ways to adapt.

Seals depend on the cool air currents to bring plenty of food for them. When the temperature gets higher there is less and less food and the seal population starts to shrink. Mothers aren't healthy enough to feed their babies. Many of them end up abandoned as the mothers have to leave to find their own source of food.

The fact that their desire to produce young can be changed by the warmer temperature is frightening too. It is also believed that the warmer temperature can allow different diseases and viruses to

attack the seals. This is a huge concern as they can rapidly wipe out huge numbers of seals out there.

However, these changes in climate and temperature aren't all bad for other species of seals. Scientists have found that those living in warmer climates are producing more young due to the changes. Research also shows that the females are moving further to find food and water. When they are out of the reach of the governing males, they are more willing to accept the moves of other males in the group.

This is good news too because it means that there will be more selection in the gene pool (基因库) for future generations. It can help the seals as a species adapt to changes in their natural environment more easily.

The climate change problem for seals is directly linked to humans.When we take action to change what we let out into the environment, we will make positive changes for the seals. However, it is going to take a very long time to reverse (彻底改变) the effects of what has already been done.

1. What does the author regard climate changes for seals as

A. A double-edged sword.

B An unavoidable disaster for existence.

C. A mirror of evolution.

D. A requirement for more choice in the gene pool.

2. What will happen to the seals in warmer climates

A. Their number will be on the increase.

B. The female seals will be in the lead.

C. Their genes will change a great deal.

D. The females will keep away from the males.

3. Which of the following can be the best title for the text

A. The Importance of Protecting Seals

B. Seals' Adaptation to Climate Change

C. How Climate Change Affects Seals

D. Why Are Seals Becoming Less and Less

【答案】1. A 2. A 3. C

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了气候变暖对海豹造成的好的和不好的影响。

【1 题详解】

推理判断题。文章第一段提到"When the natural climate changes due to global warming, it can surely affect seals.(当自然气候由于全球变暖而发生变化时，这肯定会影响到海豹)"；第二段提到"When the temperature gets higher there is less and less food and the seal population starts to shrink.(当温度升高时，食物越来越少，海豹的数量开始减少)"；第三段提到"It is also believed that the warmer

temperature can allow different diseases and viruses to attack the seals.”说明气候变暖会让海豹遭到不同的疾病和病毒的袭击。由此可知，这两段是说明气候变暖对南极地区海豹的负面影响；第四段提到“However, these changes in climate and temperature aren’t all bad for other species of seals.(然而，这些气候和温度的变化对其他种类的海豹并不都是坏事)”，第四、五段说明气候变暖对其他海豹种类的积极影响。由此可以推断，在作者看来，气候变暖对海豹有利有弊，是把双刃剑。故选 A。

【2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第四段中的“those living in warmer climates are producing more young due to the changes. (生活在更暖和地区的海豹会因为天气变暖而繁殖更多的幼崽)”和When they are out of the reach of the governing males, they are more willing to accept the moves of other males in the group. (当它们处于统治雄性的控制范围之外时，它们更愿意接受群体中其他雄性的行动)”可知，气候变暖，海豹可以繁殖更多的幼崽，海豹的数量会增加。故选 A。

【3 题详解】

主旨大意题。通读全文可知，文章第第一段提到“When the natural climate changes due to global warming,it can surely affect seals.”说明气候变暖会对海豹有影响；第二、三段说明气候变暖对南极地区海豹的负面影响，第四、五段说明气候变暖对其他种类的海豹的积极影响。由此可知，文章的标题应为“气候变化如何影响海豹”。故选 C。

B

Rising sea levels, extremes of weather and more droughts and floods will all destroy the world's energy systems as global warming picks up its pace, a new report has found.

Energy companies are quite often cited as part of the problems of climate change, generating the lion's share of the world's greenhouse gas emissions, amounting to around 60% of the total. But they will also suffer as global warming worsens.

Many large plants are particularly threatened by floods because they lack protection from sudden storms. Electricity distribution networks are also likely to be affected.

Christoph Frei, secretary general of WEC, said governments must play a key role in ensuring the world's important infrastructure is protected. Climate change is certain to affect the energy sector. We need powerful policy frameworks to unlock the long-term investments that are urgently needed to deliver the future we want. Leadership will be required at all levels.

Despite efforts to increase energy efficiency, the amount of energy used globally is still set to rise. But the effects of this could be reduced if companies spend more energy on renewable and low-carbon forms of energy.

However, there is little sign so far that energy companies around

the world have got this message. Fossil fuels continues to dominate new investment in energy generation capacity, according to the International Energy Agency. Besides, we have failed in creating a global price for carbon emissions, which could help to reverse this trend.

Another key focus must be energy distribution networks, according to the report, as new technology can be used to make them "smart", saving energy by distributing energy from generators to users in more intelligent ways.

"The time has come to get real about the challenges facing the energy sector," Frei said.

Philipes Joubert, executive chairman of WEC's global electricity initiative and former president of Alstom Power, said large companies are taking note. "Leading businesses in this sector are increasingly realising that business as usual is no longer acceptable."

4. The energy companies are also sufferers because _____.

A. they are responsible for climate change

B. their greenhouse gas emissions make up 60% of the total

C. some sudden natural disasters have a great effect on them

D. the government provides no protection for them

5. What is the author's attitude towards the present energy

systems

A. Positive. B. Concerned. C. Optimistic. D. Uncertain.

6. What can be the best title for this passage

A. Energy Companies Are to Blame for Their Behaviours

B. Renewable and Low-carbon Forms of Energy Will Be a Trend

C. Energy Distribution Networks Must Be Smarter

D. The World's Energy Systems Suffer from Climate Change

【答案】4. C 5. B 6. D

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要讲述了世界的能源系统遭受着环境变化的影响。

【4 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段首句"Many large plants are particularly threatened by floods because they lack protection from sudden storms.(许多大型工厂尤其受到洪水的威胁，因为它们缺乏抵御突然风暴的保护。)"可知，一些突发的自然灾害对于能源公司有巨大的影响。故选 C 项。

【5 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章倒数第二段""The time has come to get real about the challenges facing the energy sector," Frei said.("是时候正视能源行业面临的挑战了，"弗雷说。)"可推知，作者对此事件很关切。故选 B 项。

【6 题详解】

主旨大意题。通读全文，尤其是根据文章第一段“Rising sea levels, extremes of weather and more droughts and floods will all destroy the world’s energy systems as global warming picks up its pace, a new report has found. (一份新报告发现，随着全球变暖的步伐加快，海平面上升、极端天气以及更多的干旱和洪水都将摧毁世界能源系统。)”可知，海平面上升、极端天气以及更多的干旱和洪水等自然灾害都在破坏着世界的能源系统，加速了全球变暖的进程。由此可知，D 项“The World’s Energy Systems Suffer from Climate Change (世界的能源系统遭受着环境变化的影响)”作为文章的标题最合适。故选 D 项。

C

In the UK, shoppers spent over 365 million on mushrooms over the last year, making them the nation’s third most popular vegetable after potatoes and tomatoes. And mushrooms are now more popular than carrots, onions, broccoli and peppers because they are an excellent source of B vitamins, which are needed for a healthy diet. That is good news especially for many teenagers trying to lose weight.

Today most teenagers are keen about food with a lot of fat, oil, salt and sugar. People call this kind of food “junk food”. But bad eating habits go beyond fast food. We find many teenagers eat

unhealthily. Some don’t have breakfast before they go to school. During the day, some don’t have a proper meal for lunch. In a recent survey at one school, scientists found that over two thirds of the students didn’t follow a healthy diet. They didn’t like vegetables, and many of them didn’t like to eat fruits. They preferred to eat food with a lot of salt, sugar, or fat.

Parents today also worry about their children’s diet. Some doctors give the following advice:

. Teenagers shouldn’t eat too much junk food.

. Don’t eat food with too much salt. Salt can cause high blood pressure in the future.

. Teenagers should eat food without much fat, oil and sugar.

. Eat some fruits and vegetables every day, which are rich in vitamins and have little fat.

. Drink more milk. Milk will help their bones grow.

. Teenagers need to eat breakfast every day. It is good for their body and mind.

7. Which is the most popular vegetable in the UK

A. Mushrooms. B. Potatoes. C. Tomatoes. D. Carrots.

8. There is a fact that .

A. today all teenagers are overweight.

B. scientists found two thirds of the students didn’t have a healthy

diet.

C. parents are worried about their children's diet today.

D. milk, fruits and vegetables are not good for children.

9. After reading the doctor's advice, we know it's right to .

A. eat junk food. B. eat food with too much salt.

C. drink milk and eat junk food often. D. eat vegetables that are rich in vitamins.

10. The main purpose of the passage is to tell the children .

A. how to keep a healthy diet. B. to eat fruits and vegetables, especially mushrooms.

C. how to have a proper meal for lunch. D. not to eat junk food which has a lot of fat.

【答案】7. B 8. C 9. D 10. A

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。作者通过这篇文章介绍了一些好的饮食建议，来改变英国青少年不健康的饮食习惯。

【7 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第一段第一句"In the UK, shoppers spent over 365 million on mushrooms over the last year, making them the nation's third most popular vegetable after potatoes and tomatoes.(

在英国，去年购物者在蘑菇上的花费超过 3.65 亿英镑，使蘑菇成为继土豆和西红柿之后全国第三受欢迎的蔬菜。)”可知，英国最受欢迎的蔬菜的土豆，其次是西红柿和蘑菇。故选 B。

【8 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段“Parents today also worry about their children’s diet. (如今的父母也担心孩子的饮食。)”可知，事实是如今的父母担心孩子的饮食。故选 C。

【9 题详解】

细节理解题。根据倒数第三行“. Eat some fruits and vegetables every day, which are rich in vitamins and have little fat.(每天吃一些水果和蔬菜，它们含有丰富的维生素和很少的脂肪。)”可知，阅读完医生的建议后，我们知道正确的做法是吃富含维生素的蔬菜。故选 D。

【10 题详解】

推理判断题。阅读文章内容，并根据第三段“Parents today also worry about their children’s diet. Some doctors give the following advice(如今的父母也担心孩子的饮食。一些医生给出以下建议。)”可知，作者写这篇文章的目的在于告诉孩子们如何保持健康饮食。故选 A。

第二节 七选五（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，选项中有两项为多余选项。

Go green

Are you worried about our earth Do you want to do what you can to save it ___11___ It may seem like the actions of one person won't

make a difference, but there are actually many ways you can help. Here are some of them.

Turn it off.

Turn off anything that uses electricity when not in use. ___12___ If you leave your television on or don't turn off lights, it's wasting electricity. Remember to turn things off when you don't need them.

Start recycling (回收利用).

It's not just paper, plastic and glass that can be recycled — clothes can be, too. ___13___ It's good for the environment and you'll get a new look for free!

___14___

You don't have to travel far to get what you need, and products don't have to travel far to get to you, either. Shop at farmers' markets and buy food that was produced as close to your home as possible. And when you're online shopping, try to find things that won't have to travel long distances.

Save water.

If you don't let the water run when you're brushing your teeth and take showers instead of baths, you will be using less water and less energy — but you'll still be just as clean! ___15___ Use a method that requires less water to get the dishes clean.

A. Buy things nearby.

B. Think before you eat.

C. It's hard to know where to start.

D Turn short jeans you've grown out of into shorts.

E. Also, don't wash dishes with the water running continuously.

F. This goes for lights, televisions, computers, printers, and so on.

G. Bring a reusable water bottle with you when travelling or at work.

【答案】11. C 12. F 13. D 14. A 15. E

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了一些可以拯救地球，环保的建议。

【11 题详解】

根据上文“Are you worried about our earth Do you want to do what you can to save it (你担心我们的地球吗？你想要尽你所能拯救它吗？)”以及后文“It may seem like the actions of one person won't make a difference, but there are actually many ways you can help. Here are some of them.(看起来似乎一个人的行动不会带来改变，但实际上有很多方法可以帮助你。以下是其中一些)”可知，上文提到尽自己所能拯救地球，后文则提到个人行动不会带来改变，可知本句为过渡句，指出要知道从哪里开始拯救地球不容易。故 C 选项“很难知道从哪里开始”符合语境，故选 C。

【12 题详解】

根据上文“Turn off anything that uses electricity when not in use.(电器设备不使用的时候把电源关掉)”以及后文“If you leave your television on or don't turn off lights, it's wasting electricity. Remember to turn things off when you don't need them.(如果你开着电视或不关灯，这是在浪费电。当你不需要它们的时候，记得关掉它们)”可知，本段的建议是关于电器设备不使用的时候断电，后文中 televisions 对应 F 选项中 television。故 F 选项“这也适用于电灯、电视、电脑、打印机等等”符合语境，故选 F。

【13 题详解】

根据上文“It's not just paper, plastic and glass that can be recycled — clothes can be, too.(不只是纸、塑料和玻璃可以回收利用——衣服也可以)”可知，上文提到衣服可以回收利用，可知本句承接上文举例说明如何将衣服进行回收利用。故 D 选项“将你穿不下的牛仔短裤改成短裤”符合语境，故选 D。

【14 题详解】

根据本段内容“You don't have to travel far to get what you need, and products don't have to travel far to get to you, either. Shop at farmers' markets and buy food that was produced as close to your home as possible. And when you're online shopping, try to find things that won't have to travel long

distances.(你不需要走很远的路才能得到你需要的东西，产品也不需要走很远的路才能到达你手中。在农贸市场购物，购买就近生产的食物。当你在网上购物时，试着找到不需要长途运输的东西)”可知，后文提到购买就近生产的食物，即本段主要是建议在附近买东西。后文中 close to your home 对应 A 选项中 nearby。故 A 选项“在附近买东西”符合语境，故选 A。

【15 题详解】

根据上文“If you don't let the water run when you're brushing your teeth and take showers instead of baths, you will be using less water and less energy — but you'll still be just as clean!(如果你刷牙的时候不让水一直开着，用淋浴代替泡澡，你会使用更少的水和能源——但你仍然会一样干净！)”以及后文“Use a method that requires less water to get the dishes clean.(使用一种需要更少的水也可以让餐具干净的方法)”可知，本段主要是关于节约用水，后文提到用更少的水洗餐具，可知本句是在说明洗碗的情况，E 选项中 dishes 对应后文中 dishes。故 E 选项“还有，不要在水流个不停的情况下洗碗”符合语境，故选 E。

第二卷 第三部分：英语知识运用 （共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Liz Woodward worked as a waitress at the Route 130 diner in

Delran, New Jersey. One Thursday morning around 5:30 am, she was serving two firefighters, Young and Hullings. Quite ___16___ she heard that they had been up all night putting out a

___17___warehouse fire, which took 12 hours to get under control. Touched, Liz decided to honor these two heroes by picking up their ___18___ and writing them a heartfelt message of gratitude. It ___19___ "Your breakfast is on me today-thank you for all that you do. Fueled by fire and driven by___20___, what an example you are! Get some rest. "

This simple act of kindness meant so much to the___21___ firefighters. The firefighters ___22___ and thanked her before leaving the restaurant.

To return the young lady's kindness, upon his arrival home, Hullings posted a Facebook update ___23___ his friends to go eat at the diner, which was quickly ___24___ more than 3,000 times. ____25____, it was not until afterwards that they realized Liz was really the one that could use the help. When they found out that Liz was trying to ____26____ money for her paralyzed father to get a wheelchair-accessible van, Young posted with a ____27____ to a Go Fund Me page for Liz's dad, and the support ____28____.

The total donations reached $60,000 and went beyond Liz's wildest dreams. She had never expected that her small gesture would be paid in such a/an ____29____ way. "I'm truly blessed that those two walked through the doors today and ____30____ for the opportunity to be a part of something so positive and inspiring." Liz Woodward

said on Facebook.

16. A. in private B. by accident C. in public D. on purpose

17. A. potential B. slight C. rare D. fierce

18. A. money B. uniforms C. check D. breakfast

19. A. replied B. went C. indicated D. read

20. A. concern B. courage C. confidence D. curiosity

21. A. exhausted B. brave C. modest D. anxious

22. A. ended up B. sat up C. teared up D. showed up

23. A. helping B. forcing C. reminding D. urging

24. A. shared B. collected C. examined D. removed

25. A. Thus B. Instead C. However D. Besides

26. A. raise B. donate C. change D. count

27. A. picture B. link C. note D. click

28. A. doubled B. rolled in C. declined D. spread out

29. A. generous B. conventional C. extreme D. rapid

30. A. greedy B. eager C. prepared D. grateful

【答案】16. B 17. D 18. C 19. D 20. B 21. A 22. C 23. D 24. A 25. C

26. A 27. B 28. B 29. A 30. D

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲了餐馆服务员 Liz 偶然听说她所服务的两个消防员通宵扑灭一场猛烈的仓库大火。感动之至，Liz 决定为这两位英雄的付账单，给他们写一封衷心的感谢信，以此向他们致敬。消防员得知 liz 正试图为瘫痪的父亲筹集资金买—辆可以坐轮椅的面包车时，他们帮助她筹钱。

【16 题详解】

考查短语辨析。句意：非常偶然的是,她听说他们通宵在扑灭一场猛烈的仓库大火，花了 12 个小时才把火势控制住。A. in private 私下地；B. by accident 偶然；C. in public 公开地;D. on purpose 故意地。她听说他们通宵扑灭一场猛烈的仓库大火，这是非常偶然的事情。故选 B 项。

【17 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意同上。A. potential 潜在的；B. slight 轻微的；C. rare 稀有的；D. fierce 猛烈的。根据句中 which took 12 hours to get under control 可知火势非常猛烈。故选 D 项。

【18 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：感动之至，Liz 决定为这两位英雄的付账单，给他们写一封衷心的感谢信，以此向他们致敬。A. money 钱；B. uniforms 制服；C. check 账单；D. breakfast 早餐。根据语境可知，此处意思是 Liz 决定为这两位英雄结账。故选 C 项。

【19 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：上面写着："今天你们的早餐我请客——

感谢你们所做的一切。”A. replied 回答；B. went 去；C. indicated 表明；D. read 写着。根据前一句 writing them a heartfelt message of

gratitude，写下感激的信息，这里表示纸上写着……，用 read 来表示。故选 D 项。

【20 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：以勇气为动力你们是多么好的榜样啊！A. concern 担心；B. courage 勇气; C. confidence 信心; D. curiosity 好奇。结合前文内容，用了 12 个小时扑灭这场凶猛的大火，可以看出消防队员们的勇气。此处表示“以勇气为动力”。故选 B 项。

【21 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：这个简单的善举对筋疲力尽的消防员意义重大。A. exhausted 筋疲力尽的；B. brave 勇敢的；C. modest 谦虚的；D. anxious 渴望的。上文说这两个消防员通宵扑灭一场猛烈的仓库大火，由此可知，他们一定筋疲力尽了。故选 A 项。

【22 题详解】

考查短语辨析。句意：消防队员们流下了眼泪，在离开餐馆前感谢了她。A. ended up 结束；B. sat up 端坐；C. teared up 流泪；D. showed up 露出。根据内容，这个女孩为这两位英雄结了账，他们感动的流泪。故选 C 项。

【23 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：为了回报这位年轻女士的好意 Huings 一到家就在脸书上更新了一条信息，力劝他的朋友们去这家餐厅吃饭，这条信息很快就被分享了 3000 多次。A. helping 帮助；B. forcing 强迫；C. reminding 提醒；D.

urging 敦促，力劝。结合语境，因为感激 Liz，所以应当是劝朋友到这家餐厅吃饭。选项 D 符合题意。故选 D 项。

【24 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意同上。A. shared 分享；B. collected 收集；C. examined 检查；D. removed 移除。结合语境，信息自然是被分享。故选 A 项。

【25 题详解】

考查连词词义辨析。句意：然而,直到后来他们才意识到 Liz 才是真正需要帮助的人。A. Thus 因此；B. Instead 代替；C. However 然而；D. Besides 此外。由下文 When they found out that Liz was trying to 11 money for her paralyzed father to get a wheelchair-accessible van 可知，Liz 正在为爸爸筹钱打算买一辆可以放置轮椅的面包车，Liz 才是真正需要帮助的。此处为转折关系，故选 C 项。

【26 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：当他们发现 Liz 正试图为她瘫痪的父亲筹集资金来买一辆可以放置轮椅的面包车时，Young 贴出了一个链接，链接到 Liz 父亲的 Go Fund Me 页面，支持就滚滚而来。A. raise 筹集；B. donate 捐赠；C. change 改变；D. count 数数。根据下文 The total donations reached $60,000 and went beyond Liz's wildest dreams. 可知 Liz 正在筹钱。故选 A 项。

【27 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：当他们发现 Liz 正试图为她瘫痪的父亲筹集资金来买一辆可以坐轮椅的面包车时,Young 贴出了一个链接,链接到 Liz 父亲的 Go Fund Me 页面,支持就滚滚而来。A. picture 照片；B. link 链接;C. note 笔记;D. click 单击。根据 to a Go Fund Me page for Liz's dad 可知 Young 贴出了一个链接。故选 B 项。

【28 题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意同上。A. doubled 两倍 ; B. rolled in 滚滚而来 ; C. declined 下降 ; D. spread out 展开。根据 The total donations reached 56000 and went beyond Liz’s wildest dreams.可知，这里意思是指支持滚滚而来。故选 B 项。

【29 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意 : 她从来没有想到她的小举动会得到如此慷慨的回报。A. generous 慷慨的;B. conventional 传统的;C. extreme 极端的；D. rapid 迅速的。由上文 The total donations reached $60,000 and went beyond Liz’s wildest dream.得知，捐款总额达到了$60,000，超出了 Liz 的最疯狂的梦想，这是非常慷慨的回报。故选 A 项。

【30 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意 : 我很感激能有机会参与这么积极向上的事情。A. greedy 贪婪的；B. eager 渴望的；C. prepared 准备好的；D. grateful 感谢的。能有机会参与这么积极向上的事情，Liz 心存感激。故选 D 项。

第二节 （共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Experts say the bee population is getting smaller because of climate change and other human-caused ___31___（activity） . We are building houses and cities on land where they live, and using chemicals ___32___ are killing them. Last winter, U.S. beekeepers ___33___ （lose ） almost 40% of their colonies （蜂群）.

Thiele, ___34___ beekeeper, says the usual ways people raise honey bees ___35___（ be ） bad for their health. He rejects the white boxes that ___36___（tradition ） beekeepers use. He also refuses to use chemicals, smoke or protective clothing when he works with bees. He touches them ___37___ his bare hands. Thiele says his hives （蜂巢）are both a way to save bees and a personal project. While bees crawled （爬）over his hands and arms he said, "It feels so close and I feel how ___38___（deep） we belong and how important it is ___39___ （keep） them safe from harm."

He added that honey bees show how fragile life is. He made a ___40___ （far） remark, "As if they are really mirroring where we are on this time on this planet."

【答案】31. activities

32. that/which

33. lost 34. a

35. are 36. traditional

37. with 38. deeply

39. to keep

40. further

【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇说明文，介绍了气候变化和其他人为活动导致蜜蜂数量的减少以及养蜂人蒂勒独特的养蜂方法及感悟。

【31 题详解】

考查可数名词复数。句意：专家说，由于气候变化和其他人为活动，蜜蜂的数量正在减少。other 修饰可数名词复数，故填 activities。

【32 题详解】

考查定语从句。句意：我们在它们生活的地方建造房屋和城市，并使用正在杀死它们的化学物质。此处为定语从句，先行词为 chemicals，指物，关系词在从句中作主语，故填 that/which。

【33 题详解】

考查时态。句意：去年冬天，美国养蜂人失去了将近 40%的蜂群。根据时间状语“Last winter”可知，事情发生在过去，应该用一般过去时，故填 lost。

【34 题详解】

考查冠词。句意：养蜂人蒂勒说，人们饲养蜜蜂的常规方法对它们的健康有害。beekeeper 是发音以辅音音素开头的可数名词，此处需要用不定冠词 a 表泛指，故填 a。

【35 题详解】

考查时态和主谓一致。句意同上，陈述的是客观事实，用一般现在时，主语为 the usual ways，be 用复数，故填 are。

【36 题详解】

考查形容词。句意：他拒绝使用传统养蜂人用白蜂箱。修饰名词 beekeepers 用形容词，故填 traditional。

【37 题详解】

考查介词。句意：他赤手触摸它们。分析句子结构可知此处需要填介词，根据句意可知此处表示“用”，故填 with。

【38 题详解】

考查副词。句意：当蜜蜂爬到他的手和胳膊上时，他说：“感觉如此亲近，我觉得我们是多么的亲密，保护它们不受伤害是多么的重要”。修饰动词 belong 用副词，故填 deeply。

【39 题详解】

考查不定式。句意同上， it is adj to do sth 表示“做某事是……的”，it 为形式主语，后面的不定式是真正的主语，故填 to keep。

【40 题详解】

考查形容词比较级。句意：他进一步说，“好像它们真的反映了我们现在在这个星球上的位置”。上一句说他补充说蜜蜂显示了生命是多么脆弱，此处有一个隐晦的比较意义，表示“进一步说”，故填 further。

第四部分：写作（共五节，满分 60 分）

第一节 词汇运用（共 10 小题，每题 1 分，满分 10 分）

根据所给的汉语提示或者首写字母写出句子中所空缺的单词或短语。

41. The dog's hearing is remarkably _____ (sense). (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】sensitive

【解析】

【详解】考查形容词。句意：这只狗的听觉非常灵敏。根据句意及英文提示可知，此处使用形容词 sensitive"灵敏的"，作表语。故填 sensitive。

42. They arrived to carry out a health and safety _____(inspect) of the building. (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】inspection

【解析】

【详解】考查名词。句意：他们到达并对建筑物执行了一次健康安全检查。根据句意及句子结构可知，此处应表示"检查"，结合 a，故填单数名词 inspection。作宾语，故填 inspection。

43. To keep our earth _____ (habitat), everyone should do his or her bit. (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】habitable

【解析】

【详解】考查形容词。句意：为了让我们的地球适合居住，每个人都应该尽自己的一份力量。根据句意及英文提示可知，此处使用形容词 habitable" 宜居的，适合居住的"，作宾补语。故填 habitable。

44. There are three books I reread_____(annual). (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】annually

【解析】

【详解】考查副词。句意：有三本书我每年都重读。分析句式结构可知，修饰动词 reread 需要用副词，所以此处用副词 annually 表示“每年、一年一次地”符合语境。故填 annually。

45. Many people are concerned about animals and wildlife _____(conserve). (所给词的适当形式填空)

【答案】conservation

【解析】

【详解】考查名词。句意：许多人关心动物和野生动物的保护。分析句子可知，空格处应用名词，作介词“about”的宾语，“conserve”意为“保护”，动词词性，对应的名词为“conservation”，意为“保护”，为不可数名词。故填 conservation。

46. He started to study _____ (生态学) and decided to devote his whole life to the science. (根据汉语提示单词拼写)

【答案】ecology

【解析】

【详解】考查名词。句意：他开始学习生态学，并决定将一生奉献给这门科学。根据汉语提示“生态学”可知，此处使用不可数名词 ecology，作 study 的宾语。故填 ecology。

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