05 开放作文之说明介绍类

近三年考情分析

年份	地区	话题	命题形式
2023 年	湖南张家界	介绍首届湖南省旅游发展大会的吉祥物之一“鲵宝宝”	开放作文
	湖北荆州	向外国朋友介绍荆州	开放作文
	浙江嘉兴	介绍“元宵节”或“端午节”	开放作文
2022 年	浙江湖州	介绍以‘Working the Waste into Magic”为主题的环保作品展	开放作文
	湖北荆州	介绍你参加课外活动的情况	开放作文
2021 年	四川乐山	介绍学校开展的研学活动	开放作文
	北京	推荐一个你眼中的北京文化标志，对其作简要介绍，并说明推荐理由	开放作文

写作方法指导

1、认真审题把握信息。

经过审题，我们要知道，这篇文章要写几个要点？用哪些词语句型？用哪种时态，语态比较好？并且要注意使用哪些过渡词或者是过渡句。

2、明确主题，列提纲。

我们在列提纲的时候，要认真的思考题目要求，理清脉络，思路清晰，把握文章所需要的全部要点。

常用表达

候一定要注意，要用自己熟悉的英语词汇和句型，对于没有把握的句子或者单词，我们要灵活，可以变一种说法。同时要注意句式要多样，简单句和复合句结合使用。句子和句子之间要使用过渡词，段落与段落之间要使用恰当的过渡句，一定要用英语思维。

4、认真检查。

我们要检查语法是否正确，还有标点符号，单词拼写是否正确。

写作模板

_____ (引出要说明的事物或现象) is becoming more and more popular / important / common / serious. It means that _____ (简单介绍其定义或特征).

（中间）

There are several aspects / reasons / effects / suggestions about _____ (要说明的事物或现象).

①First of all, _____ (描述第一个方面或原因或影响或建议).

②Secondly, _____ (描述第二个方面或原因或影响或建议).

③Thirdly, _____ (描述第三个方面或原因或影响或建议).

④Besides, _____ (描述其他方面或原因或影响或建议).

（结尾）

In conclusion, _____ (总结全文或提出自己的看法或建议).

【词汇】

；环绕

中考真题精讲

在

3. serve as…充当/用作……

4. highly-developed 高度发达的

5.official language 官方语言

6.the third largest city 第三大城市

7.in the intersection of 在……的交叉处

8.on its east lies…东边有……

9.be rich/abundant in 盛产

【句型】

1. It covers an area of 7.6 million square kilometers .

2.It has a small population of over 10 million.

3. Canberra, the capital of Australia, is a beautiful city.

4. The Opera House is well known throughout the world.

5. China has a population of over 1.4 billion.中国有十四亿多人口。

6. China has a very long history of over 5,000 years.中国有五千多年的悠久历史。

7. The area of this school is 6,000 square meters.这个学校占地面积有 6000 平方米。

8. Yibin is an important transportation center of Sichuan Province, with high-speed rail, expressways, waterways and airlines conveniently available to the city.宜宾是四川省重要的交通枢纽，高铁、高速公路、水路和航空交通都十分便利。

9. Every year the picturesque scenery attracts lots of visitors from home and abroad.每年这如画的风景吸引了国内外很多游客。

10. It is very convenient for you to come to our city. \ The best way to experience… is to take a bus tour. \ It takes … (time) to take a bus from… to…\. … is only a few bus stops from downtown.\. … is within easy reach.

（2023·湖南张家界·统考中考真题）

假如你是张家界某青少年宣讲团的李娟，国外友人 Peter 对首届湖南省旅游发展大会的吉祥物之一“鲵宝宝”

很感兴趣。请你根据以下信息提示给 Peter 写一封电子邮件，介绍“鲵宝宝”。

写作要点：

	Name	Ni Baobao
	Appearance (外貌)	round face, big eyes… Xilankapu scarf (西兰卡普围巾)…
	Meaning (象征意义)	be friendly… say hi to… protect the animal…
	…	…

写作要求：

1.不得使用真实姓名和学校名；

2.可适当加入细节，使内容充实，行文连贯；

3.不少于 60 词(文章开头及结尾均已给出，不计入总词数)。

参考词汇：鲵宝宝 Ni Baobao 吉祥物 mascot 大鲵 giant salamander

Dear Peter,

I’m happy to hear from you. It’s my honor to introduce the mascot to you. In fact, the mascot was designed from the protected animal in Zhangjiajie, giant salamander.

_____

_____

_____

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_____

I’m looking forward to seeing you in Zhangjiajie. Let’s experience Tujia culture and enjoy the beautiful scenery.

Yours truly,

Li Juan

【答案】参考范文：

Dear Peter,

I'm happy to hear from you. It's my honor to introduce the mascot to you. In fact, the mascot was designed from the protected animal in Zhangjiajie, giant salamander.

We call it Ni Baobao. It has a round smiling face with big eyes. And it has a small nose and a small mouth. In my opinion, it is a little fat but cute. What's more, it wears a Xilankaupu scarf which stands for Tujia culture. Look, it is waving its little hands and saying hi to you. It is friendly, isn't it? Besides, do you know why we call it Baobao? As far as I can see, it aims to protect the animal. If you come to Zhang Jiajie, you can't miss it.

I'm looking forward to seeing you in Zhangjiajie. Let's experience Tujia culture and enjoy the beautiful scenery.

Yours truly,

Li Juan

【详解】

[总体分析]

①题材：本文是一篇应用文，为电子邮件；

②时态：时态为"一般现在时"；

③提示：写作要点已给出，要求根据提示内容介绍"鲵宝宝"，适当添加细节，并突出写作重点。

[写作步骤]

第一步，表明写作意图，引出对"鲵宝宝"的介绍；

第二步，具体阐述写作内容。从"名字、外貌、象征意义"几个方面重点介绍；

第三步，书写结语。

[亮点词汇]

①In my opinion 在我看来

②What's more 而且

③stands for 代表

④look forward to 期待

[高分句型]

①What's more, it wears a Xilankaupu scarf which stands for Tujia culture.（which 引导的定语从句）

②If you come to Zhang Jiajie, you can't miss it.（if 引导的条件状语从句）

（2023·湖北荆州·统考中考真题）

假如你是荆州旅游形象大使，你将怎样用英语向外国朋友推介荆州呢？请根据以下要点，来试一试吧！

要点：1.位置：湖北境内，长江之滨；

2.历史：悠久的历史，楚文化(Chu Culture)……

3.景点：荆州博物馆，古城墙……

4.美食：荆州鱼糕(fish cake)……

5.补充一两点与荆州有关的信息。

要求：1.文章必须包括所给要点，可适当发挥使行文连贯；

2.不能出现真实的人名、校名等信息；

3.不少于 80 词，开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Ladies and gentlemen! I'm very honored to introduce Jingzhou Ancient City here.

_____

_____

_____

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Thanks for listening!

【答案】例文

Ladies and gentlemen! I'm very honored to introduce Jingzhou Ancient City here.

Jingzhou lies in the central part of Hubei Province, by the side of the Yangtze River. It has a large population and the people here are very friendly. The sky is blue and the air is fresh. Jingzhou is an ancient city with a long history. The Chu Culture is famous all over the world. There are many places of interest. You can walk along the

ancient wall and visit Jingzhou Museum. There are also many kinds of delicious food, such as Jingzhou fish cake and rice balls. Today, the old city has become young. The transportation is becoming quicker and easier. A beautiful Yangtze River Bridge, like a dragon, is over the Yangtze River. That's a good chance for Jingzhou to develop better and better.

In a word, welcome to my beautiful hometown—Jingzhou!

Thanks for listening!

【详解】

[总体分析]

①题材：本文是一篇说明文，为材料作文；

②时态：时态为"一般现在时"；

③提示：根据所给提示完成写作，不能遗漏信息，以第三人称为主。

[写作步骤]

第一步，文章开头已给；

第二步，具体介绍荆州古城的基本信息，包括位置、历史、景点、美食和现在的发展情况；

第三步，结尾呼吁大家来荆州古城游玩。

[亮点词汇]

①by the side of 在……的旁边

②places of interest 名胜古迹

③all over the world 全世界

[高分句型]

①The transportation is becoming quicker and easier.（形容词作表语；形容词比较级）

②That's a good chance for Jingzhou to develop better and better.（动词不定式作定语）

（2023·浙江嘉兴·统考中考真题）

在学校"探寻中华传统文化"英语综合实践活动中，你班对"元宵节"和"端午节"两个中国传统节日开展了小课题研究，经过探究与实践，你们收集了一些信息与资料(见下表)，假设你是李华，请选择其中一个节日，用英语写一篇短文，在英语拓展课上代表小组就你们的研究成果以及下阶段计划进行交流。

Project: Exploring the Chinese Culture and Customs			
Research Subject		**the Lantern Festival** 	**the Dragon Boat Festival** 
Methods(How we did it)		•watch a lantern show •…	•visit a local museum •…
Information(What we've learned)	**History**	•about 2,000 years	•about 2,000 years
	Time	•the 15th day of the first lunar month	•the 5th day of the fifth lunar month
	Celebrations	•riddle(谜语) games •…	•boat races •…
	Food	•riddle(谜语) games	•zongzi
	…	…	…
A New Plan(What we'll do)		…	…

注意：

(1) 短文必须包含表中你所选节日的所有信息，并适当发挥。

(2) 文中不得出现与你身份相关的信息。

(3) 词数：80~100，短文开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear classmates, I'm very happy to share our research with you. The subject we've chosen is

_____

_____

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That's all. Thank you!

【答案】Possible versions:

Version 1

Dear classmates, I'm very happy to share our research with you. The subject we've chosen is the Lantern Festival. We've collected much information about the festival by doing some reading in the library and watching a lantern show.

The Lantern Festival has a history of about 2,000 years. It's celebrated on the 15th day of the first lunar month. People get together to enjoy colourful lanterns and play riddle games. Small gifts are usually offered when they get right answers. It's a tradition to eat tang yuan on this special day.

As for the next step, we will focus on designing lanterns and making English riddles. This will help us understand the meaning of the festival better.

That's all. Thank you!

Version 2

Dear classmates, I'm very happy to share our research with you. The subject we've chosen is the Dragon Boat Festival. To do the research, we searched for information online and visited a local museum about culture and customs.

We've learned a lot about the festival. With a history of about 2,000 years, the Dragon Boat Festival falls on the 5th day of the fifth lunar month. People usually celebrate it by watching boat races. Zongzi is the most traditional food that is eaten to honour the great poet Qu Yuan.

Next, we plan to learn how to make zongzi, and produce an English video to make the festival known by more people around the world.

That's all. Thank you!

【详解】

[总体分析]

① 题材：本文是一篇说明文，为材料作文；

② 时态：时态为"一般现在时"；

③ 提示：根据所给提示完成写作，不能遗漏信息，并适当发挥。

[写作步骤]

第一步，从“元宵节”和“端午节”中选择一个节日叙述；

第二步，根据表格提示具体阐述你们的研究成果。

第三步，介绍下阶段计划。

[亮点词汇]

①as for 至于

②focus on 专注于

③help sb do sth 帮助某人做某事

[高分句型]

Small gifts are usually offered when they get right answers. （when 引导的时间状语从句）

（2022·浙江湖州·中考真题）

假如你是李雷，上周参观了以“Working the Waste into Magic”为主题的环保作品展。请你根据以下信息，写一篇短文，在英语课上介绍相关展品并分享自己的想法与感受。

What were on show	**What they are made of/from**	**What you think**
➢clothes ➢chairs ➢model planes ➢ …	➢waste paper ➢plastic bottles ➢used wood and glass ➢ …	➢creative ➢save … ➢ …

注意：

（1）短文须介绍至少两项展品，可适当发挥；

（2）文中不得出现真实姓名、学校等信息；

（3）词数：80—100。短文首句仅供参考，不计入总词数。

Hello, everyone! I’d like to tell you something about the show “Working the Waste into Magic” .

_____

【答案】Possible version:

Hello, everyone! I'd like to tell you something about the show "Working the Waste into Magic".

A number of creative works were on show, including clothes made from waste paper and model planes made of used wood and glass. Another fascinating work is a chair that is made of plastic bottles. They are glued together and painted in different colors.

I was most interested in a backpack for computers. It is made out of a pair of old jeans! With the zipper of jeans on the top, two pockets on two sides, the backpack looks both useful and fashionable. It even has a logo!

I felt amazed at how waste could be put to such good use. It really helps to save energy and build a greener future.

【解析】

1. 题干解读：题目要求根据提示要点，介绍"变废为宝"的环保作品展的情况，可以适当的发挥，写作时要运用正确的英语表达，要选用恰当的词汇和短语。

2. 写作指导：写作时要与已给出的开头融合起来，本文应该用第一人称、第三人称来介绍内容；时态采用一般过去时；在介绍内容时，力求语言准确，内容完整，保证行文连贯，条理清晰。

（2022·湖北荆州·中考真题）

"双减"政策（double-reduction policy）实施后，你们学校开展了丰富多彩的课外活动。假设你是李华，请给你的美国笔友 Tom 写一封信，谈谈你参加课外活动的情况。

内容包括：

1. 介绍你们学校开展的课外活动；

2. 叙述你的一次课外活动经历；

3. 说说你的体会。

要求：

1. 语言通顺，意思连贯，书写规范。文中不得出现真实的学校名称和人名；

2. 词数：80 词左右（书信开头已给出，不计入总词数）。

Dear Tom,

How's it going? Let me tell you something about our after-school activities.

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_____

Your friend,

Li Hua

【答案】例文

Dear Tom,

How's it going? Let me tell you something about our after-school activities.

There are over 20 students' clubs in our school. There are art clubs, basketball clubs, calligraphy clubs, etc. I am in the basketball and chess clubs. We often have a basketball match on Friday. Last week, our basketball match was really exciting. All the players tried their best to score. Finally, we won the game only by one point, but we were quite happy.

The activities not only build up my body and mind but also provide a perfect platform and rich choices for my future development. Besides, they also free me from the heavy work of study.

Your friend,

Li Hua

【解析】

以上内容仅为本文档的试下载部分，为可阅读页数的一半内容。如要下载或阅读全文，请访问：https://d.book118.com/958136000024006071