

翻译三级笔译综合能力模拟 5

I Vocabulary and Grammar

This section consists of 3 parts. Read the directions for each part (江南博哥) before answering the questions. The time for this section is 25 minutes.

Part 1 Vocabulary Selection

In this part, there are 20 incomplete sentences. Below each sentence, there are 4 choices marked by letters A, B, C and D respectively. Choose the word or phrase which best completes each sentence. There is only ONE right answer. Blacken the corresponding letter as required on your Machine-scoring ANSWER SHEET.

1. It discusses the major economic, institutional social and geographical _____ that need to be addressed in the appropriate introduction and use of this technology.

- A. fronts
- B. comments
- C. facts
- D. aspects

正确答案: D

[解析] 近义词辨析

A. fronts, 表示: 前面, 前线; B. comments 评论; C. facts 事实, 实际, 实情; D. aspects (问题等的) 方面, 样子, 外表, 面貌; 而本句意为: 它谈论的是主要的经济、制度。社会以及地理方面的问题, 这些问题需要以适当的介绍和术语的使用来提出。因此 D 为答案。

2. The three largest Japanese banks are _____ into the world's largest banking group.

- A. assimilated
- B. incorporated
- C. embodied
- D. combined

正确答案: B

[解析] 动词辨析

A. assimilate 吸收, 同化; B. incorporate 合并, 使组成公司; C. embody 使具体化; D. combine 使联合, 使结合; 而本句意为: 日本最大的三家银行合并, 组建了全球最大的金融集团。因此 B 为答案。

3. In addition, government has acted as the provider of pump _____

funds for new applications, but this role is increasingly being called into question.

- A. priming
- B. breaking
- C. emerging
- D. omitting

正确答案：A

[解析] 固定搭配

本句意为：另外，政府担当起商业企业投资者的角色，[注：pump priming 在此指(美)(为刺激国民经济)政府对商业企业的投资]为新的应用程序提供资金，但这一角色正日益遭到人们的质疑。pump primings 是固定搭配，原指：泵的启动注水[油]；现引申为(美)(为刺激国民经济)政府对商业企业的投资；因此 A 为答案。

4. The role played by supranational entities, such as the WTO, ITU and telecoms MOU bodies _____ in and regulating this environment will be examined.

- A. following
- B. arbitrating
- C. synchronizing
- D. betraying

正确答案：B

[解析] 词义辨析

A. follow 跟随，追随，理解，遵循，从事；B. arbitrate 仲裁，作出公断；C. synchronize 同步；D. betray 出卖，背叛，露出……迹象；根据本句内容，所选答案应与 regulating “调节，控制，管制，校准”并列，表示：来作出仲裁和调节(投资等)环境；因此选项 B 为答案。[另：WTO 指世界卫生组织；ITU 指国际电联；MOU 指(全球卫星个人移动通信系统)谅解备忘录]

5. In the developing nations, the technology has the capacity to reach teachers in remote and educationally _____ areas and hopefully improve teaching skills and productivity.

- A. defective
- B. efficient
- C. deficient
- D. effective

正确答案：C

[解析] 形近识别

A. defective 有缺陷的; B. efficient 有效率的, 能干的; C. deficient 缺乏的, 不足的; D. effective 有效的; 而本句意为: 在发展中国家, 科技的发展已能影响到边远地区的教师和教育 _____ 地区, 并有望改善教学技能和教育生产力; 根据上下文, 答案应为 C, 指教育不发达地区。

6. Although millions of people worldwide would see a trip into space as the fulfillment of their lifetime's dreams and would therefore _____ such an idea instantly, no action was taken by space agencies to set up adequate opportunities.

- A. inscribe to
- B. subscribe for
- C. inscribe from
- D. subscribe to

正确答案: D

[解析] 习语辨析

A. inscribe to 题名, 例: This book I inscribe to my old friends. 谨将本书献给我的老朋友们。B. subscribe from (subscribe 很少与 from 连用, 常与 for/to 连用); C. inscribe from (inscribe 很少与 from 连用, 常与 in, on, with, to 连用); D. subscribe to 预订, 同意, 订阅; 而本句意为: 尽管世界上有数百万人将上太空旅游作为人生的最大梦想且因此愿意立即预订, 但宇航局却没有采取任何行动来提供机会。因此 D 为答案。

7. The maturity of IT industry and the integration of IT into the mainstream of economic activity and _____ constraints have forced the authority to rethink its role.

- A. budgetary
- B. documentary
- C. commentary
- D. portray

正确答案: A

[解析] 词义辨析

选项 A. budgetary 预算的; B. documentary 文件的; C. commentary 注释, 解说词; D. portray 描绘; 而本文要表达的是“预算限制”使得有关当局不得不新考虑 IT 业的角色。因此 A 为答案。

8. Satellite _____ combined with multipoint compressed video and fiber optic terrestrial links extends the educational parameters of the nation.

- A. nationality
- B. personality
- C. versatility
- D. disability

正确答案：C

[解析] 音近识别

A. nationality 国籍，部落，民族(性)；B. personality 个性，人格；C. versatility 多功能性；D. disability 无力，无能，残疾；在此因指“人造卫星的多功能性”，因此答案为选项C。[本句意为：人造卫星的多功能性将多点式压缩录像机与光纤电缆链接结合在一起扩展了国家的教育参数。]

9. Wireless and digital technologies provide affordable communication _____ to answer the need for individual access and convenience.

- A. infrastructures
- B. accommodations
- C. industries
- D. institutes

正确答案：A

[解析] 名词辨析

A. infrastructures 基础设施，基础结构；B. accommodations 住处，膳宿；C. industries 工业，产业，行业；D. institutes 学会，学院，协会；在此因指“无线和数码技术为满足个人用户利用花费得起的通讯设施提供了途径和方便”；communication infrastructures 指基础设施(如：教育，运输，通讯等设施)，因此A为答案。

10. The council has to adapt its administrative procedures, its procurement rules and its intellectual property _____ to be compatible with such a partnership approach.

- A. respect
- B. regime
- C. portion
- D. peril

正确答案：B

[解析] 名词辨析

A. respect 尊敬，考虑，敬意；B. regime 政体，政权(制度)；C. portion 一部分，一份；D. peril 危险；本句意为：委员会不得不改写自己的管理程序，采购标准和知识产权制度来与这样一个合作伙伴相协调。intellectual

property regime 是固定搭配，表示：知识产权制度；因此 B 为答案。

11. Thus a _____ task is to assess the future market for such a vehicle, and then to perform a business analysis to compute the potential return on investment that the private industry can expect.

- A. partial
- B. practical
- C. periodical
- D. critical

正确答案：D

[解析] 形近识别

A. partial 部分的，局部的，偏袒的；B. practical 实际的；C. periodical 周期的，定期的；D. critical 评论的，危急的，临界的；本句意为：因此，一个鉴定任务就是为这种交通工具作未来的市场评估；然后要完成一项商业分析来估算投资这家私营企业可能得到的回报；因此 D 为答案。

12. A program to mature the technologies needed to achieve an economically reusable launch vehicle is underway in the U. S.

- A. selective
- B. sound
- C. super
- D. scientific

正确答案：A

[解析] 形容词辨析

A. sound 健全的，可靠的，合理的；B. selective 精选的；C. super 上等的，特级的，极好的；D. scientific 科学的；本句要表达的是：美国正在进行一项计划，这是为了使制造一种经济上更合理且可重复使用的运载火箭所需要的技术更成熟的计划。因此 A 为答案。

13. It also looks at various ways of facilitating the _____ of practical applications beyond the "research tool" stage in satisfying the national needs of earth resource management of developing countries.

- A. evolution
- B. puncture
- C. juncture
- D. enforce

正确答案：A

[解析] 词义辨析

A. evolution 发展, 进化, 演变, 进展; B. puncture 刺孔; 穿孔, 刺穿, 刺痕; C. juncture 接合点; D. enforce 实施, 执行, 强制, 迫使; 本句意为: 它也考虑促进实际应用的发展来满足发展中国家对于地球资源进行管理的国家需要, 而这一进展已过了“研究手段”阶段。因此 A 为答案。

14. Two major reasons have caused this _____: lack of interaction and communication with the business world, and missing skills among the players in the industrial community to push the desired development to realize a reasonable number of fully commercial activities.

- A. difference
- B. disproportion
- C. dismissal
- D. dilemma

正确答案: D

[解析] 名词辨析

A. difference 差异, 差别, 分歧; B. disproportion 不均衡, 不成比例; C. dismissal 免职, 解雇, 不予考虑; D. dilemma 困难的选择, 进退两难的局面; 本句意为: 有两个主要原因造成了这一 _____: 缺乏与工商界的相互作用和沟通, 忽视了工业企业去推动想得到的发展来从事相当数量的商业活动所需的技巧。因此 D(造成这一进退两难的局面)为答案。

15. The winning _____ would be able to invest in cost-effective technology which would make him competitive on the world market for such services.

- A. factor
- B. tutor
- C. contractor
- D. debtor

正确答案: C

[解析] 名词辨析

A. factor 因素, 要素; B. tutor 家庭教师, 监护人; C. contractor 承包人; D. debtor 债务人; 而本句意为: 得胜的将能够投资于高性价比技术, 而这将使得他在世界市场上这种服务性行业中更具竞争力。因此所填之词应是“承包人”, C 为答案。

16. However, unfulfilled _____ of technology application have

created a gap between earth observation services and the application markets not integrated into the economic mainstream.

- A. charges
- B. pledges
- C. mergers
- D. charts

正确答案：B

[解析] 词义辨析

A. charges 负荷，费用，充电；B. pledges 保证，誓言，抵押；C. mergers 合并；D. charts 图表，海图；本句意为：然而，技术应用未能兑现承诺造成在地球观测服务领域与未能融入经济主流的市场应用之间形成缺口。在此 unfulfilled pledges 是固定用法，表示：未能兑现承诺；因此 B 为答案。

17. Such a link, carrying power, would be an alternative to conventional power lines, with far better _____ integration into the natural environment.

- A. aesthetic
- B. classic
- C. plastic
- D. domestic

正确答案：A

[解析] 形容词辨析

A. aesthetic 美学的，审美的，有美感的；B. classic 一流的；C. plastic 塑胶的，有可塑性的，造形的；D. domestic 家庭的，国内的，驯服的；本句意为：这样一种输送电力的线路将会成为传统电力线的替代物，它有着与自然环境更具审美地多元调适。aesthetic integration 在此表示：具有审美的多元调适；因此 A 为答案。

18. A complete investigation into the causes of the accident should lead to improved standards and should _____ new operating procedures.

- A. match with
- B. result in
- C. subject to
- D. proceed with

正确答案：B

[解析] 习语搭配

A. match with 与……相匹配；B. result in 导致；C. subject to 使服从，使遭受；D. proceed with

继续进行；而本句意为：对事故原因展开全面调查会导致标准改善和操作新程序的产生。因此 B 为答案。

19. The morning news says a school bus _____ with a train at the junction, and a group of policemen were sent there immediately.

- A. bumped
- B. crashed
- C. collided
- D. struck

正确答案：C

[解析] 近义辨析

A. bump 碰撞，撞伤；例：In the dim light he couldn't see clearly and ran bump into a tree. 昏暗中他看不清，一头撞在一棵树上。B. crash 碰撞，撞击声，粉碎；例如：The cars crashed into each other. 小汽车轰然相撞。C. collide (车等) 碰撞 (常与 with 连用)，冲突；例如：In running round the corner, he collided with another man. 在跑过拐角时，他撞上另一个人。D. strike 打击；例如：He struck me with a stick. 他用棍子打我。因此 C 为答案。

20. The Japanese have decided to impose incredibly high tariff on agricultural imports from China. What do you think will _____?

- A. litter
- B. splash
- C. ensue
- D. encounter

正确答案：C

[解析] 动词辨析

A. litter 乱扔，乱丢；B. splash 溅，泼，溅湿；C. ensue 跟着发生，继起；D. encounter 偶遇，巧遇；而本句意为：日本决定对中国的几种农产品加征巨高的进口税，你认为会有什么后果？因此 C 为答案。

Part 2 Vocabulary Replacement

This part consists of 15 sentences. In each of them one word or phrase is underlined. Below each sentence, there are 4 choices marked by letters A, B, C and D respectively. Choose the word or phrase that can replace the underlined part without causing any grammatical error or changing the basic meaning of the sentence. There is only ONE right answer. Blacken the corresponding letter as required on your

Machine-scoring ANSWER SHEET

1. The result is the emergence of a dozen or so small added value companies around Europe, and fragmented data sales.

- A. freakish
- B. fragrant
- C. detestable
- D. detached

正确答案: D

[解析] 词义辨析

fragmented 成碎片的, 片断的; A. freakish 异想天开的, 朝三暮四的, 奇特的; B. fragrant 芬芳的, 香的; C. detestable 厌恶的, 可憎的; D. detached 分开的, 分离的, 不相关的; 因此 D 为答案。

2. The security rationale is very important for any scientific or technological endeavor because the budget of security-related programs is limited usually by that nation's comprehension of a hazard or redefine the idea of national security.

- A. perception
- B. reason
- C. passion
- D. reaction

正确答案: B

[解析] 名词辨析

rationale 基本原理, 理论基础; A. perception 理解, 感知, 感觉; B. reason 理由, 原因; C. passion 激情, 热情; D. reaction 反应, 反作用; 因此此处的“安全原因”应用 B。

3. Improvements include lower mass, wider operating temperature range, cost savings, and a flexible modular design to meet future requirements.

- A. adaptable
- B. immiscible
- C. accessible
- D. counterfeit

正确答案: A

[解析] 形容词辨析

flexible 柔韧性, 灵活的, 柔软的, 能变形的, 可通融的; A. adaptable 能适应的, 可修改的; B. immiscible 不能混合的, 不融合的; C. accessible 易接近的, 可到达的; D. counterfeit 伪造的, 假冒的; 因此 A 为答案。

4. It describes a unique joint-venture in distance education and demonstrates the viable opportunities of global tele- education techniques in an exciting new market.

- A. practicable
- B. military
- C. difficult
- D. comprehensive

正确答案: A

[解析] 形容词辨析

viable 能养活的, 能生育的, 可行的; A. practicable 能实行的, 行得通的, 可执行的; B. military 军事的, 军用的; C. difficult 困难的, 艰难的; D. comprehensive 全面的, 广泛的; 因此 A 为答案。

5. Instead, the agency would offer its services in research and development to buttress industry's work on a given task.

- A. increase
- B. decrease
- C. support
- D. import

正确答案: C

[解析] 名词辨析

buttress 支持, (以扶壁)扶住; A. increase 增加, 加大, 繁殖; B. decrease 减少; C. support 支撑, 扶持, 支持; D. import 输入, 进口; 因此 C 为答案。

6. The socio-economic benefits of education are many; most nations require mandatory schooling.

- A. documentary
- B. commentary
- C. factory
- D. obligatory

正确答案: D

[解析] 词义辨析

mandatory 命令的, 强制的; A. documentary 文件的; B. commentary 注释, 解说词; C. factory 工厂, 制造厂; D. obligatory 义不容辞的, 必须的; 因此 D 为答案。

7. It will outline the technologies, markets, customers, financial requirements, risks, returns and commercial strategies adopted by entrants into this new industry.

- A. composers
- B. competitors
- C. inventors
- D. creators

正确答案: B

[解析] 名词辨析

entrants 新会员, 大学新生; A. composers 作家, 作曲家; B. competitors 竞争者; C. inventors 发明家; D. creators 创作者; 因此 B 为答案。

8. It will also describe the considerable regulatory and political risks associated with such projects, along with the stratagems developed to mitigate them.

- A. tricks
- B. laws
- C. compliments
- D. semantics

正确答案: A

[解析] 名词辨析

stratagems 战略, 计谋; A. tricks 诡计, 骗局; B. laws 法律; C. compliments 称赞, 恭维; D. semantics 语义学; 因此 A 为答案。

9. Convergence of satellite and terrestrial telephony is certain to deepen as the technical hurdles of multi-standard handset development and infrastructure integration fall.

- A. initiatives
- B. obstacles
- C. warnings
- D. orders

正确答案: B

[解析] 名词辨析

hurdles 篱笆, 栏, 障碍, 跨栏; A. initiatives 主动, 积极性, 优先权; B. obstacles 障碍, 妨害物; C. warnings 警告, 预告; D. orders 次序, 正常(工作)状态; 因此 B 为答案。

10. A commentary on current business trends and activities is put

forward; past performance of past activities is studied to focus on the future.

- A. dictation
- B. fiction
- C. annotation
- D. illusion

正确答案: C

[解析] 名词辨析

commentary 评论, 实况报导; A. dictation 听写, 口述; B. fiction 虚构, 小说; C. annotation 注解, 评注; D. illusion 幻想; 因此 C 为答案。

11. Such legal entities provide the means for international cooperation and support of macroprojects related to the moon and mars that encourage global private sector participation.

- A. existences
- B. vitalities
- C. persistences
- D. complicities

正确答案: A

[解析] 名词辨析

entities 实体; A. existences 存在, 存在物; B. vitalities 活力, 生命力; C. persistences 坚持, 持续; D. complicities 同谋, 共犯; 因此 A 为答案。

12. For each of these targeted markets, the technology transfer brokers have identified several needs and have performed matching research for space technology or know-how which could potentially respond to these needs.

- A. facilities
- B. devices
- C. agents
- D. pallids

正确答案: C

[解析] 词义辨析

brokers 经纪人, 掮客; A. facilities 设备; B. devices 装置; C. agents 代理(商); D. pallids 苍白的, 暗淡的; 因此 C 为答案。

13. Customer benefit would be measured by its incentive to become smart buyers and influence the marketplace to provide products and

services that anticipate, meet and even exceed their needs.

- A. passive
- B. passionate
- C. increasing
- D. stimulus

正确答案: D

[解析] 词义辨析

incentive 动机, 刺激, 鼓励; A. passive 消极的; 温驯的; B. passionate 充满热情的, 易激动的; C. increasing 渐增的, 越来越多的; D. stimulus 刺激物, 促进因素, 刺激; 因此 D 为答案。

14. While many studies indicate that remotely sensed data provide cost-effective and up-to-date information in managing earth resources, use of the tremendous amount of already available data in meaningful applications has not reached its full potential.

- A. trivial
- B. remarkable
- C. initial
- D. capable

正确答案: B

[解析] 形容词辨析

tremendous 极大的, 巨大的; A. trivial 琐细的; B. remarkable 不平常的, 非凡的; C. initial 最初的; D. capable 有能力的, 能干的; 因此 B 为答案。

15. Students of how children learn language generally agree that the most remarkable aspect of this feat is the rapid acquisition of grammar.

- A. skill
- B. puberty
- C. indulge
- D. chide

正确答案: A

[解析] 词义辨析

feat 技艺, 壮举; 而 A. skill 技能, 技巧; B. puberty 青春期; C. indulge 纵容; D. chide 斥责, 责骂; 因此 A 为答案。

Part 3 Correcting Grammatical Errors

This part consists of 15 sentences. In each of them there is an underlined part that indicates an error, and below each, there are 4 choices respectively marked by letters A, B, C and D. Choose the word or phrase that can replace the underlined part so that the error is corrected. There is only ONE right answer. Blacken the corresponding letter as required on your Machine-scoring ANSWER SHEET.

1. These data will be of considerable use for identifying and analyzing environmental degradation, and than crafting workable solutions.

- A. /
- B. from
- C. with
- D. to

正确答案：A

[解析] 结构应用

For 引导了三个并列的分词结构作状语：identifying, analyzing environmental degradation 以及 crafting workable solutions (构思可行的解决办法)；因此 A 为答案。

2. Professionals involving in such development should have a unique sense of innovation, the ability to assimilate new information, outstanding development skills and a striving sense of international cooperation.

- A. involved to
- B. involved as
- C. involving as
- D. involved in

正确答案：D

[解析] 固定搭配及结构应用

Involve(常与 in 连用)；

因为在此 involve in 表示：“所涉及到的，包括”，含有被动的含义，因此在此作定语时应用过去分词，放在所修饰的词后，相当于一个定语从句 (professionals who are involved in...)；因此 D 为答案。

3. Earth observations should provide “value added” applications from existing environmental services, property title holders and process driven financial firms, while creating greater liquidity within the corporations that use them.

- A. as
- B. to
- C. for
- D. with

正确答案：B

[解析] 动词搭配

Provide 在此表示：供给，提供；后面一般与 for 或 with 连用；例：They provide us with food. 他们供给我们食物。We provided food for the hungry children. 我们为饥饿的孩子们提供食物。因此 B 为答案。

4. The complete range from sizes and shapes of the human population can be examined to determine reach, access and viewing capabilities.

- A. into
- B. within
- C. of
- D. upon

正确答案：C

[解析] 固定搭配

在此 range 指范围，规模；一般与 of 连用，表示：……的范围；在本句中指：人口数量和分布的整体范围；因此 C 为答案。

5. The hands on this clock are lubricate so that it can be seen in the dark.

- A. luminous
- B. luminary
- C. lugubrious
- D. lubricable

正确答案：A

[解析] 词语运用

本句意为：这个钟上的指针是夜光的，因此在黑暗处也能看得见。A. luminous 发光的，明亮的；B. luminary 发光体(如日、月等天体)；C. lugubrious(尤指故意装出来的)可怜的，悲惨的，悲哀的；D. lubricable 可以涂油的，可润滑的；因此 A 为答案。

6. The very real and far reaching implications inherent in the current changes being experienced by government spaceports, with terms of their effect upon the whole international space community, are also highlighted.

- A. for terms of
- B. as terms of
- C. in terms of
- D. from terms of

正确答案：C

[解析] 固定搭配

in terms of 根据，按照，以……的观点，在……方面；本句意为：国家太空船发射降落场目前所具有的现实与深远的意义就它们在整个国际太空领域里的作用是突出的。因此 C 为答案。

7. It must comply strictly in safety standards to be accepted by the public, and at the same time it must demonstrate that no health or environmental damage occurs.

- A. than
- B. to
- C. from
- D. with

正确答案：D

[解析] 固定搭配

comply with 遵守，服从；本句意为：为了被广大群众所接受，必须严格遵守安全标准；同时必须证明不会危及健康和环境。因此 D 为答案。

8. These include design for reliability, design for serviceability, design for modularity and design for quality, which must be applied in the entire system.

- A. for
- B. to
- C. with
- D. as

正确答案：B

[解析] 固定搭配

apply to 将……应用于，产生作用；有直接关系；apply for 请求，申请；而本句意为：

这一切包括可靠性设计、适用性设计、模块性设计以及质量设计且必须将之应用于整个系统。因此 B 为答案。

9. It will be emphasized that commercial space operations are inherently complex, long-term, capital-hungry, and set by a variety

of risks.

- A. beset by
- B. inset by
- C. preset by
- D. reset by

正确答案：A

[解析] 动词搭配

beset (后面常与 by 连用) 困扰; inset 插页, 插入, 嵌入(一般不与 by 连用); preset 预先安置, 预先调试, 事先调整; reset 重新安排; 后面三个词大都作及物动词; 而本句意为: 需要强调的是民用太空计划是复杂, 耗时长, 资金缺且风险重重。因此 A 为答案。

10. We will show how the International Olympics have commercialized internationally, and are financed from corporate and private sponsorships and how this funding scenario can be used to fund new projects.

- A. within
- B. into
- C. through
- D. than

正确答案：C

[解析] 固定搭配

本句意为: 我们将显示奥运如何已在世界范围内商业化并从社团和私人赞助商筹措资金; 我们还将显示这种积聚基金的方法也能运用于投资新的计划。finance 筹措资金; 例: finance through borrowing 借债筹资; 因此 C 为答案。

11. Through receiving financial support from family, community or the government, is allowed, it is never admired.

- A. As
- B. Once
- C. Although
- D. Lest

正确答案：C

[解析] 词语运用

本句意为: 尽管一个人可以接受家庭、社区或政府所提供的资助, 但是他是不被人们羡慕的。因为从语义上判断, 上下句之间是转折关系, 因此 C 为答案。

12. The plane was circling over the landing field for 15 minutes when the pilot was told that he should use the Westside Field.

- A. is
- B. would be
- C. has been
- D. had been

正确答案：D

[解析] 时态应用

本句意为：当这架飞机的飞行员被告知可以使用西郊机场时，他驾驶的飞机已在着陆地的上空盘旋了 15 分钟。在此因为表示“过去的过去”，应该用过去完成时；因此 D 为答案。

13. He meant telling us about it, but he forgot to tell us.

- A. to be telling
- B. telling
- C. to have told
- D. having told

正确答案：C

[解析] 结构应用

在此表示“忘记做某事”，应用动词不定式；且动词不定式所表示的动作发生在谓语动词“忘记”这个动作之前，应用 to have told us；因此 C 为答案。

14. While having orbited the sun, the satellite has sent more than four billion bits of information back to earth.

- A. orbiting
- B. to orbit
- C. being orbited
- D. having been orbited

正确答案：A

[解析] 结构应用

本句意为：在绕太阳运行的过程中，那颗卫星向地球发回了 40 多亿条信息。因为如果从句的主语和主句的主语相同，可把从句省略为分词短语作状语。因此 A 为答案。

15. It is not enough to ensure that the suppliers provide value for money; the governmental buyer must enter into a dialogue with the suppliers to ensure as far as possible that the form of the procurement is persisted to the enhancement of the supply industry's

global competitiveness.

A.cooperative with

B.consistent with

C.cooperative in

D.consistent in

正确答案：B

[解析] 词语运用

在此要表达的意思是：……来确保采购形式和供应业全球化竞争加强之间的一致；而 A. cooperative with 与……合作；B. consistent with 与……一致的；D. consistent in 在……一致；因此 B 为答案。

II Reading Comprehension

In this section you will find after each of the passages a number of answer the question or questions or unfinished statements about the passage, each with 4 (A, B, C and D) choices to answer the question or complete the statement. You must choose the one which you think fits best. Then blacken the corresponding letter as required on your Machine-scoring ANSWER SHEET. The time for this section is 75 minutes

In 1957 a doctor in Singapore noticed that hospitals were treating an unusual number of influenza-like cases. Influenza is sometimes called "flu" or a "bad cold". He took samples from the throats of patients in his hospital and was able to find the virus of this influenza.

There are three main types of the influenza virus. The most important of these are type A and B, each of them having several subgroups. With the instruments at the hospital, the doctor recognized that the outbreak was due to a virus in group A, but he did not know the subgroup. Then he reported the outbreak to the World Health Organization in Geneva. WHO published the important news alongside reports of a similar outbreak in Hong Kong, where about 15-20 percent of the population had become ill.

As soon as the London doctors received the package of throat samples, doctors began the standard tests. They found that by reproducing itself with very high speed, the virus had grown more than a million times within two days. Continuing their careful tests, the doctors checked the effect of drugs against all the known subgroups of virus type A. None of them have any protection. This,

then, was something new, a new influenza virus, against which the people of the world had no help whatever.

Having found the virus they were working with, the two doctors now dropped it into the noses of some specially selected animals, which get influenza much as human beings do. In a short time the usual signs of the disease appeared. These experiments proved that the new virus was easy to catch, but that it was not a killer. Scientists, like the general public, call it simply Asian flu.

The first discovery of the virus, however, was made in China before the disease had appeared in other countries. Various reports showed that the influenza outbreak started in China, probably in February 1957. By the middle March it had spread all over China. The virus was found by Chinese doctors early in March. But China is not a member of the WHO and therefore does not report outbreaks of disease to it. Not until two months later, when travelers carried the virus into Hong Kong, from where it spread to Singapore, did the news of the outbreak reach the rest of the world. By this time it was well on its way around the world.

1. The influenza outbreak in this story began in _____.

- A. Singapore
- B. China
- C. Hong Kong
- D. India

正确答案: B

[解析] 细节题型

见第五段第一句及第二句: The first discovery of the virus, however, was made in China before the disease had appeared in other countries. Various reports showed that the influenza outbreak started in China, probably in February 1957. (然而, 这种疾病在其他国家出现之前, 病毒已首先在中国发现。各种各样的报告显示流感的爆发首先始于中国, 发生的时间大约是在 1957 年二月。); 因此答案为 B。

2. Without counting the subgroups, there are _____ type (s) of influenza.

- A. one
- B. two
- C. three
- D. four

正确答案：C

[解析] 细节题型

见第二段第一、二句：There are three main types of the influenza virus. The most important of these are type A and B, each of them having several subgroups. (这种流感病毒主要有三种类型。其中最主要的是A类和B类病毒，而每类病毒都有几种附属的亚病毒。)因此C为答案。

3. The doctor in Singapore performed a valuable service by _____.

- A. finding the subgroup of the virus
- B. developing a cure
- C. keeping his patients apart from others
- D. reporting the outbreak to Geneva

正确答案：D

[解析] 细节题型

见第一段第一句：In 1957 a doctor in Singapore noticed that hospitals were treating an unusual number of influenza-like cases. (1957年，新加坡的一位医生注意到各家医院都在收治数量非同寻常的类似流行性感冒的病例)及第二段第三至四句：With the instruments at the hospital the doctor recognized that the outbreak was due to a virus in group A, but he did not know the subgroup. Then he reported the outbreak to the World Health Organization in Geneva. (利用医院的设备，这名医生发现这种疾病的爆发缘于A类病毒，但他无法得知导致这种病毒的亚病毒。于是他将此报告给了位于日内瓦的世界卫生组织—WHO)；因此D为答案。

4. One interesting thing about the virus in the story was that it _____.

- A. was especially weak
- B. was similar to other viruses
- C. could reproduce with great speed
- D. had samples frozen and packed in dry ice

正确答案：C

[解析] 细节题型

见第三段第二句：They found that by reproducing itself with very high speed, the virus had grown more than a million times within two days. (他们发现这种病毒以极快的速度繁殖，在两天之内它们已繁殖了一百万倍。)因此选项C为答案。

5. The type of influenza discussed in this story _____.

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